Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company
(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)
Consolidated Financial Statements
For the year ended 31 December 2015
together with the
Independent Auditor's Report

Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company (A Saudi Joint Stock Company) Consolidated Financial Statements For the year ended 31 December 2015

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INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To: The Shareholders of Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company
(A Joint Stock Company)
Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

We have audited the accompanying consolidated financial statements of **Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company** ("the Company") and its subsidiaries (collectively the "Group") which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2015, and the related consolidated statements of income, cash flows and changes in equity for the year then ended and the attached notes 1 through 28 which form an integral part of the consolidated financial statements.

Management's responsibility for the financial statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these consolidated financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and in compliance with Article (123) of the Regulations for Companies and the Company's by-laws and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error. Management has provided us with all the information and explanations that we require relating to our audit of these consolidated financial statements.

Auditor's responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Those standards require that we comply with relevant ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the consolidated financial statements. The procedures selected depend on our judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, we consider internal controls relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal controls. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.



Opinion

In our opinion, the consolidated financial statements taken as a whole:

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- 1) present fairly, in all material respects, the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2015, the results of its operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with generally accepted accounting standards in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia appropriate to the circumstances of the Group; and
- 2) comply with the requirements of the Regulations for Companies and the Company's by-laws with respect to the preparation and presentation of financial statements.

For KPMG Al/Fozan & Partners

Certified Public Accountants

Khalil Ibrahim Al Sedais

License No. 371

Riyadh on 13 Jumada'I 1437H Corresponding to: 22 February 2016

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEET

As at 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

A ର ସ୍ୱୋଗ୍ୟନ୍ତ	<u>Note</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
<u>ASSETS</u>			
Current assets			
Cash and cash equivalents	(4)	329,426,125	183,489,491
Inventories	(5)	603,995,906	465,505,782
Trade receivables		28,194,855	2,105,268
Prepayments and other current assets	(6)	239,154,945	135,042,243
Total current assets		1,200,771,831	786,142,784
Non-current assets			
Investments in equity accounted investee	(7)	169,644,532	178,831,391
Investments – available for sale		16,645,447	17,457,077
Property and equipment	(8)	1,226,961,725	865,533,013
Investment properties	(9)	467,994,270	492,908,496
Biological assets	(10)	796,900	1,233,266
Intangible assets	(11)	11,359,330	13,107,462
Total non-current assets		1,893,402,204	1,569,070,705
TOTAL ASSETS		3,094,174,035	2,355,213,489
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY			
LIABILITIES			
Current liabilities			
Trade payables		927,325,129	879,450,093
Short term loans and murabahas	(12a)	20,061,386	17,999,510
Current portion of long term loans and murabahas	(12b)	192,213,333	100,000,000
Notes payable	4	31,240,285	***
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities	(14)	281,137,008	221,935,077
Total current liabilities		1,451,977,141	1,219,384,680
Non-current liabilities	/1 - 1)		
Long term loans and murabahas	(12b)	399,500,000	125,000,000
Employees' end of service benefits		69,944,667	56,578,898
Total non-current liabilities		469,444,667	181,578,898
TOTAL LIABILITIES		1,921,421,808	1,400,963,578
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Share capital		450,000,000	450,000,000
Statutory reserve	(16)	44,565,425	21,477,889
Other reserves	(17)	717,505	21,477,007
Retained earnings	(/	610,213,817	481,175,991
Unrealized loss from Investments in available for		,,,	,.,.,1
sale securities		(860,639)	(49,012)
Equity attributable to shareholders		1,104,636,108	952,604,868
Non-controlling interest		68,116,119	1,645,043
Total equity		1,172,752,227	954,249,911
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		3,094,174, 035	2,355,213,489
_			

The accompanying notes (1) to (28) form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company) CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF INCOME

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Sales		6,035,801,745	5,251,902,161
Cost of sales		(5,037,330,186)	(4,380,774,939)
Gross profit		998,471,559	871,127,222
Rental income, net	(24)	62,216,356	52,798,485
Selling and distribution expenses	(22)	(765,122,696)	(649,453,287)
General and administrative expenses	(23)	(85,791,179)	(71,935,096)
Income from operations		209,774,040	202,537,324
Share in profits from investments	(7)	27,252,405	20,330,101
Finance expense		(9,048,026)	(7,202,145)
Other income, net	_	6,496,708	4,177,833
Net income before zakat, income tax and non- controlling interest		234,475,127	219,843,113
Zakat and income tax	(15)	(5,322,531)	(5,288,864)
Net income before non-controlling interest	, , -	229,152,596	214,554,249
Non-controlling interest in net loss of the subsidiaries		1,722,766	224,634
Net income for the year		230,875,362	214,778,883
Earnings per share from:	(18)		
Operations	` ,	4.66	4.50
Other income	-	0.54	0.38
Net income		5.13	4.77
Weighted average number of shares	-	45,000,000	45,000,000

The accompanying notes (1) to (28) form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

