ARABIAN SHIELD COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

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ARABIAN SHIELD COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

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ARABIAN SHIELD COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

COMPANY DETAILS

Chairman

HH Prince Sultan Bin Mohamed Bin Saud Al Kabeer

Vice Chairman

Mr. Sameer Al Wazzan

Board of Directors

HH Prince Sultan Bin Mohamed Bin Saud Al Kabeer

Mr. Sameer Al Wazzan

Mr. Abdallah Al Obeikan

Mr. Ahmed Al Abdulkarim

Mr. Abdulaziz Al Essa (until 03 September 2018)

Mr. Turki Al Mutawa

Chief Executive Officer

Mr. Basem Odeh

Board Secretary

Mr. Basem Odeh

Head Office

5th Floor, Cercon Building No. 15

Olaya Street PO Box 61352 Riyadh 11565 Saudi Arabia

Telephone

+ 966 11 250 5400

Fax

+ 966 11 463 1294

Website

www.arabianshield.com

Commercial Registration

CR No. 1010234323

Principal Bankers

The Saudi British Bank (SABB) Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

Auditors

PKF Al Bassam & Co. yଅyଅyଅyଅyଅy ପିuntants Riyadh, Saudi Arabia Associated Accountants

Independent Member of Geneva Group International

Riyadh, Saudi Arabia

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT
TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF ARABIAN SHIELD COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY
(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)
RIYADH
KINGDOM OF SAUDI ARABIA

Opinion

We have audited the financial statements of Arabian Shield Cooperative Insurance Company, (A Saudi Joint Stock Company) (the "Company"), which comprise of Statement of financial position as at 31 December 2018 and the statements of income, statement of comprehensive income, statement of change in shareholders' equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and the accompanying notes which form an integral part of these financial statements.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Company as at 31 December 2018, and the results of its operations and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as modified by Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority ("SAMA") for the accounting of zakat and income tax.

Basis of Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing ("ISAs") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditors' Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the professional code of conduct and ethics, as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Key Audit Matters

Key audit matters are those matters that, in our professional judgment, were of most significance in our audit of the financial statements of the current year. These matters were addressed in the context of our audit of the financial statements as a whole, and in forming our opinion thereon, and we do not provide a separate opinion on these matters. For matter below, a description of how our audit addressed the matter provided in that context:





Key Audit Matters (Continued)

Key audit matter

Valuation of ultimate claim liabilities arising from insurance contracts

As at 31 December 2018, outstanding claims including claims incurred but not reported (IBNR) amounted to Saudi Riyals 367.85 million as reported in Note 23 to the financial statements.

The estimation of ultimate insurance contract liabilities involves

a significant degree of judgment. The liabilities are based on the best-estimate of ultimate cost of all claims incurred but not settled at a given date, whether reported or not, together with the related claims handling costs.

In particular, estimates of IBNR and the use of actuarial and statistical projections involve significant judgment. A range of actuarial methods are used by the actuary to determine these technical reserves. Underlying these methods are a number of explicit or implicit assumptions relating to the expected settlement amount and settlement patterns of claims.

We considered this as a key audit matter since use of management assumptions and judgements could result in material over / understatement of the Company's profitability.

The Company's disclosures about the significant accounting policies of the above mentioned key audit matter are included in note 4 to the financial statements.

How our audit addressed the key audit matter

We understood and evaluated key controls around the claims handling and technical reserve setting processes of the Company including completeness and accuracy of claims data used in the actuarial reserving process.

We evaluated the competence, capabilities and objectivity of the management's expert by examining their professional qualifications and experiences.

In obtaining sufficient audit evidence to assess the integrity of data used as inputs into the actuarial valuations, we tested on sample basis, the completeness and accuracy of underlying claims data utilized by the Company's actuary in estimating the IBNR by comparing it to accounting records.

In order to assess management's methodologies and assumptions, we were assisted by our actuary specialist to understand and evaluate the Company's actuarial practices and the technical reserves established. In order to obtain comfort over the Company's actuarial report, our internal actuary performed the following:

- Evaluated whether the Company's actuarial methodologies were consistent with those used in the industry and with prior periods.
- Assessed key actuarial assumptions including claims ratios, and expected frequency and severity of claims.
 We assessed these assumptions by comparing them with our expectations based on the Company's historical experience, current trends and our own industry knowledge.
- Reviewed the appropriateness of the calculation methods and approach along with the assumptions used and sensitivities to the key assumptions.





Other information included in the Company's 2018 Annual Report

The Board of Directors of the Company (the Directors) are responsible for the other information in the Company's annual report. Other information consists of the information included in the Company's 2018 annual report, other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon. The annual report is expected to be made available to us after the date of this auditors' report.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not and will not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information identified above and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit, or otherwise appears to be materially misstated.

When we read the other information, if we conclude that there is a material misstatement therein, we are required to communicate the matter to those charged with governance.

Responsibilities of the Directors and Those Charged with Governance for the financial statements

The directors are responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with IFRS as modified by SAMA for the accounting of zakat and income tax, the applicable requirements of the Regulations for Companies, in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the Company's By-laws and for such internal control as the Directors determines is necessary to enable the preparation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, the Directors are responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Directors either intend to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or have no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.





Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditors' report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing "ISAs" as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with International Standards on Auditing ("ISAs") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal controls.
- Obtain an understanding of internal controls relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the
 Company's internal controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by the Directors.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the Directors' use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditors' report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditors' report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and
 whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair
 presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal controls that we identify during our audit. We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.





Auditors' responsibilities for the audit of the financial statements (Continued)

From the matters communicated with those charged with governance, we determine those matters that were of most significance in the audit of the financial statements of the current year and are therefore the key audit matters. We describe these matters in our auditors' report unless law or regulation precludes public disclosure about the matter or when, in extremely rare circumstances, we determine that a matter should not be communicated in our report because the adverse consequences of doing so would reasonably be expected to outweigh the public interest benefits of such communication.

Report on legal and other regulatory requirements

Based on the information that has been made available to us while performing our audit procedures, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the Company is not in compliance with the requirements of Regulations for Companies and the Company's By-laws with regards to they affect the preparation and presentation of the financial statements.

For Al-Bassam & Co. (Allied Accountants)

P.O. Box 69658 Rivadh 11557

Kingdom/of Saudi Arabia

ibrahim A. Al Bassam Certified Public Accountant

License No.337

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20 March 2019 13 Rajab 1440

Associated Accountants Independent Member of Geneva Group International P.O.Box 60930 Riyadh 11555 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Hamoud Ali Al-Rubian Certified Public Accountant

(License No. 222)

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION

	Notes	2018	2017
ASSETS			
Cash and cash equivalents	5	430,566	549,956
Short term fixed income deposits	6	81,234	J43,530 0
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net	8	78,587	38,052
Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	17	33,389	40,626
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	23	71,391	58,958
Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported	23	81,748	73,796
Deferred policy acquisition costs	9	7,307	8.044
Deferred withholding tax	9	1,584	1,938
Deferred regulators' levies	9	2,829	1,605
Deferred excess of loss expenses	9	2,029	1,003 N
Investments	11	198,901	140,728
Due from related parties – net	8	63,674	4,282
Prepaid expenses and other assets	-	37,333	9,166
Property and equipment – net	13	4,595	4,075
Intangible assets – net	14	7,557	2,501
Goodwill	15	46,794	46,794
Statutory deposit	7	30,000	20,000
Accrued income on statutory deposit	7	2,003	1,563
TOTAL ASSETS		1,179,492	1,002,084

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral parties Financial Statements,

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued)

	Notes	2018	2017
LIABILITIES			
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Accrued and other liabilities		48,807	52,049
Reinsurers' balances payable	21	10,760	6,026
Unearned gross premiums	17	221,042	155,564
Unearned reinsurance commission	19	6,847	7,987
Outstanding gross claims	23	173,569	104,731
Gross claims incurred but not reported	23	194,280	179,883
Premium deficiency reserve	23	4,900	0
Other technical reserves	23	9,925	8,125
Due to related parties	30	17,098	11,168
Accounts payable	20	8,701	11,949
Withholding tax provision	9	12,227	12,503
Regulators' levies provision	9	1,470	1,048
End-of-service indemnities		9,001	8,441
Policyholders' surplus distribution payable		2,697	11,995
Zakat	25	26,511	21,060
Income tax	25	1,969	3,205
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA	7	2,003	1,563
TOTAL LIABILITIES	•	751,807	597,297
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY			
Share capital	26	200.000	220.000
Statutory reserve	20 27	300,000	200,000
Retained earnings / (accumulated losses)	<i>4.1</i>	33,082	48,573
Fair value reserve gain / (loss) on investments	11	92,327 2,276	154,293
TOTAL EQUITY			1,921
		427,685	404,787
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	***************************************	1,179,492	1,002,084

COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

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The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF INCOME

	Notes	2018	2017
REVENUES			······································
Gross premiums written Reinsurance premiums ceded – local	16	625,101	593,078
Reinsurance premiums ceded – foreign		(17,491) (152,814)	(11,630)
Excess of loss expenses	16	(2,230)	(185,077) (2,103)
Net premiums written		452,566	394,268
Change in unearned gross premiums	17	(65,478)	123,307
Change in reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	17	(7,237)	(56,521)
Net premiums earned	16	379,851	461,054
Reinsurance commissions	18	36,838	50,687
Other underwriting income		6,326	4,996
TOTAL REVENUES		423,015	516,737
UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES			
Gross claims paid	23	(304,597)	(369,249)
Expenses incurred related to claims Reinsurers' share of claims paid		(0)	(0)
	23	83,212	123,075
Net claims paid		(221,385)	(246,174)
Changes in outstanding gross claims Changes in reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	23	(68,838)	(10,853)
Changes in gross IBNR	23	12,433	(1,331)
Changes in reinsurers' share of gross IBNR	23 23	(14,397) 7,952	(16,966)
Net claims incurred			16,815
Premium deficiency reserve	23	(284,235)	(258,509)
Other technical reserves	23	(4,900) (1,800)	(0)
Policy acquisition costs	9	(22,501)	(0) (37,637)
Withholding tax	9	(7,866)	(13,149)
Regulators' levies	9	(5,890)	(6,556)
Other underwriting expenses		(6,572)	(8,155)
TOTAL UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES		(333,764)	(324,006)
NET UNDERWRITING INCOME / (LOSS)		89,251	192,731

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF INCOME (Continued)

	Notes	2018	2017
OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)		•	
(Allowance for) / Reversal of doubtful debts		(6,600)	(4 000)
General and administrative expenses		(61,466)	(4,000) (73,458)
Depreciation and amortization		(3,426)	(6,280)
Commission income on deposits		11,352	9,346
Dividend investment income		6,399	1.564
Realized gain / (loss) on investments	11	1,479	267
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)		(52,262)	(72,561)
TOTAL INCOME / (LOSS) FOR THE YEAR		36,989	120,170
Attributable to Insurance Operations	1	•	
TOTAL INCOME / (LOSS) FOR THE YEAR – SHAREHOLDERS' OPERATIONS		(2,697)	(11,995)
TO THE TEAR - SHAREHOLDERS OPERATIONS		34,292	108,175
Enmines and the second			
Earnings per share (Expressed in SAR per share)			
Basic and diluted earnings per share	28	1.14	3.61

STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

	Notes	2018	2017
Total income / (loss) for the year		36,989	120,170
Other comprehensive income / (loss) – Insurance Operations		0	0
Other comprehensive income / (loss) – Shareholders' Operations			
Items that are or may be reclassified to statements of income in subsequent years:			
Available for sale investments:			
Net change in fair value	11	1,834	2,188
Net realised amounts transferred to statement of income	11	(1,479)	(267)
Net change in unrealised fair value		355	1,921
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS) FOR THE YEAR		27 244	122.00-
Attributable to Insurance Operations		37,344	122,091
		(2,697)	(11,995)
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS) FOR THE YEAR – SHAREHOLDERS' OPERATIONS		34,647	110,096

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

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STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

2018	Notes	Share Capital	Statutory Reserve	Retained Earnings / (Accumulated Losses)	Fair Value Reserve gain/(loss) on investments	Total Equity
Balance at start of year		200,000	48,573	154,293	1,921	404,787
Total income / (loss) for the year				34,292		34,292
Net change in fair value of investments Net realised amounts transferred to statement of income Net change in unrealised fair value of investments	11 11				1,834 (1,479) 355	1,834 (1,479) 355
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year				34,292	355	34,647
Bonus share Dividend Zakat charge Income tax charge Transfer to statutory reserve	26 36 25 25 27	100,000	(20,000) 4,509	(80,000) 0 (10,960) (789) (4,509)		0 0 (10,960) (789)
Balance at end of year		300,000	33,082	92,327	2,276	427,685

2017	Notes	Share Capital	Statutory Reserve	Retained Earnings / (Accumulated Losses)	Fair Value Reserve gain/(loss) on investments	Total Equity
Balance at start of year		200,000	30,033	120,130	0	350,163
Total income / (loss) for the year				108,175		108,175
Net change in fair value of investments	11					
Net realised amounts transferred to statement of income	11				2,188	2,188
Net change in unrealised fair value of investments	**				(267)	(267)
gara em consection value of investments					1,921	1,921
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the year				108,175	1,921	110,096
Bonus share	26	0	(0)	(0)		_
Dividend	36		(0)	(0)		0
Zakat charge	25			(40,000)		(40,000)
Income tax charge	25			(13,363)		(13,363)
Transfer to statutory reserve	23 27		18,540	(2,109)		(2,109)
	eu 7		10,040	(18,540)		0

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

Statements.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

Adjustments for non-cash items: Depreciation of property and equipment Amortization of intangible assets (Gain) / loss on disposal of property and equipment (Gain) / loss on disposal of property and equipment Allowance for / (Reversal of) doubtful debts Allowance for / (Reversal of) doubtful debts Provision for withholding tax 9 7,512 10,770 114 5,770 115 11,770 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 115 11	
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Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported Deferred policy acquisition costs Deferred withholding tax Deferred regulators' levies Deferred excess of loss expenses Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable 23 (12,433) 1,3 (7,952) (16,8 23 (7,952) (16,8 24,65) (1,224) 66 (1,224) 66 (1,224) 66 (1,224) 66 (1,224) 67 (1,224) 67 (1,224) 68	
Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported Deferred policy acquisition costs Deferred withholding tax Deferred regulators' levies Deferred excess of loss expenses Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable (1,24) (69,792) (2,5) (4,246) (4,246)	
Deferred policy acquisition costs Deferred withholding tax Deferred regulators' levies Deferred excess of loss expenses Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable 737 10,5 737 10,5 737 (1,224) 6 (2,5 (69,792) (2,5 (28,167) (4,6,346) (4,6,346)	
Deferred withholding tax Deferred regulators' levies Deferred excess of loss expenses Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable 354 2,7 (1,224) 6 (1,224) 6 (2,5) (69,792) (2,5) (48,167) (48,167) (48,167) (48,167) (48,167)	
Deferred regulators' levies Deferred excess of loss expenses Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable (1,224) (69,792) (2,5) (48,167) (48,167)	
Due from related parties Due from related parties Prepaid expenses and other assets Accounts payable (69,792) (2,5) (28,167) (4,6,746)	,7 90 685
Due from related parties (69,792) (2,5 Prepaid expenses and other assets (28,167) (4 Accounts payable (6,792) (1,792)	003
Accounts payable (28,167) (4	_
Accounts payable (5.246) (1.4	
	(468)
POICV acquisition cost payable	,450)
POlicynolders' surnius	332
ACCTURED and other liabilities	
Keinsurers' palances navable	
Unearned gross premiums	
Unearned reinsurance commission	
Outstanding gross claims (20,0)	-
Gross claims incurred but not reported	
Premium deficiency reserve 23 4,900	
Other technical reserves 23 1,800	0
Due to related parties	0 779
Payments:	
End-of-service indemnities paid (2,331) (1.8	מחרי
Withholding tax paid 9 (7.788) (11.5)	836)
Regulators' levies paid	-
Surplus paid to policyholders (0,4)	
Zakat paid (11,595) (11,2:	
Income tax paid 25 (5,509) (6,63 (2,025) (1,43 (2,025) (1,	-
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities 38,628 46,40	1-21

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral part of these Financial Statements.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)

	Notes	2018	2017
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES			
Additions of investments		(
Proceeds from disposal of investments	11	(190,005)	(47,795)
Realised gain on disposal of investments	11	133,666	10,020
Additions of short term fixed income deposits	11	(1,479)	(267)
Additions of property and equipment	6	(81,234)	0
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	13	(2,551)	(2,820)
Additions of intangible assets		52	44
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	14	(6,467)	(2,488)
Increase in statutory deposit		0	0
	7	(10,000)	0
Net cash generated from / (used in) investing activities		(158,018)	(43,306)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Dividend paid Net cash generated from / (used in) financing activities	36	<u> </u>	(40,000) (40,000)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents at start of year Cash and cash equivalents at end of year		(119,390) 549,956 430,566	(36,906) 586,862 549,95 6
NON-CASH INFORMATION Change in fair value of investments Bonus shares issued		355 100,000	1,921 0

The accompanying Notes 1 to 39 form an integral

A) A) these Financial Statements.