	<u>Note</u>	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
OPERATING ACTIVITIES			
Net income for the year before zakat, tax and non-controlling			
interest		234,475,127	219,843,113
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash generated from operating activities			
Depreciation		127,345,794	101,127,996
Amortization		1,748,132	1,798,227
(Gain)/loss on disposal of property and equipment		(7,179)	229,557
Loss / (gain) on disposal of biological assets		139,577	(339,053)
Company's share in the net profits of associated companies		(26,884,447)	(20,330,101)
End of service benefits provision, net		0 297 507	0 007 060
Changes in working capital:		9,387,507	8,087,862
Inventories		(94,339,936)	(97,495,671)
Trade receivables, net		93,012	(2,105,268)
Prepayments and other current assets		(86,560,424)	(44,736,952)
Trade payables, Accrued expenses and other current		(00,500,121)	(11,750,552)
liabilities		54,635,349	210,875,197
Impact of subsidiaries consolidated during the year			618,315
Zakat paid		(4,109,267)	(3,102,136)
Net cash generated by operating activities		215,923,245	374,471,086
INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Purchase of property and equipment		(403 107 501)	(225 142 924)
Purchase of investment properties		(402,197,581)	(235,143,824) (2,762,978)
Investments in equity accounted investees		(132,206) (26,124,563)	(10,818,399)
Purchase of biological assets		(2,544)	(435,733)
Dividends received from investments		27,625,000	27,625,000
Proceeds from sale of property and equipment		3,810,101	1,439,906
Proceeds from sale of biological assets		_	1,127,487
Net cash used in investing activities		(397,021,793)	(218,968,541)
ETNIA NICINIC A CIPINITIPIDE			
FINANCING ACTIVITIES			
Cash dividends		(78,750,000)	(67,500,000)
Proceed from Loans and Murabaha		2,243,500,205	1,218,661,285
Repayments of Loans and Murabaha		(1,874,724,996)	(1,233,505,327)
Non-controlling interest due to acquisition of interest in		22.050.055	
subsidiary Notes payable		33,050,857	loge das
Net cash generated by / (used) in financing activities		3,553,448	(92.244.042)
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		326,629,514	(82,344,042)
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the year		145,530,966 183,489,491	73,158,503 110,330,988
Cash acquired from acquisition of subsidiary		405,668	110,500,700
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the year		329,426,125	183,489,491
Non - cash transactions		027912U912U	100,700,771
Unrealized loss from investment in available for sale securities		(811,627)	(184,600)
Increase in share capital through retained earnings, statutory		(OII,OZI)	(101,000)
reserve and voluntary reserve			225,000,000
Other reserves	5	717,508	
			

The accompanying notes (1) to (28) form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements.

Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company) CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY

For the year ended 31 December 2015

<u> Total</u>	954,249,911	229,152,596	•	(811,627)	(78,750,000)	717,505	68,193,842	1,172,752,227	807,380,261	214,554,250	8	(67,500,000)	I	(184,600)	954,249,911
Non- controlling interest	1,645,043	(1,722,766)	*	i	i	ł	68,193,842	68,116,119	1,869,676	(224,633)	1	1	1	1	1,645,043
Equity Attributable to the shareholders of company	952,604,868	230,875,362	Î	(811,627)	(78,750,000)	717,505	1	1,104,636,108	805,510,585	214,778,883		(67,500,000)	3	(184,600)	952,604,868
Other <u>reserves</u>	4	ı	ŀ	I	£.	717,505	ţ	717,505	1	Ü	剂	ł	9	1	
Unrealized loss from Investments – available for sale securities	(49,012)	1	I	(811,627)	ı	I	į	(860,639)	135,588	ł	ä	*	ã	(184,600)	(49,012)
Retained earnings	481,175,991	230,875,362	(23,087,536)	t	(78,750,000)	Í	ı	610,213,817	474,512,073	214,778,883	(21,477,889)	(67,500,000)	(119,137,076)	1	481,175,991
Voluntary <u>reserve</u>	i	I	ã	1	ł	4	ı		12,453,336	40	81	- (12 453 336	()	1	
Statutory <u>reserve</u>	21,477,889	ļ	23,087,536	ľ	I	ì	1	44,565,425	93,409,588		21,477,889	(93 409 588		ā	21,477,889
Share <u>Capital</u>	450,000,000	*	Ē	•	1	I	3	450,000,000	225,000,000 93,409,588	£	1	*	225,000,000	a	450,000,000
	Balance at 1 January 2015	Net income for the year	Transfer to statutory reserve	available for sale securities	Cash dividends	Other reserves – (note 17) Acquisition of interest in	subsidiary	Balance at 31 December 2015	Balance at 1 January 2014	Net income for the year	Transfer to statutory reserve	Cash dividends	Issuance of Bonus shares	available for sale securities	Balance at 31 December 2014

The accompanying notes (1) to (28) form an integral part of these consolidated financial statements

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Rivals)

1. ORGANIZATION AND ACTIVITIES

Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company (the "Company") is a Saudi joint stock company registered in Riyadh on Rajab 7, 1400 (May 21, 1980) under Commercial Registration Number 1010031185. The Company was converted from a limited liability company into a joint stock company according to the ministerial decree No. 227/G on Ramadan 3, 1428 (corresponding to September 15, 2007).

The main activities of the Company is to deal in wholesale, retail of food supplies, electronics through their commercial outlets across the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

These consolidated financial statements comprise of the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries, together referred to as the "Group".

	Effective of (%)	-
	31 Dec	ember
Name of the Subsidiaries	2015	<u>2014</u>
Haley Holding Company	100%	100%
Universal Marketing Centre Company	100%	100%
Seven Services Company	100%	100%
Bayt Alwatan Company	100%	100%
Marafeq Al Tashgheel Company	100%	100%
Haley Holding Company – Turkey	100%	100%
Haley Holding Company – Bosnia and Herzegovina	100%	100%
Al-Othaim Markets Egypt	100%	100%
Thamarat Al Qassim Company	90%	90%
Riyadh Food Industries Company	55%	50%
Mueen Recruitment Company	68%	

Haley Holding Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010314228 issued in Riyadh city on 09 Ramadan 1432 H corresponding to 09 August 2011. The activities are investment in other companies in order to have control over the operations of the acquired company, wholesale, retail trading of groceries, rice, wheat, fish, home appliances, computer services (Information System and Data Bases), import and export services, marketing of others, maintenance of training and entertaining facilities.

Universal Marketing Centre Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010314201 issued in Riyadh city on 09 Ramadan 1432 H corresponding to 09 August 2011. The activities are investment in other companies in order to have control over the operations of the acquired company, wholesale, retail trading of groceries, rice, wheat, fish, home appliances, computer services (Information System and Data Bases), import and export services, marketing of others, maintenance of training and entertaining facilities.

Seven Services Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010320848 issued in Riyadh city on 02 Muharram 1433 H corresponding to 27 November 2011.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015

1. ORGANIZATION AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

Seven Services Company (Continued)

The activities are importing and exporting, whole sale and retail of ready clothes and sport clothes, jewelry and sewing tools, bags and leather products, decorations and roofs, vehicles and agriculture spare parts and importing and exporting for others, installing agriculture projects and operating bakeries and cafes.

Bayt Al Watan Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010320847 issued in Riyadh city on 02 Muharram 1433 H corresponding to 27 November 2011. The main activities of the company are importing and exporting, retail and whole sales of fruits and vegetables, fish and dairy products, olive and beverages and importing and exporting for others, and maintenance of training and entertainment facilities and sport facilities and general contracting for building (building, maintenance and demolition) and general electrical work.

Marafeq Al Tashgheel Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010321917 issued in Riyadh city on 15 Muharram 1433 H corresponding to 10 December 2011. The activities are construction of buildings, bridges and road works.

Haley Holding Company - Bosnia and Herzegovina

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 065 – Reg – 13-000344 issued in Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina on 5 Rabi – Al - Akhir 1434 H corresponding to 15 February 2013. The activities are providing mediation & commercial services.

Haley Holding Company - Turkey

A Joint stock company operates under commercial registration number 846205 issued in Republic of Turkey on 1 Safar 1434H corresponding to 14 December 2012. The activities are providing mediation & commercial services.

Al Othaim Markets Egypt

A Joint stock company operates under commercial registration number 55010 issued in Arab Republic of Egypt on 20 Dhu Al-Hijjah 1432 H corresponding to 16 November 2011. The activities are wholesale & retail trading of consumer goods.

Thamarat Al Qassim Company

A limited liability company operates under commercial registration number 1010378315 issued in Riyadh city on 30 Rajab 1434 H corresponding to 9 June 2013. The activities are agriculture, poultry, import and export services and real estate.

Riyadh Food Industries Company

A closed joint stock company operates under commercial registration number 1010011849 issued in Riyadh city on 17 Rabi Al Akhir 1397 H corresponding to 5 April 1977. The activities are retail and wholesale of consumer products. The financial statements of the company has been consolidated for the first time in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015

1. ORGANIZATION AND ACTIVITIES (CONTINUED)

Mueen Recruitment Company

A closed joint stock company operates under commercial registration number 1010435202 issued in Riyadh city on 6 Ramadan 1436 H corresponding to 23 June 2015. The activities are providing labor services for both public and private sectors based on the registration number of Ministry of Labor number HMM 24 dated 23 Dhul Hijja 1436 H corresponding to 16 October 2015. The financial statements of the company has been consolidated for the first time in the consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2015.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

a- Statement of compliance

These consolidated financial statements have been presented in accordance with the requirements of accounting standard on financial reporting issued by the Saudi Organization of Certified Public Accountants (SOCPA).

b- Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for available for sale investments and derivative financial instruments which are stated at fair value, using the accrual basis of accounting and the going concern concept.

c- Functional and presentation currency

These consolidated financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR) which is the functional currency of the Company.

d- Use of estimates and judgments

The consolidated financial statements prepared by the management require the use of estimates and assumptions which has an effect on the financial position and results of operation. Actual results may differ from those estimates.

Estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognized in the period in which the estimates are revised and in future periods affected.

Information about significant areas of estimation, uncertainty and critical judgments in applying accounting policies that have significant effect on the amounts recognized in the financial statements are as follows:

i) Classification of investment properties

The management determines whether a property qualifies as an investment property. In making its judgment, the management considers the intention of use of such property whether it is held for rental or capital appreciation purposes as well as those held for undetermined future use along with the significance of value of these properties and whether the properties generates cash flows largely independently of the other assets held by the Group.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

ii) Impairment of accounts receivable

A provision for impairment of trade receivables is established when there is an objective evidence that the Group will not be able to collect all amounts due according to the original terms of the agreement. Significant financial difficulties of the debtor, probability that the debtor will enter bankruptcy or financial reorganization, and default or delinquency in payments are considered indicators of objective evidence that the trade receivable is impaired. For significant individual amounts, assessment is made on an individual basis. Amounts which are not individually significant, but are overdue, are assessed collectively and a provision is recognized considering the length of time considering past recovery rates.