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1. GENERAL

The insurance industry in Saudi Arabia is regulated by the Law on Supervision of Cooperative Insurance Companies ("Cooperative Insurance Law") together with the Implementing Regulations ("Implementing Regulations") promulgated by Royal Decree No. M32 dated 22 Jumad Thani 1424 corresponding to 21 August 2003. Supervision is under the auspices of the Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority ("SAMA" or "Regulator").

Arabian Shield Cooperative Insurance Company ("Company") is a Saudi Joint Stock Company incorporated in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia through Ministerial Resolution issued on 19 May 2007 with Commercial Registration No. 1010234323 issued on 13 June 2007 following on from Royal Decree No. M60 dated 18 Ramadan 1427 corresponding to 11 October 2006. The Commercial Registration Certificate was amended with effect from 24 July 2018 to reflect the increase in share capital following the bonus share issue. The Company was listed on the Saudi Stock Exchange (Tadawul) on 26 June 2007. The registered address of the head office is as follows: 5th Floor, Cercon Building No. 15, Olaya Street, PO Box 61352, Riyadh 11565, Saudi Arabia.

The principal activities for which the Company was licensed were the conducting of insurance and reinsurance business in general and medical classes in Saudi Arabia in accordance with License No. TMN/6/20079 issued on 11 September 2007 by SAMA and the License was renewed for three year periods on 10 August 2010, 07 July 2013 and 03 June 2016. SAMA gave approval to the Company to conduct business in the protection and savings class on 26 April 2018. At the Company's request, SAMA approved an amendment to the License to exclude reinsurance business with effect from 30 September 2013.

As per the Articles of Association ("Articles"), the Company may undertake all activities required to transact cooperative insurance operations and related activities and to invest its funds. Its principal lines of business include motor, medical, marine, property, engineering, casualty and protection and savings.

In accordance with the Implementing Regulations, within six months from the date of publication of the Annual Financial Statements each year, the Board of Directors approve the distribution of the surplus from insurance operations as follows:

- The shareholders of the Company receive 90% of the surplus from insurance operations including any surplus from investment activities of the policyholders' invested funds and the policyholders retain the remaining 10%.
- Any deficit arising on insurance operations is transferred to shareholders' operations in full.

The Company and its Shareholders own and retain custody of all net assets related to both Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations and funds are allocated to Insurance Operations as required.

The fiscal year of the Company runs from 1 January to 31 December.

Cooperative insurance operations commenced with effect from 1 January 2009 following acquisition of the insurance portfolio and related business, assets and liabilities from Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC.

The Ministry of Commerce and Investment implemented the new companies' regulations with effect from 25 Rajab 1437H corresponding to 02 May 2016 ("Effective Date") promulgated by Royal Decree No. M/3 dated 28 Muharram 1437H corresponding to 10 November 2015 ("Companies' Regulations"). The Companies' Regulations replace the companies' regulations promulgated by Royal Decree No. M/6 dated 22 Rabi Al Awwal 1385H corresponding to 20 July 1965 and supersede all provisions that are inconsistent therewith.

Companies existing as at the Effective Date shall make all necessary amendments to their Articles to ensure compliance with the Companies' Regulations within a period of one year from the Effective Date. As of the date of approval of these Financial Statements the Company has completed all necessary amendments and is in full compliance with the Companies' Regulations.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

The Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 are prepared in accordance with the International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS") as modified by the Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority ("SAMA") for the accounting of zakat and income tax, which requires adoption of IFRS as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB") except for the application of International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 12 - Income Taxes and IFRIC 21 - Levies so far as these relate to zakat and income tax.

As per the SAMA Circular No. 381000074519 dated 11 April 2017 and subsequent amendments through certain clarifications relating to the accounting for zakat and income tax ("SAMA Circular"), effective 01 January 2017, zakat and income tax are to be accrued through shareholders equity under retained earnings.

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3. INTRODUCTION OF IFRS 9, IFRS 16 AND IFRS 17

In November 2018 IASB proposed a one year deferral of the effective date for IFRS 17 to 01 January 2022 along with a temporary exemption for insurers to apply IFRS 9 so that both IFRS 9 and IFRS 17 will be applied at the same time. The proposed deferral is subject to public consultation which is expected in 2019.

IFRS 9: Financial Instruments (including amendments to IFRS 4, Insurance Contracts)

In July 2014, the IASB published IFRS 9 Financial Instruments which will replace IAS 39 Financial Instruments: Recognition and Measurement. The standard incorporates new classification and measurement requirements for financial instruments, the introduction of an expected credit loss impairment model which will replace the incurred loss model of IAS 39 and new hedge accounting requirements.

Under IFRS 9, all financial instruments will be measured at either amortised cost or fair value. The basis of classification will depend on the business model and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial instruments.

The standard retains most of IAS 39 requirements for financial liabilities except for those designated at fair value through income statement whereby that part of the fair value changes attributable to own credit is to be recognised in other comprehensive income instead of the income statement. The hedge accounting requirements are more closely aligned with risk management practices and follow a more principle based approach.

Temporary exemption from IFRS 9:

In September 2016, the IASB published amendments to IFRS 4 Insurance Contracts that address the accounting consequences of the application of IFRS 9 to insurers prior to the publication of the forthcoming accounting standard for insurance contracts.

The amendments to IFRS 4 allow two options for insurers regarding adoption of IFRS 9: deferral approach or overlay approach.

The deferral approach provides an entity, if eligible, with a temporary exemption from applying IFRS 9 until the earlier of the effective date of a new insurance contract standard or 01 January 2022. The overlay approach allows an entity to remove from profit or loss the effects of some of the accounting mismatches that may occur before the new insurance contracts standard is applied.

The Company is eligible to and has applied the deferral approach.

The impact of the adoption of IFRS 9 on the Company's Financial Statements will, to a large extent, have to take into account the interaction with the forthcoming accounting standard for insurance contracts and as such it is not possible to fully assess the effect of the adoption of IFRS 9.

IFRS 16: Leases

IFRS 16 which relates to leases will apply on-balance sheet accounting for both finance and operating leases thereby eliminating the dual accounting model allowed under IAS 17 and will apply to all accounting periods beginning on or after 01 January 2019.

The Company has decided not to adopt IFRS 16 early as would be permitted in certain circumstances and does not expect any material impacts arising from the future adoption of IFRS 16.

IFRS 17: Insurance Contracts

In May 2017 the IASB published IFRS 17 which applies to annual reporting periods on or after 01 January 2022 and replaces IFRS 4. The Company has decided not to adopt IFRS 17 early as would be permitted in certain circumstances.

IFRS 17 applies to virtually all insurance contracts, reinsurance contracts and investment contracts with insurance benefits and discretionary participation features.

The Company expects adoption of IFRS 17 to have a material impact on measurement and disclosure of insurance and reinsurance contracts that will affect the statement of income and statement of financial position.

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4. SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

a) Basis of Preparation

The accounting policies, estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 are consistent with those used in the preparation of the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2017 and no new or amended accounting policies or accounting standards were adopted by the Company during 2018.

The IFRS standards referred to in Note 3 above have had no material impact on the reported amounts in the Financial Statements for the current or prior years.

The Financial Statements are prepared under the going concern convention using the accrual basis of accounting. The historical cost convention is followed except for the measurement at fair value of available for sale investments - see Note 4(r).

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount reported only when there is a legally enforceable right to offset the recognised amounts and there is an intention to settle on a net basis or to realise the assets and settle the liabilities simultaneously. Income and expense are not offset unless required or permitted by an accounting standard or interpretation as specifically disclosed in the accounting policies.

Presentation is in Saudi Riyals, the functional currency of the Company. All amounts are derived from Arabic and English computerised accounting records and except where otherwise indicated are rounded to thousands using the standard rounding convention.

The statement of financial position is presented in order of liquidity but is not presented using a current / non-current classification. The table below identifies current and non-current assets and liabilities.

Financial Assets:

Current

- Cash and cash equivalents
- Short term fixed income deposits
- Premiums and reinsurers' receivable net
- Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums
- Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims
- Reinsurers' share of claims incurred but not reported
- Deferred policy acquisition costs
- Deferred withholding tax
- Deferred regulators' levies
- Deferred excess of loss expenses
- Investments
- Due from related parties net
- Prepaid expenses and other assets

Non-current

- Property and equipment net
- Intangible assets net
- Goodwill
- Statutory deposit
- Accrued income on statutory deposit

Financial Liabilities:

Current

- Accrued and other liabilities
- Reinsurers' balances payable
- Unearned gross premiums
- Unearned reinsurance commission
- Outstanding gross claims
- Claims incurred but not reported
- Premium deficiency reserve
- Other technical reserves
- Due to related parties
- Accounts payable
- Withholding tax provision
- Regulators' levies provision
- Policyholders' surplus distribution payable
- Zakat
- Income tax

Non-current

- End-of-service indemnities
- Accrued commission income payable to SAMA

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

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As required by the Implementing Regulations, the Company maintains separate books of account for Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations and presents the financial information accordingly. Assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses clearly attributable to either activity are recorded in the respective accounts. The basis of allocation of expenses from joint operations is determined by the management and approved by the Board of Directors.

The statements of financial position, statements of income, statements of comprehensive income and statements of cash flows of the Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations which are presented in Note 39 on pages 61 to 66 of the Financial Statements have been provided as supplementary financial information to comply with the Implementing Regulations which require the clear segregation of the assets, liabilities, income and expenses of the Insurance Operations and the Shareholders' Operations. Accordingly, the statements of financial position, statements of income, statements of comprehensive income and statements of cash flows prepared for Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations referred to above reflect the assets, liabilities, income, expenses and comprehensive gains or losses of the respective operations.

In preparing the Financial Statements in compliance with IFRS, the balances and transactions of Insurance Operations are amalgamated and combined with those of Shareholders' Operations. Interoperation balances, transactions and unrealised gains or losses, if any, are eliminated in full during amalgamation. The accounting policies adopted for Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations are uniform for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.

The inclusion of separate information of Insurance Operations in the statements of financial position, statements of income, statements of comprehensive income, statements of cash flows as well as certain relevant notes to the Financial Statements represents additional supplementary information required by the Implementing Regulations but not required by IFRS.

b) Critical accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of Financial Statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies, the reported amount of assets and liabilities, contingent assets and liabilities, resultant provisions, changes in fair value and the reported amounts of income and expense.

These judgements and estimates are based on the Company's best knowledge of current events and actions and are continually evaluated and updated, however future events could result in outcomes requiring material adjustments to the reported amounts.

In preparing Financial Statements significant judgments made by management in applying the Group's accounting policies and the key sources of estimation uncertainty including the risk management policies were the same as those that applied to the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2017.

The following judgments and estimates have the most significant effect on the amounts recognised.

Impairment losses on receivables

The Company assesses impairment for receivables that are individually significant and receivables included in a group of financial assets with similar credit risk characteristics. Receivables that are individually assessed for impairment and for which an impairment loss is or continues to be recognised are not included in a collective assessment of impairment. This assessment of impairment requires judgment. In making this judgment, the Company establishes if there is objective evidence that all amounts due may not be collectible in accordance with the original terms of the contract and evaluates credit risk characteristics that consider past-due status being indicative of the ability to pay all amounts due as per contractual terms.

Insurance contract liabilities

For insurance contracts, estimates have to be made both for the expected ultimate cost of claims reported at the reporting date and for the expected ultimate cost of claims incurred but not yet reported (IBNR) at the reporting date.

It can take a significant period of time before the ultimate claims cost can be established with certainty and for some type of policies IBNR claims form a significant part of the liability. The primary technique adopted by the Company in estimating the cost of reported and IBNR claims is that of using past claims settlement trends to predict future claims settlement trends.

Historical claims development is analysed by underwriting year, accident year and further analysed by significant business lines and claim types. Large claims are usually separately addressed, either by being reserved at the face value of loss adjustor estimates or separately projected to reflect their future expected development.

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In most cases, no explicit assumptions are made regarding future rates of claims inflation or loss ratios. Instead, the assumptions used are those implicit in the historic claims development data on which the projections are based. Additional qualitative judgment is used to assess the extent to which past trends may not apply in future, (for example to reflect one-off occurrences, changes in external or other factors such as public attitudes to claiming, economic conditions, levels of claims inflation, judicial decisions and legislation, as well as internal factors such as portfolio mix, policy conditions and claims handling procedures) in order to arrive at the estimated ultimate cost of claims that present the likely outcome from the range of possible outcomes, taking into account all the uncertainties involved.

In addition a range of technical methods are used by the Company's actuaries to independently assess and critically review the estimates made by the Company.

Prior claims estimates are continually reviewed and adjusted as claims develop.

Insurance contract liabilities are not discounted for the time value of money as substantially all claims are expected to be paid within one year of the reporting date. The liabilities are derecognised when the obligation to pay a claim expires, is discharged or is cancelled.

Impairment of financial instruments

Financial instruments are considered impaired when it is determined there has been a significant or prolonged decline in fair value relative to cost. This determination requires judgement. In making this judgement factors are considered such as normal share price volatility, financial status of the investee including cash flow and sector and technology status and development.

Fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments is based where possible on quoted prices for marketable securities. The fair value of commission bearing items is estimated based on discounted cash flows using commission rates for items with similar terms and risk characteristics.

For financial instruments where there is no active market, fair value is determined by reference to the market value of similar financial instruments or where this cannot be determined is calculated using a variety of valuation techniques. The assumptions are taken from observable market data where possible and where this is not possible judgment is relied upon to establish fair values.

c) Seasonality of operations

There are no seasonal changes that may affect insurance operations of the Company.

d) Currencies

Exchange rates prevailing at the date of transactions are used to translate transactions denominated in foreign currencies to Saudi Riyals.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the reporting date.

Resulting gains or losses, both realised and unrealised, are recognised as income or expense.

Non-monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated at the rate of exchange ruling at the date of the initial transaction and are not subsequently restated.

e) Trade date accounting

All purchases and sales of financial instruments are accounted for at trade date being the date the Company commits to purchase or sell the instruments.

f) Provisions

Provisions are recognised when the Company has an obligation (legal or constructive) arising from a past event and it is probable that an outflow of resources will be required to settle the obligation and a reliable estimate can be made of the amount of the obligation. Where the Company expects some or all of a provided amount to be recovered, the recovery is recognised only when it is believed to be certain.

g) Fair value of financial instruments

The fair value of financial instruments is based where possible on quoted prices for marketable securities. The fair value of commission bearing items is estimated based on discounted cash flows using commission rates for items with similar terms and risk characteristics.