iii) Provision for slow moving inventory items

The management makes a provision for slow moving and obsolete inventory items. Estimates of net realizable value of inventories are based on the most reliable evidence at the time the estimates are made. These estimates take into consideration fluctuations of price or cost directly related to events occurring subsequent to the balance sheet date to the extent that such events confirm conditions existing at the end of the year.

iv) Useful lives of property and equipment

The management determines the estimated useful lives of property and equipment for calculating depreciation. This estimate is determined after considering expected usage of the assets and physical wear and tear. Management reviews the residual value and useful lives annually and change in depreciation charges, if any, are adjusted in current and future periods.

e- Basis of consolidation

The consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and its subsidiaries as disclosed in note (1) above. Subsidiaries are entities controlled by the Group. Control exist when the Group has the power to govern the financial and operating policies of an entity so as to obtain benefits from its activities. In assessing control, potential voting rights that presently are excisable are taken into account. The financial statements of subsidiaries are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commence until the date control ceases.

Inter-company transactions, balances and unrealized gains on transactions between group companies are eliminated. Unrealized losses are also eliminated.

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

These accounting policies adopted have been applied consistently to all the years presented in the consolidated financial statements. Certain comparative amounts have been reclassified to conform with the current year presentation.

a- Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, cash at banks in current accounts and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three month or less, if any, which are available to the Company without any restrictions.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

3. <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

b- Revenue recognition

- Revenue from sale of goods is recognized at the time of check-out sales where there is no continuing management involvement with the goods.
- Opening fees, based on agreements with the suppliers, are recognized at the time of opening of the store and are presented net of cost of sales.
- Income from rebates and other supplier's benefits are recognized on accrual basis according to the agreements with the suppliers. For the presentation purposes, cost of sales is stated net of rebates.

c- Expenses

Selling and distribution expenses principally comprise of costs incurred in the distribution and sale of the Group's products. All other expenses are classified as general and administrative expenses.

General and administrative expenses include direct and indirect costs not specifically part of cost of revenues as required under generally accepted accounting principles. Allocations between general and administrative expenses and cost of revenues, when required, are made on consistent basis.

d- Investments

Equity accounted investees

Associates are those entities in which the Group has significant influence, but not control, over the financial and operating policies. Significant influence is presumed to exist when the Group holds between 20 and 50 percent of the voting power of another entity. Associates are accounted for using the equity method (equity accounted investee) and are initially recognized at cost. The financial statements include the Group's share of income and expenses and equity movement of the equity accounted investees from the date that significant influence commences until the date that significant influence ceases. When the Group's share of losses exceeds its interest in an associate, the carrying amount is reduced to nil and recognition of further losses is discontinued except to the extent that the Group has incurred legal or constructive obligations or made payments on behalf of an associate. The Group's share of profits or losses of the investee companies is credited or charged to the consolidation statement of income and its share in post-acquisition movement in other reserves is recognized in the Group's Equity.

Available for sale investments

Available for sale investments principally consist of shareholding of less than 20% in quoted and unquoted equity investments including mutual funds investments, which are not held for trading purposes and where the Group does not have any significant influence or control. These are initially recognized and subsequently re-measured at fair value. Any changes in fair value are recognized in equity as fair value reserve until the investment is disposed. Any significant and prolonged decline in value of the available for sales investments, if any, is charged to the consolidated statement of income. The fair value of investments that are actively traded in organized financial markets is determined by reference to quoted market bid prices at the close of business on the consolidated balance sheet date.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

e- Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost or market value. Cost is determined using the moving average cost method.

f- Provisions and contingent liabilities

Provisions are recognized for liabilities of uncertain timing or amount, when the Group has legal or constructive obligation arising as a result of a past event, it is probable, that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made. Where the time value of money is material, provisions are stated at the present value of the expenditures expected to settle the obligation.

g- Property and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are measured at cost, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment loss. Cost includes expenditure that is directly attributable to the acquisition of the asset. Finance costs on borrowings to finance the construction of the assets are capitalized during the period of time that is required to complete and prepare the asset for its intended use.

Subsequent expenditure is capitalized only when it increases the future economic benefits embodied in the item of property, plant and equipment. All other expenditure is recognized in the consolidated income statement when incurred.

Depreciation is charged to the income statement on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of individual item of property, plant and equipment. The estimated lives of the principal classes of assets are as follows:

	<u>Years</u>
Machinery and equipment	10
Buildings	5 – 25
Vehicles	5 – 7
Computers	5 – 7
Furniture and fixtures	7
Leasehold improvements	10

h- Investment property

Investment properties in the form of buildings and land held by the Group to earn rentals or for capital appreciation are recognized at cost less accumulated depreciation, and impairment if any. land is not depreciated. The estimated lives of buildings are 5-25 years.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

3. <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)</u>

i- Impairment of non-current assets

The Group reviews on regular basis the carrying amount of its non-current assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered impairment in value. In case such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment, if any. Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of individual asset, the Group estimates the recoverable amount of the cash generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset or cashgenerating unit is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset or cash-generating unit in prior periods. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognized as income in the consolidated statement of income immediately.

j- Biological Assets

Biological assets are stated at cost of purchase or at the cost of rearing or growing to the point of commercial production, less accumulated depreciation. The costs of immature biological assets are determined by the cost of rearing or growing to their respective age. Biological assets are depreciated on a straight line basis to their estimated life of 5 years.

k- Intangible assets

Intangible assets represent costs incurred for the purpose of using rented stores (key money). These assets are amortized over the term of the related lease contracts.

l- Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs directly attributable to acquisitions or constructions of qualifying assets, which are the assets that necessarily take a substantial period of time to get ready for their intended use or sale, are added to the cost of those assets until the assets are substantially ready for their intended use or sale. All other borrowing costs are charged to the consolidated statement of income in the period in which they are incurred.

m- Foreign currency translation

Items included in the financial statements of each of the group's entities are measured using the functional currency of the entity. The consolidated financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyal ("SAR") which is the group's presentation currency. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies at the balance sheet date are translated at the exchange rates prevailing at that date. Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated to functional currency of the Group at the exchange rate ruling at that date. Gains and losses from settlement and translation of foreign currency transactions are included in the consolidated statement of income if any.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

3. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (CONTINUED)

n- Rental Income.

Rental income is recognized in on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease.

o- Employee end-of-service benefits

Employees' end of service benefits, calculated in accordance with Saudi Arabian labor regulations, are accrued and charged to the consolidated statement of income. The liability is calculated at the current value of the vested benefits to which the employee is entitled reduced by any payment made in advance, should his services be terminated at the balance sheet date.

p- Segmental reporting

A business segment is a group of assets and operations engaged in providing products or services that are subject to risks and returns that are different from those of other business segments. A geographical segment is engaged in producing products or services within a particular economic environment that are subject to risks and returns that are different from those of segments operating in other economic environments.

q- Zakat and tax

The Company and its subsidiaries registered in Saudi Arabia are subject to the regulations of the Directorate of Zakat and Income Tax ("DZIT") in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The zakat charge is computed on the zakat base. All the overseas subsidiaries are subject to the tax regulations in the registered countries. Any difference in the estimate is recorded when the final assessment is approved, at which time the provision is cleared.

4. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

		<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
	Cash in hand Cash at banks – current accounts	71,242,917 258,183,208 329,426,125	37,212,357 146,277,134 183,489,491
5.	INVENTORIES		
	Inventories:	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
	- At warehouses	285,714,422	91,371,851
	- At outlets	343,089,418	399,182,124
	Less: Provision for slow moving, shrinkage and obsolete inventories	(24,807,934) 603,995,906	(25,048,193) 465,505,782

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

6. PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Prepaid Expenses (13)	84,606,601	62,437,970
Refundable deposits	67,028,075	10,012,951
Advance payments to suppliers	41,132,231	43,730,152
Stores rent receivables	7,859,492	697,795
Employees receivables	4,935,235	2,975,229
Margin on letters of credit and letters of guarantees	3,675,289	4,477,336
Insurance claims	15,600,826	5,049,408
Others	14,317,196	5,661,402
	239,154,945	135,042,243

7. <u>INVESTMENTS IN EQUITY ACCOUNTED INVESTEES</u>

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Balance at 1 January	178,831,391	185,926,204
Company's share in net profits of associated company	26,884,447	20,330,101
Additions during the year (7.2)	26,124,563	818,400
Company's share in other comprehensive income of		
associated company	717,505	192
Disposal (note 20)	(35,288,377)	(618,314)
Cash dividends received	(27,625,000)	(27,625,000)
Balance at 31 December	169,644,529	178,831,391

- 7.1 The investment in associated company includes 13.65% of the share capital of Abdullah Al-Othaim Real Estate Investment and Development Company. Other shares of the said associated company is owned by the Othaim Holding Company and Mr. Abdullah Saleh Al-Othaim and his family members.
- 7.2 The additions during the year includes 25% of the share capital of Al-Woustah Food Services Company amounting to SR 25 million incorporated during the year having a share capital SR 100 million.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

8. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT

		Machinery and				Furniture	Leasehold	Capital Work in	
	Land	equipment	Buildings	Vehicles	Computers	fixtures	improvements	progress	Total
Cost 1 January 2015	279 451 999	278 606 504	104 351 025	82 255 457	06.087.588	150 207 101	161 956 079	00 959 954	1 323 775 506
Effect of business		- Chankar	61061	25,500,400	995, 995	1776,006001	0/06006701	10,000,00	1,555,11,655,10
combination	14,219,310	25,402,549	20,724,828	2,092,485	1,370,460	1,224,450	f	B	65.034.082
Additions	79,277,323	46,158,733	14,185,197	18,562,469	14,218,219	14,395,060	6,953,768	208,446,812	402,197,581
Transferred from CWIP	1	7,929,133	60,730,167	0	1,237,484	8,793,826	12,377,905	(91,068,515)	E
Transfer from	Ü	1	2,477,828		0	f		ł	2,477,828
mvesunent properties		0) 0 0 0 0		(0)00	(00)				
Disposals	<u>}</u> }	(3,645,766)	ŧ.	(4,026,860)	(3,881,633)	(3,537,344)	(978,695)	**	(16,070,298)
31 December 2015	372,948,632	354,451,153	292,469,945	98,883,551	109,032,118	171,183,183	180,209,056	208,237,151	1,787,414,789
Accumulated									
depreciation									
1 January 2015	ļ	139,044,425	55,060,211	51,118,439	49,298,243	92,055,908	81,665,357	1	468,242,583
Charge for the year	1	33,331,094	18,715,682	8,682,648	12,847,946	14,727,093	15,492,676	1	103,797,139
Transfer from	Ü	3	680,718	;	1	ŀ		:	680 718
Investment properties									0000,110
Disposals	1	(2,547,600)	3	(2,474,515)	(3,266,244)	(3,218,901)	(760,116)	1	(12,267,376)
31 December 2015	i	169,827,919	74,456,611	57,326,572	58,879,945	103,564,100	96,397,917	ı	560,453,064
Net hook value									
31 December 2015	372,948,632	372,948,632 184,623,234	218,013,334	41,556,979	50,152,173	67,619,083	83,811,139	208,237,151	1,226,961,725
31 December 2014	279,451,999	139,562,079	139,291,714 31,137,018	31,137,018	46,789,345	58,251,283	80,190,721	90,858,854	865,533,013