For financial instruments where there is no active market, fair value is determined by reference to the market value of similar financial instruments or where this cannot be determined is calculated using a variety of valuation techniques. The assumptions are taken from observable market data where possible and where this is not possible judgment is relied upon to establish fair values.

h) Impairment of financial instruments

The Company assesses at each reporting date whether there is objective evidence that a financial instrument or a group of financial instruments is impaired.

An impairment exists if one or more events that has occurred since the initial recognition of the instrument has an impact on the estimated future cash flows of the instrument or the group of instruments that can be reliably estimated.

Evidence of impairment may include:

- Significant financial difficulty of the issuer or debtor;
- A breach of contract, such as a default or delinquency in payments;
- It becoming probable that the issuer or debtor will enter bankruptcy or other financial reorganization;
- The disappearance of an active market for that financial instrument because of financial difficulties; or
- Observable data indicating that there is a measurable decrease in the estimated future cash flow from a group of financial instruments since the initial recognition of those instruments, although the decrease cannot yet be identified with the individual financial instruments in the Company. This could include adverse changes in the payment status of issuers or debtors in the Company or national or local economic conditions at the country of the issuers that correlate with defaults.

If there is objective evidence that an impairment loss on a financial instrument exists, the impairment is determined as follows:

- For instruments carried at fair value impairment arises to the extent significant or prolonged decline in fair value has occurred.
- For instruments carried at amortized cost impairment arises to the extent discounted estimated future cash flows are significantly less than amortized cost.

For debt instruments classified as available for sale the amount recorded for impairment is the cumulative loss measured as the difference between the amortized cost and the current fair value, less any impairment loss on that investment previously recognized. If, in a subsequent period, the fair value of a debt instrument increases and the increase can be objectively related to credit events occurring after the impairment loss was recognized the impairment loss is reversed.

The determination of what is significant or prolonged requires judgement. In making this judgement a period of 12 months or longer is considered to be prolonged and decline of 30% from original cost is considered to be significant.

The Company considers factors such as market's assessment of creditworthiness as reflected in bond yields, rating agencies' assessment, country's ability to access capital markets and probability of debt being restructured, resulting in holders suffering losses through voluntary or mandatory debt forgiveness. The amount recorded for impairment is the cumulative loss measured as the difference between the amortised cost and the current fair value, less any impairment loss on that investment previously recognised in the statement of income and statement of comprehensive income.

For equity investments held as available for sale, a significant or prolonged decline in fair value below its carrying costs represents objective evidence of impairment. The impairment loss cannot be reversed through statement of income as long as the investment continues to be recognised i.e. any increase in fair value after impairment has been recorded can only be recognised in other comprehensive income. On derecognition, any cumulative gain or loss previously recognised in other comprehensive income is included in the statement of income under realized gain / (loss) on available for sale investments.

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i) Impairment of non-financial assets

Assets that have an indefinite useful life are not subject to depreciation and are tested annually for impairment.

Assets that are subject to depreciation are reviewed for impairment annually or earlier if events or changes in circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable.

An impairment loss is recognized for the amount by which the asset's carrying amount exceeds its recoverable amount.

The recoverable amount is the higher of an asset's fair value less costs to sell and value in use.

For the purpose of assessing impairment, assets are grouped at the lowest level for which there are separately identifiable cash-generating units and cash flows.

j) Derecognition of financial instruments

The derecognition of a financial instrument takes place when the Company no longer controls the contractual rights that comprise the financial instrument, which is normally the case when the instrument is sold or all the cash flows attributable to the instrument are passed through to an independent third party and the Company has also transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

k) Recognition of premium and commission income

Gross Premiums and Gross Commission Income are recognised as revenue when the insurance policy is issued.

Ceded Premiums are deducted from Gross Premiums to arrive at Net Premiums.

Gross and Ceded Premiums and Gross Commission Income which relate to cover periods beyond the end of a financial period are calculated by the Company and reported as Unearned using the following methods:

Marine cargo risks:

Last three months actual period of cover preceding the reporting date.

Engineering construction risks with period of cover greater than one year: Linearly increasing sums at risk applied to actual period of cover.

All other risks:

Pro-rata to actual period of cover.

Deferred Costs

Certain costs are deferred on initial recognition and subsequently expensed in direct proportion to income recognition of the underlying premiums to which they relate.

The costs subject to this policy are:

- Policy acquisition costs payable to insurance companies, brokers, agents and employees arising from the writing or renewing of insurance contracts.
- Withholding taxes levied on foreign payments.
- Regulators' levies.
- Excess of loss expenses.
- Claims handling costs payable to third party administrators arising from the processing of claims.

Impairment reviews are conducted regularly and any impairment loss is reflected in the statement of income.

m) Insurance and reinsurance contracts

Insurance contracts are those contracts where the Company (the insurer) has accepted significant insurance risk from another party (the policyholders) by agreeing to compensate the policyholders if a specified uncertain future event (the insured event) adversely affects the policyholders.

NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

Once a contract has been classified as an insurance contract it remains an insurance contract for the remainder of its lifetime even if the insurance risk reduces significantly in this period.

Reinsurance contracts, by which the Company cedes insurance risks to reinsurers, are entered into by the Company in the normal course of business.

Under such contracts the Company agrees to cede part of the underlying premium to the reinsurer and the reinsurer agrees to pay commission on the ceded premium to the Company and to compensate the Company for losses arising on the underlying insurance contract.

Amounts recoverable from or due to reinsurers are recognized in the statement of financial position and the statement of income consistently with the treatment of amounts associated with the underlying insurance contracts and in accordance with the terms of each reinsurance contract.

At each reporting date, the Company assesses whether there is any indication that a reinsurance asset may be impaired. Where an indicator of impairment exists, the Company makes a formal estimate of recoverable amount. Where the carrying amount of a reinsurance asset exceeds its recoverable amount the asset is considered impaired and is written down to its recoverable amount.

Reinsurance assets and liabilities are derecognised when the contractual rights expire or when the contract is transferred to another party.

Reinsurance contracts do not relieve the Company from its obligations to policyholders.

n) Segmental reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Company that is engaged either in providing products or services (a business segment) or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (a geographic segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments.

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision-maker. The chief operating decision-maker, who is responsible for allocating resources and assessing performance of the operating segments, has been identified as the Board of Directors.

o) Events after the reporting date

Adjustments are made to reflect the impact of events occurring between the reporting and publishing dates provided they give evidence of conditions that existed at the reporting date. Events that are indicative of conditions that arose after the reporting date are disclosed but no adjustment is made for their impact.

p) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, bank current accounts and deposits (including short term highly liquid investments) with original maturities of three months or less.

q) Fixed income deposits

Short term fixed income deposits are deposits maturing after 3 and before 12 months from the deposit placement date.

Long term fixed income deposits are deposits maturing more than 12 months from the deposit placement date.

r) investments

The Company does not invest in derivatives.

At initial recognition the Company classifies it's non derivative investments into three categories depending on the purpose for which the investments were acquired or originated - held to maturity, fair value through income statement and available for sale.

At the current reporting date all investments are classified by the Company as available for sale.

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Distributions of income for all three classifications are recognized when the right to receive the income is established. The income is reported in the statements of income.

Investments are derecognised when the right to receive cash flows and/or substantially all risks and rewards of ownership have expired or been transferred.

Held to maturity

Investments classified as held to maturity are those with fixed or determinable income and fixed maturities which the Company has the positive intention and ability to hold until maturity.

These investments are initially recognised at cost including any related transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition.

At each reporting date they are remeasured at amortised cost using the effective interest rate method.

Valuation impairments are reported in the statements of income.

Valuation gains are reported in the statements of income only to the extent of cumulative impairments previously recognized.

Realised gains and losses arising on derecognition are reported in the statements of income.

Fair value through income statement

Investments classified as fair value through income statement are those acquired with the intention of trading in the near term.

These investments are initially recognized at fair value with any related transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition charged to the statements of income on acquisition.

At each reporting date they are remeasured at fair value with the resulting unrealized gains or losses and any impairment charges reported in the statements of income.

Realised gains and losses arising on derecognition are reported in the statements of income.

Available for sale

Investments classified as available for sale are those which are not classified as held to maturity or as fair value through income statement and are acquired with the primary intention of holding for an indefinite period of time but which may require to be traded sooner in response to a need for liquidity or as a result of market changes.

These investments are initially recognised at cost including any related transaction costs directly attributable to the acquisition.

At each reporting date they are remeasured at fair value unless they do not have a quoted market price or there is no other appropriate method from which to derive reliable fair value in which case they remain stated at cost less any impairment.

Unrealised gains and losses arising from a remeasurement at fair value are reported in other comprehensive income and cumulatively held in a separate equity reserve unless the investment is impaired.

On derecognition of unimpaired investments the cumulative unrealized gains or losses previously reported in other comprehensive income and held in the separate equity reserve are transferred to and reported in the statements of income. Realised gains and losses arising on derecognition are reported in the statements of income.

On impairment of investments the impairment charges are reported in the statements of income and the cumulative unrealized gains or losses previously reported in other comprehensive income and held in the separate equity reserve are transferred to and reported in the statements of income.

Realised gains and losses arising on derecognition are reported in the statements of income.

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Reclassification of available for sale investments

The Company evaluates whether the ability and intention to sell available for sale investments in the near future is still appropriate. If due to inactive markets the Company is unable to trade such investments it may elect to reclassify if it has the ability and intention to hold the investments for the foreseeable future or until maturity.

Reclassification to loans and receivables is permitted when the investments meet the definition of loans and receivables and the Company has the intention and ability to hold the investments for the foreseeable future or until maturity. Reclassification to held to maturity is permitted only when the Company has the ability and intention to hold the investment until maturity.

For an investment reclassified out of available for sale category, the fair value at the date of reclassification becomes its new amortised cost and any previous gain or loss on that investment that has been recognised in equity is amortised to the statement of income over the remaining life of the investment using the effective interest rate method. Any difference between the new amortised cost and the maturity amount is also amortised over the remaining life of the investment using the effective interest rate method.

If the investment is subsequently determined to be impaired the amount recorded in equity is reclassified to the statement of income.

s) Premiums and reinsurers' receivables

Premiums receivables are stated at gross written premiums receivable from insurance contracts less an allowance for any uncollectible amounts. Premiums and reinsurer receivables are initially recognised at inception of the related insurance contract measured at the fair value of the consideration receivable. The carrying value of receivables is reviewed for impairment and whenever events or circumstances indicate that the carrying amount may not be recoverable the impairment loss is recognized in the statement of income. Receivable balances are derecognised when the Company no longer controls the contractual rights that comprise the receivable balance which is normally the case when the receivable balance is sold or all cash flows attributable to the balance are passed through an independent third party. Receivables disclosed in Note 8 fall under the scope of IFRS 4 - Insurance Contracts.

The Implementing Regulations define the basis for the provision for doubtful receivables based on ageing of receivables from date of inception of insurance contracts regardless of any credit terms granted to the insured or reinsurer.

t) Property, equipment and intangible assets

Property, equipment and intangible assets are stated at cost, excluding the costs of day to day servicing, less accumulated depreciation and accumulated impairment in value. Replacement or major refurbishment costs are capitalised when incurred if it is probable that future economic benefits resulting from incurring the cost will arise and the cost can be measured reliably. All other repair and maintenance costs are charged to the statement of income as they are incurred.

Depreciation is provided on a straight line basis over the useful lives of the assets at the following rates:

Fixed assets	Useful life in years
Leasehold fixtures	10
Office furniture	10
Office equipment	10
Motor vehicles	4
IT equipment	4
Intangible Assets	Useful life in years
IT systems	4

The assets' residual values and remaining useful lives are continually reviewed and adjusted if appropriate.

Impairment losses are recognised as an expense.

An item of property, equipment or an intangible asset is derecognised upon disposal or when no further future economic benefits are expected from its use. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset is recognised as income or expense.



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NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED 31 DECEMBER 2018

ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

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Capital work-in-progress includes tangible and intangible assets being developed for future use and are not depreciated. When the assets are commissioned the work-in-progress amount is transferred to the respective asset categories and thereafter depreciated as set out above with effect from the commissioning date.

Gains and losses on disposals are determined by comparing the proceeds with the carrying amount and are reported in the statement of income.

u) Goodwill

Goodwill is initially recognised at cost and is not amortised but subsequent to initial recognition is tested for impairment annually and carried at cost less accumulated impairment losses.

Impairment is determined by assessing the recoverable amount of each cash-generating unit or group of cash-generating units to which the goodwill relates. Where the recoverable amount is less than their carrying amount, an impairment loss is recognised.

Impairment losses are not reversed in subsequent periods.

v) Operating Leases

Leases in which a significant portion of the risks and rewards of ownership are not transferred to the Company as lessee are classified as operating leases. Payments made under operating leases are charged to the statement of income on a straight-line basis over the period of the lease.

w) Claims

Claims comprise amounts payable to contract holders, third parties and related loss adjustment expenses, net of salvage and other recoveries.

In addition to amounts already paid, claims include estimated provisions determined from loss reports for claims reported but not settled together with provisions based on the Company's judgement and prior experience for claims incurred but not reported (IBNR).

Any differences crystalising between the provisions at the reporting date and subsequent settlements or adjustments to those provisions are recognised in the statement of income as income or expense as appropriate.

The Company does not discount its liability for unpaid claims as substantially all reported claims are expected to be paid within one year from occurrence.

While the Company believes that the estimated provisions are adequate, nevertheless, the ultimate liability of the outstanding claims may be in excess of or less than the provided amounts.

Some insurance contracts permit the Company to subsequently sell assets acquired in settling a claim usually damaged or salvaged goods and the Company may also have rights to pursue third parties for payment of some or all claim costs. Estimates of salvage and subrogation recoveries are included in the measurement of outstanding claims.

x) Liability adequacy test

At each reporting date the Company assesses whether there is any overall excess of expected claims over unearned premiums net of deferred acquisition costs. This calculation uses current estimates of future contractual cash flows after taking account of the return expected to arise on assets relating to the relevant insurance technical provisions. If that assessment shows that the carrying amount of the unearned premiums (less related deferred acquisition costs) is inadequate, the entire deficiency is immediately recognised and a provision created.

y) Provision for end-of-service benefits

Benefits payable to the employees of the Company at the end of their service are provided for in accordance with the labour laws of Saudi Arabia.

The cost of this benefit for each employee is charged over their period of employment and provisions are continually reassessed and adjusted on the basis of current salary, related benefits and completed service.

On cessation of employment, the entitlement will be paid based upon the employees' final salary, related benefits and length of service.

Interim payments may be approved at the Company's discretion for employees with service in excess of 10 years.

The Company has calculated end-of-service liability in accordance with IAS 19.

No material difference arises between this amount and the liability calculated in accordance with the Labour Laws of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and accordingly no adjustment was required to the Financial Statements.

z) Dividend distribution

Dividend distribution is recognised as a liability in the period in which the dividend is approved by the shareholders.

5. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following:

	2018	2017
Insurance operations		
Bank balances and cash	26,523	15,195
Deposits maturing within 3 months from the acquisition date	226,862	362,223
Total	253,385	377,418
Shareholders' operations		
Bank balances and cash	1 403	***
Deposits maturing within 3 months from the acquisition date	1,492 175,689	748
Total		171,790
	177,181	172,538
Combined balances		
Bank balances and cash	28,015	15 042
Deposits maturing within 3 months from the acquisition date	402,551	15,943 534,013
Total		
	430,566	549,956

All bank balances and deposits are placed with SAMA regulated local banks.