Title deeds of certain lands amounting to SR 37 million are still under progress to be transferred to the Group and are under the name of Abdullah Al-Othaim Real Estate Investment and Development Company. 8.1

Land mentioned above amounting to SR 275 million (2014: SR 67.6 million) is mortgaged to some local banks as collateral against bank facilities (Note 12b). No capital commitments associated with these projects existed as at the consolidated balance sheet date. 8.2

During the year, the Group has started capitalizing the borrowing cost related to the construction of projects amounting to SR 3.1 million, calculated using a capitalization rate of 2.8%. 8.3

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015

(Saudi Riyals)

9. INVESTMENT PROPERTIES

The investment properties comprises of malls that are leased to others and the movement during the year ended 31 December:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Cost		
1 January	588,457,694	583,071,888
Additions	132,206	2,762,978
Transfer (to) / from property and equipment	(2,477,828)	2,622,828
Balance at 31 December	586,112,072	588,457,694
Accumulated depreciation		
1 January	95,549,198	71,685,135
Charge for the year	23,249,322	23,130,889
Transfer (to) / from property and equipment	(680,718)	733,174
Balance at 31 December	118,117,802	95,549,198
Net Book value	467,994,270	492,908,496

10. BIOLOGICAL ASSETS

The biological assets represent the live stocks owned by one of the Subsidiaries (Thamarat Al Qassim) and the movement during the year ended 31 December:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Cost		
1 January	1,603,667	2,250,813
Additions	2,544	435,733
Disposals	(237,691)	(1,082,879)
Balance at 31 December	1,368,520	1,603,667
Accumulated depreciation		
1 January	370,401	227,739
Charge for the year	299,333	437,107
Disposals	(98,114)	(294,445)
Balance at 31 December	571,620	370,401
Net Book value	796,900	1,233,266

11. <u>INTANGIBLE ASSETS</u>

Intangible assets represent costs incurred for the purpose of using rented stores (key money) and are amortized over the term of the related lease contracts, i.e. 10 year and 15 year.

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Cost		·
1 January	19,597,230	19,597,230
Additions	50,095	**
Balance at 31 December	19,647,325	19,597,230
Accumulated amortization		
1 January	6,489,768	4,691,541
Amortization for the year	1,798,227	1,798,227
Balance at 31 December	8,287,995	6,489,768
Net Book value	11,359,330	13,107,462

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

12. LOANS AND MURABAHAS

a) Short-term murabahas:

The Company has facilities from local commercial banks in the form of short-term murabahas to finance working capital. Unutilized balance of these murabahas loans as at 31 December 2015 amounted to SR 270 million (31 December 2014: SR 252 million).

b) Long-term loans and murabahas:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Current portion	192,213,333	100,000,000
Non-current portion	399,500,000	125,000,000
Total	591,713,333	225,000,000

These facilities are secured by mortgage of land title deeds owned by the Company with a book value of SR 275 million as at 31 December 2015 (31 December 2014: SR 67.6 million).

13. RELATED PARTIES TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Related parties of the Group comprises of its shareholders, subsidiaries, equity accounted investees and other affiliated companies under common control.

During the year, the company transacted mainly with Al-Othaim Holding Company (founding shareholder), Abdullah Al-Othaim Real Estate Investment Development Company (equity accounted investee) and General Organisation for Social Insurance (Shareholder and member in Board of Directors)

The Company transacts with related parties on mutually agreed prices and terms which are approved by the management.

<u>Name</u>	Relationship	Nature of transactions	Amount of t	ransactions
	· -		2015	<u>2014</u>
Al-Othaim Holding	Founding			
Company	Shareholder	Rent expense	10,000	10,000
	Founding			
	Shareholder	Rent income	728,800	735,050
Abdullah Al-Othaim Real				
Estate Investment	Equity Accounting			
Development Company	Investee	Rent expense	10,644,267	11,132,377
	Equity Accounting			
	Investee	Rent income	37,364,525	37,318,474
Riyadh Foods Company	Subsidiary	Purchases		60,600,765
General Organization for			·	
Social Insurance	Board Member	Rent Expense	5,562,500	5,562,500

- Prepayment includes SR 2.99 million (2014: SR 5.92 million) received in advance from Abdullah Al-Othaim Real Estate Investment Development Company.
- General Organisation for Social Insurance has been elected in the Board of Directors of the Company dated 3 October 2015.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

14. ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER LIABILITIES

	<u> 2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Employees accruals	47,034,007	65,805,449
Unearned revenue	49,383,213	44,151,935
Non Trade payable	37,651,912	38,236,556
Al-Othaim cards received in advance	25,137,566	29,976,972
Provision for Zakat (15)	9,798,497	8,585,233
Refundable deposits	68,359,351	11,910,338
Accrued utilities expense	15,391,343	4,822,856
Unearned rent revenue	7,600,069	7,020,575
Others	20,781,050	11,425,163
	281,137,008	221,935,077

15. ZAKAT

Status of assessments

The Company has submitted Zakat declarations to the Department of Zakat and Income tax (DZIT) for all the years up to 31 December 2014. The Company has finalized its Zakat status assessment with the DZIT on all years up to 31 December 2011 and has paid the related accrued Zakat, accordingly.

Furthermore, the subsidiaries companies have submitted their Zakat declarations to the DZIT up to 31 December 2014 within the consolidated declaration for the Company, There are no specific income tax and Zakat issues in relation to these companies.

The provision for current year is based on the net adjusted income of the consolidated financial statement of the Group as follows:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Owners' equity at the beginning of the period	952,653,880	805,374,997
Net adjusted profit	236,197,893	220,067,747
Provisions	105,888,981	85,856,272
Loans	591,713,333	225,000,000
Less: Investments in companies	(186,289,979)	(196,288,468)
Non-current assets excluding investments	_(1,707,112,225)_	(1,372,782,237)
Zakatable base	(6,948,117)	(232,771,689)

As the Zakat base is negative, the company has calculated the Zakat based on the net adjusted income.

Movement in provision

The following is the movement of zakat and income tax provision for the year ended:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Balance as at 1 January	8,585,233	6,398,505
Provision for the year	5,322,531	5,288,864
Paid during the year	(4,109,267)	(3,102,136)
Balance as at 31 December	9,798,497	8,585,233

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

16. STATUTORY RESERVE

In accordance with the Regulations for Companies in Saudi Arabia and the Company's bylaws, the Company has established a statutory reserve by the appropriation of 10% of net income for the year until the reserve reaches 50% of the share capital. This reserve is not available for dividend distribution.

17. OTHER RESERVES

It represents the Group's share in the changes in fair value of derivative financial instruments of the associated company which are taken to other reserves in shareholders' equity.

18. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share are calculated based on net income for the year, income from operations and income from other sources retroactively (which includes: Share in profits of equity accounted investees, Finance expenses and Other income, net) divided by the weighted average number of shares in issue which are amounting to 45 million shares.

19. DIVIDENDS

On 13 April 2015 the shareholders' General Assembly approved the distribution of cash dividends of SR 78.75 million represents SR 1.75 per share for the year ended 31 December 2014.

20. BUSINESS COMBINATION

On 1 October 2015, the Group increased its share in Riyadh Food Industries Company from 50% to 55% for a consideration amount of SAR 10 million. This step acquisition results in the Group consolidating Riyadh Food Industries Company financial statements as a subsidiary instead of accounting for it as an equity accounted investee.

The company is in a process of performing purchase price allocation on the acquired assets and liabilities. If new information obtained within one year of the date of acquisition about the facts and circumstances that existed at the date of acquisition identifies adjustments to the above amounts, or any additional provisions that exist at the date of acquisition, then the accounting for the acquisition will be revised. Any difference between the consideration paid and the fair value of the net assets acquired will be recognized as goodwill or negative goodwill as appropriate. However, the Company has initially accounted for the transaction based on the carrying values of the assets and liabilities as of the acquisition date which are summarized below:

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

20. BUSINESS COMBINATION (CONTINUED)

<u>Assets</u>	Carrying Value Recognized on Acquisition
Cash and bank balances	405,668
Account receivable	26,182,599
Prepaid expenses and other current assets	17,552,279
Inventories	44,150,188
Property, plants and equipment	65,034,082
1 7/1 1 1 1 1	153,324,816
Liabilities	
Accounts payable	27,899,895
Notes payable	27,686,837
Accrued expenses & other liabilities	9,656,275
Accrued zakat	1,450,916
Other liabilities	12,221,268
End of service benefits	3,978,263
	82,893,454
Net Assets Non – Controlling interest in the net losses of the subsidiary of the Riyadh	70,431,362
Foods Industries Company	145,392
Total identifiable net assets at carrying value	70,576,754
Additional Capital	10,000,000
Non-controlling interest 45%	(36,259,539)
Controlling Interest – 55%	44,317,215
Total acquisition cost:	
Cash consideration paid	10,000,000
Carrying value of previously held equity interest	35,288,377
Total	45,288,377

21. <u>IMPAIRMENT OF ASSETS</u>

During the year, a fire incident occurred at one of the manufacturing facilities of Riyadh Foods Industries Company Limited which was an associated company. The fire resulted in damage to certain property & equipment and inventories having a carrying value of SR 20.6 million.

Abdullah Al-Othaim Markets Company (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

22. <u>SELLING AND DISTRIBUTION EXPENSES</u>

23.