6. SHORT TERM FIXED INCOME DEPOSITS

Short term fixed income deposits maturing after 3 and before 12 months from the deposit placement date are as follows:

	2018	2017
Insurance operations Shareholders' operations	81,234	0
	0	0
Total	81,234	0

All bank balances and deposits are placed with SAMA regulated local banks.

7. STATUTORY DEPOSIT

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

The Company maintains a deposit of SAR 30,000,000 (31 December 2017: SAR 20,000,000) in a deposit account at The Saudi British Bank. This deposit was increased during 2018 by SAR 10,000,000 following the bonus share issue detailed in Note 26. This deposit cannot be withdrawn without SAMA's consectant the Company does not earn commission from the deposit.

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8. PREMIUMS AND REINSURERS' RECEIVABLE - NET

Receivable comprise amounts due from the following:

Non related parties	2018	2017
Policyholders	25,680	21,261
Brokers and agents	46,828	8,269
Receivables from reinsurers	12,779	19,022
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – gross	85,287	48,552
Provision for doubtful receivables	(6,700)	(10,500)
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net	78,587	38,052
Related parties		
Policyholders	75.074	r 202
Provision for doubtful receivables	75,074 (11,400)	5,282 (1,000)
Due from related parties – net	63,674	4,282
Movement in the combined provision during the year		
Balance at start of year	11,500	7.500
Provided / (Reversal)	6,600	7,500
Written off	0,000	4,000 0
Balance at end of year		
	18,100	11,500

The ageing of receivables at the end of the year is as follows:

2018	Not Due or	Di	ue but not imp	aired	Due and age	impaired	
2010	Impaired	0 - 30 Days	31 - 90 Days	91 - 180 Days	181 - 365 Days	•	Total
Non related parties							
Policyholders	10,828	2,623	6,071	1,596	2,755	1,807	35 600
Brokers and agents	36,775	2,784	4,085	1,684	1,103	397	25,680
Reinsurers	0	7,137	1,757	595	1,111	2,179	46,828 12,779
Total	47,603	12,544	11,913	3,875	4,969	4,383	85,287
Related parties	57,953	1,922	3,784	9,996	1,372	47	75,074
2017							
Non related parties							
Policyholders	11,506	2,049	3,715	1,929	845	1,217	21 201
Brokers and agents	6,044	477	770	153	604	221	21,261
Reinsurers	0	18,476	7	(1,049)	1,002	586	8,269 19,022
Total	17,550	21,002	4,492	1,033	2,451	2,024	48,552
Related Parties	1,292	1,627	2,002	426	(47)	(18)	5,282

The Company only enters into insurance and reinsurance contracts with recognized credit worthy parties. All customers wishing to trade on credit terms are subject to credit verification procedures. All receivables are monitored on an on-going basis to minimise exposure to bad debts. The five largest receivables at 31 December 2018 account for 75% of the total (2017: 45%).





9. DEFERRED COSTS				
3. DEPERRED COSTS	Policy	Withholding	Regulators'	Excess of Loss
Payable	Acquisition	Tax	Levies	Expenses
Balance 31 December 2016	530	12 651	4 570	_
Provided	27,058	13,651 10,359	1,579 5,871	0 2,103
Paid	(26,726)	(11,507)	(6,402)	(2,103)
Balance 31 December 2017	862	12,503	1,048	0
Balance 31 December 2017	862	12,503	1,048	
Provided	21,764	7,512	7,114	0 2,230
Paid	(18,666)	(7,788)	(6,692)	(2,230)
Balance 31 December 2018	3,960	12,227	1,470	0
Deferral				
Balance 31 December 2016	18,623	A 730	2 200	
Provided	27,058	4,728 10,359	2,290 5,871	0 2,103
incurred	(37,637)	(13,149)	(6,556)	(2,103)
Balance 31 December 2017	8,044	1,938	1,605	0
Balance 31 December 2017	8,044	1,938	1,605	0
Provided	21,764	7,512	7,114	2,230
Incurred	(22,501)	(7,866)	(5,890)	(2,230)
Balance 31 December 2018	7,307	1,584	2,829	0
Net charge incurred Policy Acquisition Costs			2018	2017
Provided			ግባ ግር ለ	* 7.0**
Opening deferral reversal			21,764 8,044	27,058 18,623
Closing deferral			(7,307)	(8,044)
Incurred			22,501	37,637
Withholding Tax Provided				
Opening deferral reversal			7,512	10,359
Closing deferral			1,938	4,728
Incurred			(1,584) 7,866	(1,938) 13,149
Regulators' Levies		•		
Provided Opening deferral reversel			7,114	5,871
Opening deferral reversal Closing deferral			1,605	2,290
Incurred			(2,829)	(1,605)
			5,890	6,556
Excess of Loss Expenses Provided			2,230	2,103
Opening deferral reversal Closing deferral			0	0
Incurred			(0)	(0)
	- 2		2,230	2,103

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10. POLICYHOLDERS' SURPLUS DISTRIBUTION PAYABLE

	2018	2017
Balance at start of year	11,995	11,231
Surplus earned during year	2,697	11,995
Surplus paid during year	(11,995)	(11,231)
Balance at end of year	2,697	11,995

11. INVESTMENTS

There are no investments for Insurance Operations at 31 December 2018 (31 December 2017: None).

All investments shown below are for Shareholders' Operations.

All investments are classified as available for sale.

Classification of investment balances	2018	2017
Held as fair value through income statements	0	0
Available for sale	198,901	140,728
Other investments held at amortized costs	0	0
Held to maturity	0	ō
Total investments	198,901	140,728
Movement in investments	2018	2017
Investments at cost	138,807	100,765
Cumulative unrealised gains / (losses)	1,921	100,703
Total balance at start of year	140,728	100,765
	-	
Purchases at cost	190,005	47,795
Disposals at cost	(132,187)	(9,753)
Net movement at cost	57,818	38,042
Net change in fair value of investments	1,834	2,188
Net realised amounts transferred to statement of income	(1,479)	(267)
Net change in unrealised fair value of investments	355	1,921
Impairment of investments		
inpatricit of investments	0	0
Investments at cost	405.00	. =. = .
Cumulative unrealised gains / (losses)	196,625	138,807
Total balance at end of year	2,276 198,901	1,921
	170,301	140,728
Realised gains / (losses) to Statement of Income	2018	2017
Proceeds from disposal of investments		
Costs of investments sold	133,666 (132,187)	10,020
Realised gains / (losses)		(9,753)
	1,479	267

Investments include an investment stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers not rounded to thousands of SAR 3,000,000 (31 December 2017: SAR 3,000,000) in a Sukuk issued by an entity controlled or significantly influenced by a related party.

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12. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Determination of fair value

Fair value is the amount that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between knowledgeable and willing market participants at the measurement date.

Underlying the definition of fair value is a presumption that the enterprise is a going concern without any intention or need to liquidate, curtail materially the scale of its operations or undertake a transaction on adverse terms and that the transaction takes place either:

- in the accessible principal market for the asset or liability; or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous accessible market for the asset or liability.

The fair value of financial instruments is based where possible on quoted prices for marketable securities. The fair value of commission bearing items is estimated based on discounted cash flows using commission rates for items with similar terms and risk characteristics.

For financial instruments where there is no active market, fair value is determined by reference to the market value of similar financial instruments or where this cannot be determined, they are calculated using a variety of valuation techniques. The assumptions are taken from observable market data where possible and where this is not possible judgment is relied upon to establish fair values.

Fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments:

- Level 1: Quoted prices in active markets for the same or identical instrument that an entity can access at the measurement date;
- Level 2: Quoted prices in active markets for similar assets and liabilities or other valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are based on observable market data; and
- Level 3: Valuation techniques for which any significant input is not based on observable market data.

The fair values of on-balance sheet financial instruments are not significantly different from their carrying amounts included in the Financial Statements.

Carrying amounts and fair values

The following table shows the carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy for financial instruments measured at fair value. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation to fair value.

No financial instruments measured at fair value exist for Insurance Operations at 31 December 2018 (31 December 2017: None).

Available for sale investments are the only financial instruments measured at fair value for Shareholders' Operations.

Available for Sale Investments	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Carrying Amounts
Mutual funds Sukuks Equities	85,465 0 0	0 111,513 0	0 0 1,923	85,465 111,513 1,923
Total 31 December 2018	85,465	111,513	1,923	198,901
Mutual funds Sukuks Equities	100,805 0 0	0 38,000 0	0 0 1,923	100,805 38,000 1,923
Total 31 December 2017	100,805	38,000	1,923	140,728

There were no transfers or reclassifications between or within levels during the year ended 31 December 2018 (year ended 31 December 2017: None).

Measurement of fair values for above level categories

- The Level 1 mutual funds are valued based on quoted market price.
- Fair values for the Level 2 sukuk holdings are determined based on broker quotes.
- The Level 3 unquoted equity investment represents the Company's holding in Najm for Insurance Services ("Najm"), a service provider to the motor insurance industry in Saudi Arabia. Najm is jointly owned by the insurance companies participating in motor class. Carrying value is currently reflected at historical cost. The annual financial statements of Najm are examined and analysed to assess any need for impairment.

The analysis of available for sale investments held at fair value is shown in Note 12 above.

13. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT - NET

		Property ar	nd Equipmen	t – Net			
	Leasehold Fixtures	Office Furniture	Office Equipment	Motor Vehicles	IT Equipment	Capital Work in Progress	Total
Cost		···					
Balance 31 Dec 2016 Additions Disposals	3,902 1,086 0	1,189 225 0	2,688 260 0	622 20 (193)	5,077 1,229 0	0 0 0	13,478 2,820 (193)
Balance 31 Dec 2017	4,988	1,414	2,948	449	6,306	0	16,105
Balance 31 Dec 2017 Additions Disposals	4,988 306 (0)	1,414 90 (0)	2,948 405 (0)	449 0 (214)	6,306 1,308 (0)	0 442 0	16,105 2,551 (214)
Balance 31 Dec 2018	5,294	1,504	3,353	235	7,614	442	18,442
Depreciation Balance 31 Dec 2016 Additions Disposals	2,488 575 0	841 138 0	2,286 385 0	507 38 (190)	4,245 717 0	0 0 0	10,367 1,853 (190)
Balance 31 Dec 2017	3,063	979	2,671	355	4,962	0	12,030
Balance 31 Dec 2017 Additions Disposals	3,063 540 (0)	979 159 (0)	2,671 234 (0)	355 23 (198)	4,962 1,059 (0)	0 0 0	12,030 2,015
Balance 31 Dec 2018	3,603	1,138	2,905	180	6,021	0	(198) 13,847
						<u> </u>	
Net Book Value 31 Dec 2017 Net Book Value 31 Dec 2018	1,925 1,691	435 366	277 448	94 55	1,344 1,593	0 442	4,075 4,595

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14. INTANGIBLE ASSETS - NET

		Intangible Assets – Net	
	IT Systems	Capital Work in Progress	Total
Cost			
Balance 31 Dec 2016	9,980	0	9,980
Additions	2,488	0	2,488
Disposals	0	0	0
Balance 31 Dec 2017	12,468	0	12,468
Balance 31 Dec 2017	12,468	0	
Additions	652	5,815	12,468
Disposals	(0)	0	6,467
Balance 31 Dec 2018	13,120	5,815	(0) 18,935
Amortisation		***************************************	
Balance 31 Dec 2016	5,541	0	5,541
Additions	4,426	0	4,426
Disposals	0	0	Ö
Balance 31 Dec 2017	9,967	0	9,967
Balance 31 Dec 2017	9,967	0	
Additions	1,411	0	9,967
Disposals	(0)	0	1,411
Balance 31 Dec 2018	11,378	0	(0) 11,378
			12,070
Net Book Value 31 Dec 2017	2,501	0	2,501
Net Book Value 31 Dec 2018	1,742	5,815	7,557

15. PURCHASE OF INSURANCE PORTFOLIO AND RELATED BUSINESS, ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF ARABIAN SHIELD INSURANCE COMPANY EC

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

The insurance portfolio and related business of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC was acquired by the Company effective 01 January 2009 at a purchase consideration approved by SAMA resulting in a Goodwill amount of SAR 49,100,000.

The related assets and liabilities of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC were also acquired at book value amounting to SAR 20,825,600 as per the audited Financial Statements of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC at 31 December 2008.

The combined sum due to Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC in consideration for goodwill and net assets acquired amounted to SAR 69,925,600.

Based on criteria related to the Company's earnings up to 31 December 2015 the Goodwill amount was subsequently reduced by SAR 2,306,137 to SAR 46,793,863. This in turn resulted in a reduction in the combined sum due to Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC from SAR 69,925,600 to SAR 67,619,463 which has been fully paid with no further amounts owing.

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16. ANALYSIS OF WRITTEN AND EARNED PREMIUMS

Written premiums	2018	2017
Gross premiums written Ceded premiums written	625,101 (170,305)	593,078 (196,707)
Net premiums written	454,796	396,371
Excess of loss expenses incurred	(2,230)	(2,103)
Net premiums	452,566	394,268

Earned premiums	2018	2017
Gross premiums earned Ceded premiums earned	559,623 (177,542)	716,385 (253,228)
Net premiums earned	382,081	463,157
Excess of loss expenses incurred	(2,230)	(2,103)
Net premiums	379,851	461,054

17. MOVEMENT IN UNEARNED PREMIUMS

	Gross	Reinsurance	Net
2018			·
Balance at start of year Premium written during year Premium earned during year	155,564 625,101 (559,623)	(40,626) (172,535) 179,772	114,938 452,566 (379,851)
Balance at end of year	221,042	(33,389)	187,653
Change in unearned premiums	65,478	7,237	72,715

2017			
Balance at start of year Premium written during year Premium earned during year	278,871 593,078 (716,385)	(97,147) (198,810) 255,331	181,724 394,268
Balance at end of year	155,564	(40,626)	(461,054) 114,938
Change in unearned premiums	(123,307)	56,521	(66,786)

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18. ANALYSIS OF WRITTEN AND EARNED REINSURANCE COMMISSION

Written commission	2018	2017
Standard commission written	34.258	38,895
Profit commission written	1,440	924
Total commission written	35,698	39,819

Earned commission	2018	2017
Standard commission earned Profit commission earned	35,398 1,440	49,763 924
Total commission earned	36,838	50,687

19. MOVEMENT IN UNEARNED REINSURANCE COMMISSION

	Standard Commission	Profit Commission	Total Commission
2018	***************************************		
Balance at start of year Commission written during year Commission earned during year	7,987 34,258 (35,398)	0 1,440 (1,440)	7,987 35,698 (36,838)
Balance at end of year	6,847	0	6,847
Change in unearned commission	(1,140)	0	(1,140)

2017			
Balance at start of year Commission written during year Commission earned during year	18,855 38,895 (49,763)	0 924 (924)	18,855 39,819 (50,687)
Balance at end of year	7,987	0 -	7,987
Change in unearned commission	(10,868)	0	(10,868)

20. ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

	2018	2017
Policy acquisition costs payable Other accounts payable	3,960	862
• •	4,741	11,087
Total	8,701	11,949

21. REINSURERS' BALANCES PAYABLE

	2018	2017
Excess of Loss contracts Other contracts	0	0
	10,760	6,026
Total	10,760	6,026

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

22. OUTSTANDING CLAIMS AND TECHNICAL RESERVES

	2018	2017
Outstanding gross claims Less realisable value of salvage and subrogation	173,569 0	104,731
Sub Total	173,569	104,731
Gross claims incurred but not reported Premium deficiency reserve Other technical reserves	194,280 4,900 9,925	179,883 0 8,125
Outstanding gross claims and reserves Less reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims Less reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported	382,674 (71,391) (81,748)	292,739 (58,958) (73,796)
Outstanding claims and technical reserves, net	229,535	159,985