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Salaries and other benefits	412,497,635	341,468,902
Rent	84,757,196	79,335,215
Depreciation and amortization	80,602,115	63,325,224
Utilities	52,568,167	45,430,474
Advertisements, media and marketing support	37,395,209	37,173,744
Packaging materials	30,512,477	24,848,069
Maintenance and repairs	18,354,042	16,977,140
Fuel, oils and supplies	10,271,787	9,346,186
Branches freight expenses	11,567,102	9,657,053
Visa commission	7,198,396	1,756,876
Insurance	5,327,222	4,266,880
Subscriptions and professional fees	4,808,857	4,968,475
Provision for doubtful debts	1,217,720	4,076,419
Others	8,044,771	6,822,630
	765,122,696	649,453,287
GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATION EXPENSE		
	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Salaries and related costs	58,924,511	48,875,747
Depreciation and amortization	7,270,265	6,252,196
Fees and subscription	4,150,259	4,547,155
Utilities	2,989,353	2,836,488
Rent	3,503,414	3,684,413
Professional fees	2,018,359	722,521
Repair and maintenance	2,012,497	1,505,428
Fuel and oil	849,244	883,178
Entertainment	488,833	388,252
Donations to approved charities	18,750	1,022,310
Others	3,565,694	1,217,408
	85,791,179	71,935,096

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

24. <u>SEGMENTAL INFORMATIONS</u>

The Group's activities are focused on retail and wholesale of food stuff and carries out its operations in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. The Group also invest in developing of commercial malls. Some selected information was summarized for each business segment as at 31 December:

		For the year ended 31 December 2015	
	Retail and Real estate		
	<u>wholesale</u>	<u>leasing (Rent)</u>	
Sales	6,035,801,745		
Rental revenue		111,198,353	
Gross Profit	998,471,559	62,216,356	
Property and equipment, net	1,226,961,725	467,994,270	
Biological Assets, net	796,900	-	
	For the y	ear ended	
	<u>.</u>		
	31 Decen	nber 2014	
	Retail and	Real estate and	
Sales	Retail and	Real estate and	
Rental revenue	Retail and wholesale	Real estate and	
	Retail and wholesale	Real estate and leasing (Rent)	
Rental revenue	Retail and wholesale 5,251,902,161	Real estate and leasing (Rent) 95,930,206	

Following is the geographical segment information for the revenue of the company as at 31 December

	<u>2015</u>		<u>2014</u>	
	Retail and wholesale	%	Retail and wholesale	<u>%</u>
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia:		70	11 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 - 12 -	<u> 70</u>
Central Region	4,292,271,593	71%	3,783,774,548	72%
Eastern region	634,131,840	11%	562,006,645	11%
Southern region	523,070,610	9%	434,925,388	8%
Northern region	411,885,550	7%	360,428,200	7%
Western region	174,442,152	3%	110,767,380	2%
Gross sales	6,035,801,745		5,251,902,161	

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Rivals)

25. OPERATING LEASES

The Group has various operating leases for retail outlets and employees' accommodations. Rental expenses for the year ended 31 December 2015 amounted to SR 71.11 million (2014: SR 40.38million).

At 31 December 2015, the minimum payments for the non-cancellable lease are as follows:

2016	65,658,571
2017	58,271,627
2018	55,310,343
2019	51,727,463
2020	43,685,609
2021 and thereafter	241,136,839

The group has various shops rented to others under operating leases. Rental income for the year ended 31 December 2015 amounting to SR 98.26 million (2014: SR 88.96 million).

26. CONTINGENCIES AND COMMITMENTS

As at 31 December, the Group has the following commitments and contingent liabilities:

	<u>2015</u>	<u>2014</u>
Letters of credit	35,286,228	28,762,027
Letters of guarantee	8,946,175	10,037,080
Capital commitments on projects in progress	128,980,594	68,712,729

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT AND RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES

Financial instruments carried on the balance sheet include cash and cash equivalents, accounts receivable, investments, prepayments and other current assets, trade payable, notes payable, loans and Murabahas, employees' end of service benefits and accrued and other current liabilities. The particular recognition methods adopted are disclosed in the individual policy statements associated with each item.

Fair value is the amount for which an asset could be exchanged, or a liability settled between knowledgeable willing parties in an arm's length transaction. As the Group's financial instruments are compiled under the historical cost convention, differences can arise between the book values and fair value estimates.

Management believes that the fair values of the Company's financial assets and liabilities are not materially different from their carrying values.

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the year ended 31 December 2015 (Saudi Riyals)

27. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENT AND RISK MANAGEMENT POLICIES (CONTINUED)

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss. Majority of the Company's operating activities are carried out in Saudi Arabia.

For the financial assets, i.e. cash at banks held by the Company, the maximum credit risk exposure to the Company is the carrying value as disclosed in the financial statements at the financial position date.

Commission rate risk is the exposure to various risks associated with the effect of fluctuations in the prevailing commission rates on the Company's financial position and cash flows. The Company monitors the fluctuations in commission rates and believes that the effect of the commission rate risk is not material.

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Company's transactions are principally in Saudi riyals and U.S. dollars. Management monitors the fluctuations in currency exchange rates and believes that the currency risk is not material.

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet obligation and commitments associated with financial liabilities. The Company has a proper cash management system, where daily cash collection and redemption is strictly monitored and reconciled at the end of the day. At the time of investment, particular emphasis is focused on the selection of favorable investments to the extent of equity share. The Company manages this risk by managing maturities of financial liabilities through maintaining surplus cash and cash equivalents and managing between the credit periods of creditors.

28. DATE OF AUTHORIZATION

The financial statements were authorized for issue by the board of directors on 13 Jumada'I 1437H corresponding to 22 February 2016.