23. MOVEMENT IN OUTSTANDING CLAIMS AND TECHNICAL RESERVES

2018	Gross	Reinsurers	Net
Outstanding claims	104,731	(58,958)	45,773
IBNR reserve	179,883	(73,796)	106,087
Premium deficiency reserve	0	(0)	0
Other technical reserves	8,125	(0)	8,125
Total at start of year	292,739	(132,754)	159,985
Provided claims	373,435	(95,645)	277,790
Provided IBNR reserve	14,397	(7,952)	6,445
Provided premium deficiency reserve	4,900	(0)	4,900
Provided other technical reserves	1,800	(0)	1,800
Total provided during the year	394,532	(103,597)	290,935
Paid claims during the year	(304,597)	83,212	(221,385)
Outstanding claims	173,569	(71,391)	
Outstanding IBNR reserve	194,280	(81,748)	102,178
Outstanding premium deficiency reserve	4,900	(0)	112,532
Outstanding other technical reserves	9,925	(0)	4,900 9,925
Total at end of year	382,674	(153,139)	229,535
Change in outstanding claims	68,838	(12,433)	56,405
Change in IBNR reserve	14,397	(7,952)	6,445
Change in premium deficiency reserve	4,900	(0)	4,900
Change in other technical reserves	1,800	(0)	1,800

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

2017	Gross	Reinsurers	Net
Outstanding claims	93,878	(60,289)	
IBNR reserve	162,917	(56,981)	33,589
Premium deficiency reserve	102,517	(0)	105,936
Other technical reserves	8,125	(O) (O)	0
Total at start of year	264,920	(117,270)	8,125 147,650
Provided claims	380,102		
Provided IBNR reserve	16,966	(121,744)	258,358
Provided premium deficiency reserve	10,500	(16,815)	151
Provided other technical reserves	0	(0) (0)	0
Total provided during the year	397,068	(138,559)	258,509
Paid claims during the year	(369,249)	123,075	(246,174)
Outstanding claims	104,731	(58,958)	ላር ማማኅ
Outstanding IBNR reserve	179,883	(73,796)	45,773
Outstanding premium deficiency reserve	1,5,505	(0)	106,087 0
Outstanding other technical reserves	8,125	(0)	8,125
Total at end of year	292,739	(132,754)	159,985
Change in outstanding claims	10,853	1,331	12,184
Change in IBNR reserve	16,966	(16,815)	151
Change in premium deficiency reserve	0	(0)	0
Change in other technical reserves	0	, o	o

24. CLAIMS DEVELOPMENT

The Company aims to maintain adequate reserves in respect of its insurance contracts in order to protect against adverse future claims experience and developments.

The triangulation analysis and tables below reflect, by accident year, the cumulative development of reported claims up to each subsequent annual reporting date. Cumulative payments against reported claims are shown and deducted from the cumulative development of reported claims to show the reserve for outstanding reported claims. The reserve at the latest reporting date for incurred but not reported claims (IBNR) is added to complete the estimate of the ultimate value of claims cumulatively incurred to that reporting date whether reported or not. Comparative tables at 31 December 2017 are shown.

Quarterly evaluation techniques demonstrate the adequacy of IBNR reserves and the Company's capability to accurately predict the ultimate claims liability.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

Gross claims developing Accident from 31 Dec 2013 Years	2013 & Earlier	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2013	940,666 41,283			***************************************	******	***************************************	940,666 41,283
	981,949			è			981,949
Reported gross claims IBNR	944,614 5,083	1,300,805 211,497					2,245,419 216,580
Total at 31 Dec 2014	949,697	1,512,302					2,461,999
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015	945,530 2,083 947,613	1,073,929 7,308 1,081,237	320,274 97,836 418,110				2,339,733 107,227
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016	948,346 4,897 953,243	1,078,278 5,931 1,084,209	375,129 14,491 389,620	275,158 137,598 412,756			2,446,960 2,676,911 162,917
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017	941,751 4,250 946,001	1,080,360 5,005 1,085,365	375,300 9,873 385,173	316,901 46,888 363,789	345,326 113,867 459,193		2,839,828 3,059,638 179,883 3,239,521
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2018	942,807 2,250 945,057	1,082,370 3,750 1,086,120	376,079 6,195 382,274	321,112 30,176 351,288	373,654 44,402 418,056	337,050 107,507 444,557	3,433,072 194,280 3,627,352
Cumulative ultimate gross claims	945,057	1,086,120	382,274	351,288	418,056	444,557	3,627,352
						•	, , ,
Cumulative gross claims to 31 Dec 2018	942,807	1,082,370	376,079	321,112	373,654	337,050	3,433,072
Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2018	(929,526)	(1,075,118)	(369,205)	(308,656)	(354,896)	(222,102)	(3,259,503)
Outstanding gross claims at 31 Dec 2018 Gross IBNR at 31 Dec 2018	13,281 2,250	7,252 3,750	6,874 6,195	12,456 30,176	18,758 44,402	114,948 107,507	173,569 194,280
Outstanding gross claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 2018	15,531	11,002	13,069	42,632	63,160	222,455	367,849

Gross claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2013	Cumulative Accident Years	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier	2018 & Earlier
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	940,666 41,283 981,949					
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	944,614 5,083 949,697	2,245,419 216,580 2,461,999				
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	945,530 2,083 947,613	2,019,459 9,391 2,028,850	2,339,733 107,227 2,446,960			
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	948,346 4,897 953,243	2,026,624 10,828 2,037,452	2,401,753 25,319 2,427,072	2,676,911 162,917 2,839,828		
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	941,751 4,250 946,001	2,022,111 9,255 2,031,366	2,397,411 19,128 2,416,539	2,714,312 66,016 2,780,328	3,059,638 179,883 3,239,521	
At 31 Dec 2018	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	942,807 2,250 945,057	2,025,177 6,000 2,031,177	2,401,256 12,195 2,413,451	2,722,368 42,371 2,764,739	3,096,022 86,773 3,182,795	3,433,072 194,280 3,627,352
Initially Reserved including IBNR		981,949	2,461,999	2,446,960	2,839,828	3,239,521	3,627,352
Cumulative development excluding IBNR to 31 Dec 2018		942,807	2,025,177	2,401,256	2,722,368	3,096,022	3,433,072
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2018	-	945.087	2,031,177	2,413,451	2,764,739	3,182,795	3,627,352

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Ceded claims developing Accident from 31 Dec 2013 Years	2013 & Earlier	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2013	322,115 15,885 338,000			44444			322,115 15,885 338,000
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2014	303,938 1,264 305,202	1,127,774 177,744 1,305,518					1,431,712 179,008 1,610,720
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015	302,963 1,248 304,211	878,298 3,654 881,952	132,276 38,157 170,433				1,313,537 43,059 1,356,596
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016	302,933 1,266 304,199	880,581 2,966 883,547	156,935 7,245 164,180	87,004 45,504 132,508			1,427,453 56,981 1,484,434
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017	299,728 866 300,594	880,791 2,141 882,932	156,190 4,900 161,090	96,581 17,705 114,286	115,906 48,184 164,090		1,549,196 73,796 1,622,992
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2018	298,887 566 299,453	881,786 1,641 883,427	156,210 2,508 158,718	98,299 15,090 113,389	125,788 22,189 147,977	83,873 39,754 123,627	1,644,843 81,748 1,726,591
Cumulative ultimate ceded claims	299,453	883,427	158,718	113,389	147,977	123,627	1,726,591
Cumulative ceded claims to 31 Dec 2018 Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2018	298,887 (292,291)	881,786 (876,427)	156,210 (151,167)	98,299 (89,715)	125,788 (111,263)	83,873 (52,589)	1,644,843 (1,573,452)
Outstanding ceded claims at 31 Dec 2018 Ceded IBNR at 31 Dec 2018	6,596 566	5,359 1,641	5,043 2,508	8,584 15,090	14,525 22,189	31,284 39,754	71,391 81,748
Outstanding ceded claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 2018	7,162	7,000	7,551	23,674	36,714	71,038	153,139

Ceded claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2013	Cumulative Accident Years	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier	2018 & Earlier	
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	322,115 15,885 338,000			***************************************			
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	303,938 1,264 305,202	1,431,712 179,008 1,610,720					
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	302,963 1,248 304,211	1,181,261 4,902 1,186,163	1,313,537 43,059 1,356,596				
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	302,933 1,266 304,199	1,183,514 4,232 1,187,746	1,340,449 11,477 1,351,926	1,427,453 56,981 1,484,434			
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	299,728 866 300,594	1,180,519 3,007 1,183,526	1,336,709 7,907 1,344,616	1,433,290 25,612 1,458,902	1,549,196 73,796 1,622,992		
At 31 Dec 2018	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	298,887 566 299,453	1,180,673 2,207 1,182,880	1,336,883 4,715 1,341,598	1,435,182 19,805 1,454,987	1,560,970 41,994 1,602,964	1,644,843 81,748 1,726,591	
Initially Reserved including IBNR		338,000	1,610,720	1,356,596	1,484,434	1,622,992	1,726,591	
Cumulative development excluding BNR to 31 Dec 2018	_	298,887	1,180,673	1,336,883	1,435,182	1,560,970	1,644,843	
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2018	7 1	299,453	1,182,880	1,341,598	1,454,987	1,602,964	1,726,591	

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• <u> </u>	dent ars	2013 & Earlier	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	Total
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2013		618,551 25,398 643,949				***************************************	*************************************	618,551 25,398 643,949
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2014		640,676 3,819 644,495	173,031 33,753 206,784					813,707 37,572 851,279
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015		642,567 835 643,402	195,631 3,654 199,285	187,998 59,679 247,677				1,026,196 64,168 1,090,364
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016		645,413 3,631 649,044	197,697 2,965 200,662	218,194 7,246 225,440	188,154 92,094 280,248			1,249,458 105,936 1,355,394
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017		642,023 3,384 645,407	199,569 2,864 202,433	219,110 4,973 224,083	220,320 29,183 249,503	229,420 65,683 295,103		1,510,442 106,087 1,616,529
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2018		643,920 1,684 645,604	200,584 2,109 202,693	219,869 3,687 223,556	222,813 15,086 237,899	247,866 22,213 270,079	253,177 67,753 320,930	1,788,229 112,532 1,900,761
Cumulative ultimate net claims		645,604	202,693	223,556	237,899	270,079	320,930	1,900,761
Cumulative net claims to 31 Dec 2018		643,920	200,584	219,869	222,813	247,866	253,177	1,788,229
Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2018		(637,235)	(198,691)	(218,038)	(218,941)	(243,633)	(169,513)	(1,686,051)
Outstanding net claims at 31 Dec 2018 Net IBNR at 31 Dec 2018		6,685 1,684	1,893 2,109	1,831 3,687	3,872 15,086	4,233 22,213	83,664 67,753	102,178 112,532
Outstanding net claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 2018	}	8,369	4,002	5,518	18,958	26,446	151,417	214,710

Net claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2013	Cumulative Accident Years	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier	2018 & Earlier
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	618,551 25,398 643,949			***************************************	***************************************	
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	640,676 3,819 644,495	813,707 37,572 851,279				
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	642,567 835 643,402	838,198 4,489 842,687	1,026,196 64,168 1,090,364			
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	645,413 3,631 649,044	843,110 6,596 849,706	1,061,304 13,842 1,075,146	1,249,458 105,936 1,355,394		
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	642,023 3,384 645,407	841,592 6,248 847,840	1,060,702 11,221 1,071,923	1,281,022 40,404 1,321,426	1,510,442 106,087 1,616,529	
At 31 Dec 2018	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	643,920 1,684 645,604	844,504 3,793 848,297	1,064,373 7,480 1,071,853	1,287,186 22,566 1,309,752	1,535,052 44,779 1,579,831	1,788,229 112,532 1,900,761
Initially Reserved including IBNR		643,949	851,279	1,090,364	1,355,394	1,616,529	1,900,761
Cumulative development excluding IBNR to 31 Dec 2018	1,	643,920	844,504	1,064,373	1,287,186	1,535,052	1,788,229
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2018	, JAN	645,604	848,297	1,071,853	1,309,752	1,579,831	1,900,761

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Gross claims developing Acciden from 31 Dec 2012 Years	t 2012 & Earlier	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2012	670,852 25,375 696,227					***************************************	670,852 25,375 696,227
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2013	677,578 6,686 684,264	263,088 34,597 297,685					940,666 41,283 981,949
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2014	679,963 2,351 682,314	264,651 2,732 267,383	1,300,805 211,497 1,512,302				2,245,419 216,580 2,461,999
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015	680,330 33 680,363	265,200 2,050 267,250	1,073,929 7,308 1,081,237	320,274 97,836 418,110			2,339,733 107,227 2,446,960
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016	682,193 33 682,226	266,153 4,864 271,017	1,078,278 5,931 1,084,209	375,129 14,491 389,620	275,158 137,598 412,756		2,676,911 162,917 2,839,828
Reported gross claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017	680,638 33 680,671	261,113 4,217 265,330	1,080,360 5,005 1,085,365	375,300 9,873 385,173	316,901 46,888 363,789	345,326 113,867 459,193	3,059,638 179,883 3,239,521
Cumulative ultimate gross claims	680,671	265,330	1,085,365	385,173	363,789	459,193	3,239,521
Cumulative gross claims to 31 Dec 2017 Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2017	680,638 (668,925)	261,113 (258,455)	1,080,360 (1,072,871)	375,300 (367,318)	316,901 (303,170)	345,326 (284,168)	3,059,638 (2,954,907)
Outstanding gross claims at 31 Dec 2017 Gross IBNR at 31 Dec 2017	11,713 33	2,658 4,217	7,489 5,005	7,982 9,873	13,731 46,888	61,158 113,867	104,731 179,883
Outstanding gross claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 2017	11,746	6,875	12,494	17,855	60,619	175,025	284,614

Gross claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2012	Cumulative Accident Years	2012 & Earlier	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier
At 31 Dec 2012	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	670,852 25,375 696,227					
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	677,578 6,686 684,264	940,666 41,283 981,949				
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	679,963 2,351 682,314	944,614 5,083 949,697	2,245,419 216,580 2,461,999			
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	680,330 33 680,363	945,530 2,083 947,613	2,019,459 9,391 2,028,850	2,339,733 107,227 2,446,960		
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	682,193 33 682,226	948,346 4,897 953,243	2,026,624 10,828 2,037,452	2,401,753 25,319 2,427,072	2,676,911 162,917 2,839,828	
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	680,638 33 680,671	941,751 4,250 946,001	2,022,111 9,255 2,031,366	2,397,411 19,128 2,416,539	2,714,312 66,016 2,780,328	3,059,638 179,883 3,239,521
Initially Reserved including IBNR		696,227	981,949	2,461,999	2,446,960	2,839,828	3,239,521
Cumulative development excluding BNR to 31 Dec 2017		680,638	941,751	2,022,111	2,397,411	2,714,312	3,059,638
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2017	-124	680,671	946,001	2,031,366	2,416,539	2,780,328	3,239,521

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Ceded claims developing Accide from 31 Dec 2012 Year		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2012	222,732 8,100						222,732 8,100
Reported ceded claims IBNR	230,832 215,155	106,960					230,832 322,115
Total at 31 Dec 2013	586 215,741	15,299 122,259					15,885 338,000
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2014	213,679 679 214,358	90,259 585 90,844	1,127,774 177,744 1,305,518				1,431,712 179,008 1,610,720
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015	213,655 15 213,670	89,308 1,233 90,541	878,298 3,654 881,952	132,276 38,157 170,433			1,313,537 43,059 1,356,596
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016	213,577 15 213,592	89,356 1,251 90,607	880,581 2,966 883,547	156,935 7,245 164,180	87,004 45,504 132,508		1,427,453 56,981 1,484,434
Reported ceded claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017	215,246 10 215,256	84,482 856 85,338	880,791 2,141 882,932	156,190 4,900 161,090	96,581 17,705 114,286	115,906 48,184 164,090	1,549,196 73,796 1,622,992
Cumulative ultimate ceded claims	215,256	85,338	882,932	161,090	114,286	164,090	1,622,992
Cumulative ceded claims to 31 Dec 2017	215,246	84,482	880,791	156,190	96,581	115,906	1,549,196
Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2017	(206,216)	(83,450)	(875,286)	(150,062)	(86,974)	(88,250)	(1,490,238)
Outstanding ceded claims at 31 Dec 2017	9,030	1,032	5,505	6,128	9,607	27,656	58,958
Ceded IBNR at 31 Dec 2017	10	856	2,141	4,900	17,705	48,184	73,796
Outstanding ceded claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 201	7 9,040	1,888	7,646	11,028	27,312	75,840	132,754

Ceded claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2012	Cumulative Accident Years	2012 & Earlier	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier
At 31 Dec 2012	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	222,732 8,100 230,832					
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	215,155 586 215,741	322,115 15,885 338,000				
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	213,679 679 214,358	303,938 1,264 305,202	1,431,712 179,008 1,610,720			
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	213,655 15 213,670	302,963 1,248 304,211	1,181,261 4,902 1,186,163	1,313,537 43,059 1,356,596		
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	213,577 15 213,592	302,933 1,266 304,199	1,183,514 4,232 1,187,746	1,340,449 11,477 1,351,926	1,427,453 56,981 1,484,434	
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	215,246 10 215,256	299,728 866 300,594	1,180,519 3,007 1,183,526	1,336,709 7,907 1,344,616	1,433,290 25,612 1,458,902	1,549,196 73,796 1,622,992
nitially Reserved including IBNR		230,832	338,000	1,610,720	1,356,596	1,484,434	1,622,992
Cumulative development excluding BNR to 31 Dec 2017	N	215,246	299,728	1,180,519	1,336,709	1,433,290	1,549,196
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2017	- AAN	215,256	300,594	1,183,526	1,344,616	1,458,902	1,622,992

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Net claims developing Accide from 31 Dec 2012 Year		2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	Total
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2012	448,120 17,275 465,395			***************************************	•	*************************************	448,120 17,275 465,395
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2013	462,423 6,100 468,523	156,128 19,298 175,426					618,551 25,398 643,949
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2014	466,284 1,672 467,956	174,392 2,147 176,539	173,031 33,753 206,784				813,707 37,572 851,279
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2015	466,675 18 466,693	175,892 817 176,709	195,631 3,654 199,285	187,998 59,679 247,677			1,026,196 64,168 1,090,364
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2016	468,616 18 468,634	176,797 3,613 180,410	197,697 2,965 200,662	218,194 7,246 225,440	188,154 92,094 280,248		1,249,458 105,936 1,355,394
Reported net claims IBNR Total at 31 Dec 2017	465,392 23 465,415	176,631 3,361 179,992	199,569 2,864 202,433	219,110 4,973 224,083	220,320 29,183 249,503	229,420 65,683 295,103	1,510,442 106,087 1,616,529
Cumulative ultimate net claims	465,415	179,992	202,433	224,083	249,503	295,103	1,616,529
Completion and the control of the con							
Cumulative net claims to 31 Dec 2017 Cumulative payments to 31 Dec 2017	465,392 (462,709)	176,631 (175,005)	199,569 (197,585)	219,110 (217,256)	220,320 (216,196)	229,420	1,510,442
Outstanding net claims at 31 Dec 2017 Net IBNR at 31 Dec 2017	2,683 23	1,626 3,361	1,984 2,864	1,854 4,973	4,124 29,183	(195,918) 33,502 65,683	(1,464,669) 45,773 106,087
Outstanding net claims and IBNR at 31 Dec 2017	2,706	4,987	4,848	6,827	33,307	99,185	151,860

Net claims and IBNR cumulatively developing from 31 Dec 2012	Cumulative Accident Years	2012 & Earlier	2013 & Earlier	2014 & Earlier	2015 & Earlier	2016 & Earlier	2017 & Earlier
At 31 Dec 2012	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	448,120 17,275 465,395					
At 31 Dec 2013	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	462,423 6,100 468,523	618,551 25,398 643,949				
At 31 Dec 2014	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	466,284 1,672 467,956	640,676 3,819 644,495	813,707 37,572 851,279			
At 31 Dec 2015	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	466,675 18 466,693	642,567 835 643,402	838,198 4,489 842,687	1,026,196 64,168 1,090,364		
At 31 Dec 2016	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	468,616 18 468,634	645,413 3,631 649,044	843,110 6,596 849,706	1,061,304 13,842 1,075,146	1,249,458 105,936 1,355,394	
At 31 Dec 2017	Cum Incurred IBNR Total	465,392 23 465,415	642,023 3,384 645,407	841,592 6,248 847,840	1,060,702 11,221 1,071,923	1,281,022 40,404 1,321,426	1,510,442 106,087 1,616,529
Initially Reserved including IBNR		465,395	643,949	851,279	1,090,364	1,355,394	1,616,529
Cumulative development excluding BNR to 31 Dec 2017		465,392	642,023	841,592	1,060,702	1,281,022	1,510,442
Cumulative development including BNR to 31 Dec 2017		465,415	645,407	847,840	1,071,923	1,321,426	1,616,529

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25. PROVISION FOR ZAKAT AND INCOME TAX

Zakat and income tax have been provided for in accordance with regulations currently in force in Saudi Arabia.

The differences between financial and adjusted taxable results are mainly due to provisions which are not allowed in the calculation of taxable income.

Zakat is calculated on Saudi shareholders' share of adjusted equity subject to a minimum base equal to the relevant share of adjusted net profit. Foreign shareholders are subject to income tax calculated on the relevant share of adjusted net profit.

	2018	2017
Percentages applicable to zakat and income tax		
Shareholding percentage subject to zakat Shareholding percentage subject to income tax	92% 8%	92% 8%
Movement on zakat account		570
Balance start of year Provided Paid	21,060 10,960 (5,509)	14,309 13,363 (6,612)
Balance end of year	26,511	21,060
Movement on income tax account		
Balance start of year Provided Paid	3,205 789 (2,025)	2,508 2,109 (1,412)
Balance end of year	1,969	3,205

Status of assessments

The Company has filed zakat and income tax returns for the period from incorporation to 31 December 2008 and for each of the years ended 31 December 2009 to 31 December 2017 and awaits the finalisation of assessments.

As per the SAMA Circular No. 381000074519 dated 11 April 2017 and subsequent amendments through certain clarifications relating to the accounting for zakat and income tax ("SAMA Circular"), effective 01 January 2017, zakat and income tax are to be accrued through shareholders' equity under retained earnings.

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26. SHARE CAPITAL

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

The authorised, issued and fully paid share capital of the Company is SAR 300,000,000 (31 December 2017: SAR 200,000,000) consisting of 30,000,000 (31 December 2017: 20,000,000) shares each with a nominal value of 10 Saudi Riyals.

The Board of Directors resolved in their meeting held on 15 February 2018 to increase the share capital subject to receiving the required approvals of the relevant authorities and thereafter the approval of shareholders.

The resolution provided for a share capital increase from SAR 200,000,000 to SAR 300,000,000 by issuing one bonus share for every two shares held thereby increasing the number of shares in issue from 20,000,000 shares to 30,000,000 shares with the additional SAR 100,000,000 share capital generated by capitalising SAR 80,000,000 from retained earnings and SAR 20,000,000 from statutory reserve.

Approval was received from the Saudi Arabian Monetary Authority (SAMA) and the Capital Market Authority (CMA) on 01 March 2018 and 15 March 2018 respectively. Approval from shareholders was obtained in the extraordinary general assembly meeting held on 21 May 2018 and the bonus shares were issued on 22 May 2018.

The total transaction costs relating to the bonus share issue amounted to SAR 76,991.

The Commercial Registration Certificate was amended with effect from 24 July 2018 to reflect the increase in share capital following the bonus share issue.

The shareholders of the Company are subject to zakat and income tax.

27. STATUTORY RESERVE

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

In compliance with the Cooperative Insurance Law, the Implementing Regulations and the Articles, 20% of shareholders' net profit (as defined below) is transferred to statutory reserve at the end of each financial year until the statutory reserve amounts to 100% of the paid capital.

At 31 December 2018 Statutory Reserve represents 20% of shareholders' net profit (as defined below) earned from incorporation to 31 December 2018 (2017: 20% of shareholders' net profit earned from incorporation to 31 December 2017).

In calculating Statutory Reserve, shareholders' net profit is stated after deducting zakat and income tax charges and excludes unrealised investment gains.

The Statutory Reserve is not available for distribution but it may be converted to share capital in funding a bonus share issue.

The statutory reserve amount, calculated on the above basis, was reduced by SAR 20,000,000 on 22 May 2018 as a result of the issue of bonus shares on that date.

28. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Earnings per share is calculated by dividing shareholders' net profit (as defined below) by the weighted average number of issued shares during the year.

In calculating earnings per share, shareholders' net profit is stated before deducting zakat and income tax charges and excludes unrealised investment gains.

As there are no dilutive effects, basic and diluted earnings per share are the same.

Earnings per share is calculated based on the revised number of shares in issue following the bonus share issue on 22 May 2018 and prior comparatives have been restated accordingly.

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

29. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

Objectives are set by the Company to optimise the structure and sources of capital and maintain healthy capital ratios to support its business objectives and consistently maximise returns to shareholders and policyholders.

The Company's approach to managing capital involves managing assets, liabilities and risks in a coordinated way, assessing shortfalls between reported and required capital levels on a regular basis and taking appropriate actions to influence the capital position of the Company in the light of changes in economic conditions and risk characteristics.

The primary source of capital used by the Company is equity shareholders' funds. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders or issue new shares.

The Company manages its capital to ensure that it is able to continue as going concern and comply with the regulators' capital requirements of the markets in which the Company operates while maximizing the return to stakeholders. The capital structure of the Company consists of equity attributable to equity holders comprising paid share capital, statutory reserves, retained earnings and fair value reserve on investments.

The Implementing Regulations detail a minimum solvency margin requirement calculated as the highest of the following:

- Minimum net assets of SAR 100,000,000 calculated after adjusting for admissibility factors
- Premium solvency margin calculation
- Claims solvency margin calculation

The Company is in compliance with all externally imposed capital requirements. The capital structure of the Company as shown in the statement of financial position at 31 December 2018 totals SAR 427,685,000 consisting of paid-up share capital SAR 300,000,000, statutory reserves SAR 33,082,000, retained earnings SAR 92,327,000 and fair value reserve on investments SAR 2,276,000 (2017: SAR 404,787,000 consisting of paid-up share capital SAR 200,000,000, statutory reserves SAR 48,573,000, retained earnings SAR 154,293,000 and fair value reserve on investments SAR 1,921,000).

In the opinion of the Board of Directors, the Company has fully complied with all externally imposed capital requirements during the reported financial year.

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30. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

All numbers in this page are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

Definitions and explanations

Related parties represent shareholders, both individual and corporate, directors, members of the audit, executive, investment, risk and nomination and remuneration committees, the board secretary, key executives and entities controlled (including jointly controlled) or significantly influenced by such parties. The immediate families of the above are related parties.

Key Executives, in the context of defining Related Parties, for the year ended 31 December 2018 means the following five people (2017: five people) – the Chief Executive Officer (CEO), the Chief Financial Officer (CFO) and the three other executives (2017: three other executives) who earned the highest remuneration.

All transactions with related parties are made on an arm's length basis and no conflicts or potential conflicts of interest were identified during the year ended 31 December 2018 (2017: None). Amounts due to related parties do not include amounts provided for outstanding claims under processing or IBNR. Balances due to or from related parties are unsecured, interest free and are settled in cash and no guarantees have been made or received in relation to any related party transaction or balance.

An impairment assessment is undertaken examining the financial position of and the market in which each related party operates. For the year ended 31 December 2018, the Company has not recorded any impairment of receivables relating to amounts due from related parties (2017: Nil).

Transactions with related parties are in respect of purchase of insurance portfolio and related business, investments, remuneration and annual insurance contracts.

Purchase from a related party of insurance portfolio and related business

The insurance portfolio and related business of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC was acquired by the Company effective 01 January 2009 at a purchase consideration approved by SAMA resulting in a Goodwill amount of SAR 49,100,000.

The related assets and liabilities of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC were also acquired at book value amounting to SAR 20,825,600 as per the audited Financial Statements of Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC at 31 December 2008.

The combined sum due to Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC in consideration for goodwill and net assets acquired amounted to SAR 69,925,600.

Based on criteria related to the Company's earnings up to 31 December 2015 the Goodwill amount was subsequently reduced by SAR 2,306,137 to SAR 46,793,863. This in turn resulted in a reduction in the combined sum due to Arabian Shield Insurance Company EC from SAR 69,925,600 to SAR 67,619,463 which has been fully paid with no further amounts owing.

Investment in a related party

Investments at 31 December 2018 include an investment of SAR 3,000,000 (2017: SAR 3,000,000) in a Sukuk which generated an income in the year ended 31 December 2018 of SAR 125,929 (2017: SAR 98,040) issued by Almarai Company, an entity controlled or significantly influenced by a related party.

Remuneration of Board of Directors and Committee Members for year ended 31 December 2017

The full year provision for 2017 amounting to SAR 1,500,000 was determined and accrued at 31 December 2017 and approval to pay up to this amount was granted at the Annual General Assembly held on 21 May 2018 and SAR 1,500,000 was subsequently paid.

Remuneration of Board of Directors and Committee Members for year ended 31 December 2018

A provision amounting to SAR 1,200,000 was made in the Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 (2017: SAR 1,500,000) in respect of board fees, attendance fees and reimbursement of expenses for the board and for members of the audit, executive, investment, risk and nomination and remuneration committees. Approval to pay up to this amount shall be sought at the Annual General Assembly to be held in 2019.

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Salaries and Allowances of Key Executives and Board Secretary

Salaries and Allowances encompass all elements of compensation including provision for end-of-service benefit.

Salaries and Allowances		
	2018	2017
Provided and paid for key executives and board secretary	6,882	6,370

Transactions with and amounts due to and from related parties

Transactions with related parties		
	2018	2017
Gross written premiums from related parties		
Shareholders	341	432
Directors	0	15
Committees, board secretary and key executives	4	21
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	278,684	164,338
Ceded written premiums to related parties		
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	2.100	
	2,169	2,215
Commissions from related parties		
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	231	117
Commissions to related parties		
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	4	40
	4	19
Gross claims incurred by related parties Shareholders		
	82	136
Directors	0	0
Committees, board secretary and key executives	24	0
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	152,158	106,729
Ceded claims incurred to related parties		
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	(204)	(20)
	(304)	(20

Amounts due to and from related parties	2018	2017
Amounts due from related parties		
Shareholders	0	
Directors	0	C
Committees, board secretary and key executives	0	0
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	9	0
Provision	75,065	5,282
Total due from related parties, net	(11,400)	(1,000)
The first clared parties, flet	63,674_	4,282
Amounts due to related parties		
Shareholders	0	_
Committees, board secretary and key executives	0	0
Entities controlled or significantly influenced	0	0
Total due to related parties	17,098	11,168
. otal due to related parties	17,098	11,168



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31. SEGMENT REPORTING

Segment reporting is not undertaken for shareholders' operations, assets and liabilities.

Insurance Operations – geographic segments:

The Company has since incorporation operated primarily in Saudi Arabia.

Insurance Operations – operating segments:

Operating segments are identified on the basis of internal reports concerning components of the Company that are regularly reviewed by the Company's Board of Directors in their function as chief operating decision maker in order to allocate resources to segments and assess performance.

Transactions between operating segments are on normal commercial terms and conditions.

The revenue from external parties reported to the Board is measured in a manner consistent with that in the statement of income.

There have been no changes to the basis of segmentation or the measurement basis for segment profits or losses since 31 December 2017.

Unallocated assets not subject to segmentation are cash and cash equivalents, short term fixed income deposits, premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net, investments, due from related parties – net, prepaid expenses and other assets, long term fixed income deposits, property and equipment – net, intangible assets – net, goodwill, statutory deposits and accrued income on statutory deposits.

Unallocated liabilities not subject to segmentation are policyholders' claims payable, accrued and other liabilities, reinsurers' balances payable, due to related parties, accounts payable, withholding tax provision, regulators' levies provision, end-of-service indemnities, policyholders' surplus distribution payable, fair value gain / (loss) reserve on investments, zakat, income tax, dividend payable and accrued commission income payable to SAMA.

The unallocated assets and liabilities are not reported to chief operating decision maker under related segments and are monitored on a centralized basis.

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The segment information provided to the Company's Board of Directors for the reportable segments for the Company's total assets and liabilities at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017, its total revenues, expenses and net income for the years then ended, are as follows:

Operating segments as at 31 Dec 2018	Motor	Medical	Property & Casualty	Protection & Savings	Total Insurance Operations	Total Shareholders' Operations	Total
ASSETS					***************************************	**************************************	
Allocated assets:							
Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	16,624	0	13,157	3,608	33,389		22.202
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	14.071	0	41,899	15,421	71,391	0	33,389
Reinsurers' share of gross daims incurred but not reported	62,500	0	11,173	8,075	71,391 81,748	0	71,391
Deferred policy acquisition costs	662	4,794	1,468	383	7,307	0	81,748
Deferred withholding tax	831	0	580	173	1,584	0	7,307
Deferred regulators' levies	139	2,599	73	18	2,829	0 0	1,584
Deferred excess of loss expenses	0	Ö	0	0	0	0	2,829 0
Total allocated assets	94,827	7,393	68,350	27,678	198,248	0	198,248
Unallocated assets:				***************************************			
Cash and cash equivalents					252 205	- 	
Short term fixed income deposits					253,385	177,181	430,566
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable - net					81,234	0	81,234
Investments					78,587 0	100.001	78,587
Due from related parties – net					63,674	198,901	198,901
Prepaid expenses and other assets					34,212	0	63,674
Property and equipment – net					4,595	3,121	37,333
Intangible assets – net					7,557	0 0	4,595
Goodwill					0	46,794	7,557 46,794
Statutory deposit					0	30,000	30,000
Accrued income and statutory deposit					Ö	2,003	2,003
Total unallocated assets					523,244	458,000	981,244
						.20,000	JO1,277
TOTAL ASSETS					721,492	458,000	1,179,492
LIABILITIES				•		***************************************	
Allegans de Partitus							
Allocated liabilities: Reinsurers' balances payable							
Unearned gross premiums	3,139	0	4,461	3,160	10,760	0	10,760
Jnearned gross premiums Jnearned reinsurance commission	27,807	173,262	16,124	3,849	221,042	0	221,042
Outstanding gross claims	2,909	0	3,261	677	6,847	0	6,847
Gross claims incurred but not reported	30,980	76,420	49,937	16,232	173,569	0	173,56 9
Premium deficiency reserve	125,000	45,550	15,230	8,500	194,280	0	194,280
Other technical reserves	0 4 3 7 E	4,900	0	0	4,900	0	4,900
otal allocated liabilities	4,375 194,210	3,580	1,350	620	9,925	<u> </u>	9,925
Insilanated Salestina	134,210	303,712	90,363	33,038	621,323	<u> </u>	621,323
Unallocated liabilities: Accrued and other liabilities							
Due to related parties					46,321	2,486	48,807
Accounts payable					17,098	0	17,098
Vithholding tax provision					8,701	0	8,701
legulators' levies provision					12,227	0	12,227
nd-of-service indemnities					1,470	0	1,470
olicyholders' surplus distribution payable					9,001	0	9,001
akat					2,697	0	2,697
ncome tax					0	26,511	26,511
ccrued commission income payable to SAMA					0	1,969	1,969
otal unallocated liabilities				-	0	2,003	2,003
				***	97,515	32,969	130,484
OTAL LIABILITIES				••••	710 020	22.000	754.55
-2/2	W			•••	718,838	32,969	751,807
	KVV		/)_		/	2011	

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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

ASSETS Allocated assets: Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums 26,660 0 11,956 2,010 40,626 0 8emsurers' share of unearned but not reported 62,500 0 10,096 1,200 73,796 0 10eferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 0 10eferred policy acquisition costs 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 10eferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 10eferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	40,626 58,958 73,796 8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282 9,166
Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums 26,660 0 11,956 2,010 40,626 0 Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims 14,287 0 36,680 7,991 58,958 0 Reinsurers' share of gross daims incurred but not reported 62,500 0 10,096 1,200 73,796 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 38,052 0 Due from related parties – net 8,080 1,	58,958 73,796 8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums 26,660 0 11,956 2,010 40,626 0 Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims 14,287 0 36,680 7,991 58,958 0 Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported 62,500 0 10,096 1,200 73,796 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets Unallocated assets Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 140,728 Due	58,958 73,796 8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims 14,287 0 36,680 7,991 58,958 0 Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported 62,500 0 10,096 1,200 73,796 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred regulators' levies 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Total allocated assets: Cash and cash equivalents Short term fixed income deposits Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net 10 140,728 Due from related parties – net 2 38,052 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill Statutory deposit 0 1,563 Total unallocated assets Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	58,958 73,796 8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Reinsurers' share of gross daims incurred but not reported 62,500 0 10,096 1,200 73,796 0 0 Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred regulators' levies 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	73,796 8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Deferred policy acquisition costs 3,106 3,314 1,416 208 8,044 0 Deferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred regulators' levies 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Unallocated assets: 8,061 1,520 184,967 0 0 Unallocated assets: 377,418 172,538 <td>8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282</td>	8,044 1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Deferred withholding tax 1,333 0 505 100 1,938 0 Deferred regulators' levies 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Unallocated assets: 377,418 172,538 17	1,938 1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Deferred regulators' levies 275 1,256 63 11 1,605 0 Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Unallocated assets: Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 0 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net investments 38,052 0 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 4,282 0 Property and equipment – net intangible assets – net 4,075 0 Goodwill 2,501 0 Statutory deposit 0 46,794 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	1,605 0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Deferred excess of loss expenses 0 0 0 0 0 0 Total allocated assets 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Unallocated assets: Cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 0 0 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net investments 38,052 0 0 Investments 0 140,728 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 1,086 Property and equipment – net intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 2,501 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 46,794 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563 0 1,563	0 184,967 549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Total allocated assets 108,161 4,570 60,716 11,520 184,967 0 Unallocated assets: Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 0 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net Investments 38,052 0 Investments 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Cash and cash equivalents 377,418 172,538 Short term fixed income deposits 0 0 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net 38,052 0 Investments 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	549,956 0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Short term fixed income deposits 377,418 172,538 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net 0 0 Investments 38,052 0 Due from related parties – net 0 140,728 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Short term fixed income deposits 0 0 Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net 38,052 0 Investments 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	0 38,052 140,728 4,282
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net 38,052 0 Investments 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	38,052 140,728 4,282
Investments 0 140,728 Due from related parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563	140,728 4,282
Due from Felated parties – net 4,282 0 Prepaid expenses and other assets 8,080 1,086 Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563 Total unallocated assets	4,282
Property and equipment – net 4,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 0 46,794 Statutory deposit 0 20,000 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 1,563 Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	
A,075 0 Intangible assets – net 2,501 0 Goodwill 2,501 0 Statutory deposit 0 46,794 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 20,000 Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	-,
Goodwill 2,501 0 Statutory deposit 0 46,794 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 20,000 Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	4,075
Statutory deposit 0 46,794 Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 20,000 Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	2,501
Accrued income and statutory deposit 0 20,000 Total unallocated assets 0 1,563	46,794
Total unallocated assets United States	20,000
434,408 382,709	1,563
	817,117
TOTAL ASSETS 619,375 382,709	1,002,084
LIABILITIES	···
Allocated liabilities:	
Reinsurers' balances payable 2,532 0 2,229 1,265 6,026 0	
Unearned gross premiums 54,933 83,722 14,769 2,140 155,564 0	6,026
Unearned reinsurance commission 4,665 0 2,953 369 7,997	155,564 7,987
Outstanding gross claims 39,895 13,201 42,995 8,640 104,731 0	104,731
Gross claims incurred but not reported 125,000 40,000 13,673 1,760 170,993	179,883
Premium deficiency reserve 0 0 0 0 0 0	0
Other technical reserves 3,225 2,550 2.150 200 8.125 0	8,125
Total allocated liabilities 230,250 139,473 78,719 13,874 462,316 0	462,316
Unallocated liabilities:	
Accrued and other liabilities 49,244 2,805	52,049
Due to related parties	11,168
Accounts payable 11 040 0	11,949
Withholding tax provision 12,503 0	12,503
Regulators' levies provision End-of-service indemnities	1,048
Policyholders' surplus distribution payable 8,441 0	8,441
Zakat 11,995 0	11,995
Λ 31 ΛCΛ	
IT ICOLLIC: LOX	21,060
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA	21,060 3,205
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA Total unallocated liabilities 0 3,205 0 1,563	
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA 0 3,205	3,205
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA 0 3,205 Fotal unallocated liabilities 0 1,563	3,205 1,563

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Operating segments for 2018	Motor	Medical	Property & Casualty	Protection & Savings	Insurance
	****		CK Casualty	& Savings	Operations
REVENUES					
Gross premiums written	83,055	407,344	79,600	55,102	625,101
Reinsurance premiums ceded – local Reinsurance premiums ceded – foreign	(8,405)	0	(6,878)	(2,208)	(17,491)
Excess of loss expenses	(41,289)	0	(63,722)	(47,803)	(152,814)
Net premiums written	(1,096)	0	(1,134)	0	(2,230)
Change in unearned gross premiums	32,265	407,344	7,866	5,091	452,566
Change in reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	27,126 (10,036)	(89,539) 0	(1,356) 1,201	(1,709) 1,598	(65,478)
Net premiums earned	49,355	317,805	7,711	4,980	(7,237)
Reinsurance commissions	10,043	0	15,619	-	379,851
Other underwriting income	4,333	1,993	15,019	11,176 0	36,838 6,326
TOTAL REVENUES	63,731	319,798	23,330	16,156	423,015
	***************************************				***************************************
UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES					
Gross claims paid	(71,348)	(187,114)	(10,254)	(35,881)	(304,597)
Expenses incurred related to claims	0	0	0	0	0
Reinsurers' share of gross claims paid	40,026	0	9,381	33,805	83,212
Net claims paid	(31,322)	(187,114)	(873)	(2,076)	(221,385)
Changes in reincurrent there a feet and the changes in reincurrent there a feet and the changes in reincurrent there a feet and the changes in reincurrent there are feet and the changes in reincurrent the ch	8,915	(63,219)	(6,942)	(7,592)	(68,838)
Changes in reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims Changes in gross IBNR	(216)	0	5,219	7,430	12,433
Changes in reinsurers' share of gross IBNR	0	(5,550)	(1,607)	(7,240)	(14,397)
Net claims incurred	0	0	1,077	6,875	7,952
· - · · · · - · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	(22,623)	(255,883)	(3,126)	(2,603)	(284,235)
Premium deficiency reserve Other technical reserves	(0)	(4,900)	(0)	(0)	(4,900)
Policy acquisition costs	(4,375)	3,420	(225)	(620)	(1,800)
Withholding tax	(4,101) (2,621)	(9,567)	(2,801)	(6,032)	(22,501)
Regulators' levies	(510)	(0) (4,767)	(2,927) (356)	(2,318)	(7,866)
Other underwriting expenses	(2,195)	(2,670)	(801)	(257) (206)	(5,890)
TOTAL UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES	(36,425)	(274,367)	(10,236)	(906) (12,736)	(6,572) (333,764)
			(40,250)	(12,730)	(555,764)
NET UNDERWRITING INCOME / (LOSS)	27,306	45,431	13,094	3,420	89,251
OTHER OPERATING INCOME. ((EVERTALE)					
OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES) (Allowance for) / Reversal of doubtful debts	(0.0.0)				
General and administrative expenses	(2,019)	(3,360)	(968)	(253)	(6 ,600)
Depreciation and amortization	(18,139) (1,048)	(30,179)	(8,698)	(2,272)	(59,288)
Commission income on deposits	2,150	(1,744) 3,577	(503)	(131)	(3,426)
Dividends investment income	2,130	0	1,032 0	269	7,028
Realized gain / (loss) on investments	0	0	0	0 0	0
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)	(19,056)	(31,706)	(9,137)	(2,387)	(62,286)
NET SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS	8,250	13,725	3,957	1,033	76 06F
Absorption of deficit by / transfer of surplus to Shareholders	(7,425)	(12,353)	(3,560)	(930)	26,965 (24,268)
NET RESULT FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS AFTER ABSORPTION	825	1,372	397		
OF DEFICIT BY / TRANSFER OF SURPLUS TO SHAREHOLDERS			<i>331</i>	103	2,697



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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

Operating segments for 2017	Motor	Medical	Property & Casualty	Protection & Savings	Insurance Operations
REVENUES					
Gross premiums written	165,101	296,480	91 607	40.000	502.070
Reinsurance premiums ceded – local	(103)	290,460	81,607 (11,451)	49,890	593,078
Reinsurance premiums ceded – foreign	(80,151)	0	(59,304)	(76) (45,622)	(11,630)
Excess of loss expenses	(829)	0	(1,274)	(43,022)	(185,077) (2,103)
Net premiums written	84,018	296,480	9,578	4,192	394,268
Change in unearned gross premiums	112,153	7,153	3,970	31	123,307
Change in reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	(53,140)	0	(3,360)	(21)	(56,521)
Net premiums earned	143,031	303,633	10,188	4,202	461,054
Reinsurance commissions	24,169	0	16,508	10,010	50,687
Other underwriting income	4,269	727	0	0 010	4,996
TOTAL REVENUES	171,469	304,360	26,696	14,212	516,737
UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES					
Gross claims paid	(167,285)	(159,690)	(15,259)	(27,015)	(200.240)
Expenses incurred related to claims	0	0	(13,233)	(27,013)	(369,249) 0
Reinsurers' share of gross claims paid	82,971	0	14,316	25,788	123,075
Net claims paid	(84,314)	(159,690)	(943)	(1,227)	(246,174)
Changes in outstanding gross claims	7,108	(15,079)	5,047	(7,929)	(10,853)
Changes in reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	(2,549)	0	(6,132)	7,350	(1,331)
Changes in gross IBNR	(25,000)	15,000	(5,816)	(1,150)	(16,966)
Changes in reinsurers' share of gross IBNR	12,500	0	3,225	1,090	16,815
Net claims incurred	(92,255)	(159,769)	(4,619)	(1,866)	(258,509)
Premium deficiency reserve	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Other technical reserves Policy acquisition costs	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)	(0)
Withholding tax	(18,353)	(11,221)	(3,417)	(4,646)	(37,637)
Regulators' levies	(7,139)	(0)	(3,485)	(2,525)	(13,149)
Other underwriting expenses	(1,386)	(4,554)	(367)	(249)	(6,556)
TOTAL UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES	(5,008)	(2,937)	(198)	(12)	(8,155)
THE COSTS AND LAFTERSES	(124,141)	(178,481)	(12,086)	(9,298)	(324,006)
NET UNDERWRITING (LOSS) / INCOME	47,328	125,879	14,610	4,914	192,731
OTHER OPERATING (EXPENSES) / INCOME					
(Allowance for) / Reversal of doubtful debts	(982)	(2,613)	(303)	(102)	(4,000)
General and administrative expenses	(17,053)	(45,355)	(5,263)	(1,771)	(69,442)
Depreciation and amortization	(1,542)	(4,101)	(477)	(160)	(6,280)
Commission income on deposits / sukuks	1,704	4,531	526	177	6,938
Dividends investment income	0	0	0	0	Ó
Realized gain / (loss) on investments	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)	(17,873)	(47,538)	(5,517)	(1,856)	(72,784)
NET SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS	29,455	70 2/1	0.000		
Absorption of deficit by / transfer of surplus to Shareholders	(26,510)	78,341	9,093	3,058	119,947
NET RESULT FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS AFTER ABSORPTION		(70,507)	(8,183)	(2,752)	(107,952)
OF DEFICIT BY / TRANSFER OF SURPLUS TO SHAREHOLDERS	2,945	7,834	910	306	11,995





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32. RISK MANAGEMENT

Risk Governance

The Company's risk governance is manifested in a set of established policies, procedures and controls which uses the existing organisational structure to meet strategic targets. The Company's philosophy revolves on willing and knowledgeable risk acceptance commensurate with the risk appetite and strategic targets approved by the Board of Directors.

Risk management structure

A cohesive organisational structure is established within the Company in order to identify, assess, monitor and control risks.

Board of Directors

The apex of risk governance is the centralised oversight of the Board of Directors providing direction and the necessary approvals of strategies and policies in order to achieve defined corporate goals.

Senior management

Senior management is responsible for the day to day operations towards achieving the strategic goals within the Company's pre-defined risk appetite.

Risks faced by the Company

The Company is exposed to insurance, reinsurance, credit, currency, interest rate, liquidity, regulatory framework, geographical concentration, investment market price and other operational risks. The way these risks are mitigated are summarised below.

a) Insurance risk

Insurance risk is the risk that actual claims payable to contract holders in respect of insured events exceed the carrying amount of insurance liabilities. This could occur if the frequency, severity or absolute amounts of claims are more than expected.

Insurance risk is monitored regularly by the Company to establish if the levels are within the projected frequency bands.

The insurance risks arising from insurance contracts are concentrated in Saudi Arabia.

Insurance risk is influenced by the frequency, severity and absolute amounts of claims. Careful evaluation of risks through implementation of underwriting strategy, together with the use of reinsurance, reduce risk.

The Company underwrites mainly property, accident, motor, medical, marine and group protection and savings risks. These are regarded as short-term insurance contracts as claims are normally advised and settled within one year of the insured event taking place. This diversification and short term nature mitigates risk.

Property and Accident

For property contracts the main risks are fire and business interruption.

These contracts are underwritten by reference to the replacement value of the properties, contents insured and profits of the underlying businesses. The cost of rebuilding properties, replacing contents and the time taken to restart operations following business interruptions are the main factors that influence the level of claims.

Motor

For motor contracts the main risks are claims for death and bodily injury and the replacement or repair of vehicles.

The level of court awards for deaths and to injured parties and the replacement costs of motor vehicles are the key factors that influence the level of claims.

Medical

For medical contracts the main risks are medical expenses incurred for treatment and illness.

Marine

For marine contracts the main risks are loss or damage to craft and accidents resulting in total or partial loss of cargo.

Group Protection and Savings

The Company writes Group Life including Group Credit Life and PHI policies categorized as Group Protection and Savings

notwithstanding the absence of savings elements.

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In group policies the main risks are mortality and morbidity of the insured compounded due to the concentration of lives. The Company engages in various levels of underwriting including declaration of health, medical questionnaire, reports from specialists and medical tests when required. Group size, the nature of activity carried out by the group, geographic mix and cultural background are all analysed.

The business is protected by extensive reinsurance cover with low retention which affords protection from adverse experience, single large losses, multiple claims and concentrations of risk.

Sources of uncertainty in estimation of future claim payments

The key source of estimation uncertainty at the statement of financial position date relates to valuation of outstanding claims, whether reported or not, and includes expected claims settlement costs. The principal assumption underlying the liability estimates is that the Company's future claims development will follow a similar pattern to past claims development experience. This includes assumptions in respect of average claim costs, claim handling costs, claim inflation factors and claim numbers for each accident year. Qualitative judgements are used to assess the extent to which past trends may not apply in the future, for example: one-off occurrence, changes in market factors such as public attitude to claiming, economic conditions: as well as internal factors such as portfolio mix, policy conditions and claims handling procedures. Judgement is further used to assess the extent to which external factors such as judicial decisions and government legislation affect the estimates. Considerable judgment by management is required in the estimation of amounts due to policyholders arising from claims made under insurance contracts. Such estimates are necessarily based on assumptions about several factors involving varying and possibly significant degrees of judgment and uncertainty and actual results may differ from management's estimates resulting in future changes in estimated liabilities.

Process used to decide on assumptions

The process used to determine the assumptions for calculating the outstanding claim reserve is intended to result in neutral reasonable estimates of the most likely or expected outcome. The nature of the business makes it very difficult to predict with certainty the likely outcome of any particular claim and the ultimate cost of notified claims. Each notified claim is assessed on a separate, case by case basis with due regard to claim circumstances, information available from surveyors and historical evidence of the size of similar claims. Case estimates are reviewed regularly and are updated as and when new information is available.

The estimation of IBNR is generally subject to a greater degree of uncertainty than the estimation of the cost of settling claims already notified to the Company, in which case information about the claim event is available. The estimation process takes into account the past claims reporting pattern and details of reinsurance programs.

The ultimate cost of outstanding claims is estimated by using a range of standard actuarial claims projection techniques, such as Chain Ladder and Bornheutter-Ferguson methods.

The main assumption underlying these techniques is that a Company's past claims development experience can be used to project future claims development and hence ultimate claims costs. As such, these methods extrapolate the development of paid and incurred losses, average costs per claim and claim numbers based on the observed development of earlier years and expected loss ratios. Historical claims development is mainly analysed by accident years, but can also be further analysed by geographical area, as well as by significant business lines and claim types. Large claims are usually separately addressed, either by being reserved at the face value of loss adjuster estimates or separately projected in order to reflect their future development. In most cases, no explicit assumptions are made regarding future rates of claims inflation or loss ratios. Instead, the assumptions used are those implicit in the historical claims development data on which the projections are based. Additional qualitative judgement is used to assess the extent to which past trends may not apply in future, (e.g., to reflect one-off occurrences, changes in external or market factors such as public attitudes to claiming, economic conditions, levels of claims inflation, judicial decisions and legislation, as well as internal factors such as portfolio mix, policy features and claims handling procedures) in order to arrive at the estimated ultimate cost of claims that present the likely outcome from the range of possible outcomes, taking account of all the uncertainties involved.

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The premium liabilities have been determined such that the total premium liability provisions (unearned premium reserve and premium deficiency reserve) would be sufficient to service the future expected claims and expenses likely to occur on the unexpired policies as at the statement of financial position date. The expected future liability is determined using estimates and assumptions based on the experience during the expired period of the contracts and expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable.

Sensitivity Analysis

The amount of the provision for outstanding claims, net including IBNR is sensitive to the basis for making judgements and estimates as outlined in Note 4(b). The net underwriting result set out in the statement of insurance operations will be directly impacted by the amount that the provision for outstanding claims, net including IBNR is understated or overstated as a result of this process.

The impact on net income which would result from an increase or decrease of 5% in net incurred claims with all other assumptions held constant is shown below.

Net Incurred Claims	%	Impact on	Net Income
Increase / Decrease	<u>Change</u>	2018	2017
Motor	+5%	(1,131)	(4,613)
Medical	+5%	(12,795)	(7,988)
Property and Casualty	+5%	(156)	(231)
Protection and Savings	+5%	(130)	(93)
Total		(14,212)	(12,925)
Motor	-5%	1.131	4,613
Medical	-5%	12,795	7,988
Property and Casualty	-5%	156	231
Protection and Savings	-5%	130	93
Total		14,212	12,925

b) Reinsurance risk

The Company effects reinsurance with other parties in the normal course of business in order to minimise its financial exposure to potential losses arising from large insurance claims. The reinsurance is affected under treaty, facultative and excess of loss reinsurance contracts.

To minimize its exposure to significant losses from reinsurer insolvencies, the Company evaluates the financial condition of its reinsurers and monitors concentrations of credit risk arising from similar geographic regions, activities or economic characteristics of the reinsurers.

Reinsurers are selected using parameters such as minimum acceptable credit rating, reputation and past performance. Local companies who do not carry a formal credit rating are accepted to a limited degree provided they are registered with and approved by local Regulators.

Although the Company has reinsurance arrangements it is not relieved of its direct obligations to its policyholders in the event that a reinsurer failed to meet its obligations.

c) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss.

The maximum exposure of the Company to credit risk if a default was made by the counter party is equal to the carrying amount of these financial instruments.

The Company seeks to limit credit risk with respect to customers by constant monitoring of outstanding receivables.

The Company seeks to limit credit risk with respect to agents and brokers by, on a selective basis, setting credit limits, maintenance of cash deposits with the Company and monitoring of outstanding receivables.

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The Company seeks to limit credit risk with respect to bank time deposits by only dealing with reputable banks and by generally placing deposits for periods of not more than twelve months.

To minimise its exposure to significant losses from reinsurer insolvencies, the parties with whom reinsurance is effected are required to have a minimum acceptable security rating level affirming their financial strength.

The amounts due from reinsurers are contractually due within a maximum sixty days from end of quarter in which the payment is made for claims under treaty reinsurance and treaty retention excess of loss reinsurance and ninety days for claims under facultative reinsurance.

The table below shows the maximum exposure to credit risk for the relevant components of the statement of financial position:

	2018	2017
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – gross Due from related parties	85,287	48,552
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	75,074	5,282
	71,391	58,958
Total	231,752	112,792

d) Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates.

The Company primarily transacts in Saudi Riyals and at any time balances held in other currencies are of immaterial amounts only and therefore the Company believes that there is minimal risk of significant losses due to exchange rate fluctuations.

e) Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk arises from the possibility that changes in interest rates will affect future profitability or the fair values of financial instruments.

Deposits are generally placed for periods not exceeding twelve months.

An increase or decrease of 1% in interest yields would impact profits by 4,838 (2017: 5,340).

The commission and non-commission bearing deposits and investments of the Company and their maturities as at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017 are as follows:

	Less than 1 year	More than 1 year	Non-commission bearing	Total
Insurance Operations				
2018 2017	308,096 362,223	0 0	0 0	308,096 362,223
Shareholders' Operations				
2018 2017	175,689 171,789	0	198,900 140,728	374,589 312,517

f) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its commitments associated with financial liabilities when they fall due.

Liquidity requirements are monitored on a monthly basis and the Company has ensured that sufficient liquid funds are available to meet any commitments as they arise.

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g) Regulatory framework risk

The operations of the Company are subject to regulatory requirements in Saudi Arabia. Such regulations not only prescribe approval and monitoring of activities but also impose certain restrictive provisions e.g. capital adequacy to minimise the risk of default and insolvency on the part of insurance companies and to enable them to meet unforeseen liabilities as they arise.

h) Geographical concentration of risks

The Company's insurance policies primarily relate to risks covered in Saudi Arabia.

i) Investment market price risks

Investment market price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of financial instruments will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from commission rate risk or currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market.

The Company's investments amounting to 198,901 (2017: 140,728) are susceptible to market price risk arising from uncertainty about the future value of invested securities. The Company limits this nature of market risk by diversifying its invested portfolio and by actively monitoring the developments in markets.

The impact of hypothetical change of a 10% increase and 10% decrease in the market prices of investments on Company's profit would be as follows:

	Fair value % change	Effect on Company's profit
31 December 2018	- 10%	(19,890)
31 December 2018	+10%	19.890
31 December 2017	- 10%	(14,073)
31 December 2017	+10%	,
31 December 2017	+10%	14,073

The sensitivity analysis presented is based upon the portfolio position as at 31 December 2018 and 31 December 2017. Accordingly, the sensitivity analysis prepared is not necessarily indicative of the effect on the Company's assets of future movements in the value of investments held by the Company.

j) Other Operational Risks

Operational risk is the risk of direct or indirect loss arising from a wide variety of causes associated with the processes, technology and infrastructure supporting the Company's operations either internally within the Company or externally at the Company's service providers and from external factors other than credit, market and liquidity risks (already noted above) such as those arising from legal and regulatory requirements and generally accepted standards of behavior.

Operational risks arise from all of the Company's activities.

The Company's objective is to manage operational risk so as to balance limiting of financial losses and damage to its reputation with achieving its objective of generating returns for investors and security for policyholders.

The primary responsibility for the development and implementation of controls over operational risk rests with the Board of Directors who encompass controls in the following areas:

- Requirements for appropriate segregation of duties between various functions, roles and responsibilities;
- Requirements for the reconciliation and monitoring of transactions;
- Compliance with regulatory and other legal requirements;
- Documentation of controls and procedures;
- Ethical and business standards;
- Risk mitigation policies and procedures; and
- Requirements for the periodic assessment of operational risks faced and the adequacy of controls and procedures to address the risks identified.

Senior Management ensures that the Company's staff has adequate training and experience and fosters effective communication related to operational risk management.

33. MATURITY PROFILE

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the financial assets and financial liabilities of the Company based on remaining expected undiscounted contractual obligations.

The following assets and liabilities in the statement of financial position are excluded from the table below either because they are classified as non-financial assets or non-financial liabilities or because they are not represented by underlying contractual obligations — unearned gross premiums, reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums, deferred costs, property, equipment and intangible assets, net, goodwill, unearned reinsurance commission, premium deficiency reserve, other technical reserves and policyholders' surplus distribution payable.

Items subject to notice are treated as if notice were given immediately.

2018	Up to one year	More than one year	Total
2018			
Financial Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Short term fixed income deposits Premiums and reinsurers' receivable - net Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported Investments Due from related parties – net	430,566 81,234 78,587 71,391 81,748 198,901		430,566 81,234 78,587 71,391 81,748 198,901
Prepaid expenses and other assets Statutory deposit Accrued income on statutory deposit Total	63,674 37,333 0 0 1,043,434	30,000 2,003 32,003	63,674 37,333 30,000 2,003 1,075,437
Financial Liabilities		•	
Accrued and other liabilities Reinsurers' balances payable Outstanding gross claims Gross claims incurred but not reported Due to related parties Accounts payable Withholding tax provision Regulators' levies provision End-of-service indemnities Zakat Income tax Accrued commission income payable to SAMA	48,807 10,760 173,569 194,280 17,098 8,701 12,227 1,470 0 26,511 1,969	9,001 2,003	48,807 10,760 173,569 194,280 17,098 8,701 12,227 1,470 9,001 26,511 1,969 2,003
Total	495,392	11,004	506,396

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2017	Up to one year	More than one year	Total
Financial Assets			
Cash and cash equivalents Short term fixed income deposits	549,956		549,956
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net	0 38,052		0 38,052
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	58,958		58,958
Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported Investments	73,796		73,796
Due from related parties – net	140,728		140,728
Prepaid expenses and other assets	4,282		4,282
Statutory deposit	9,166	20 505	9,166
Accrued income on statutory deposit	0 0	20,000	20,000
Total		1,563	1,563
	874,938	21,563	896,501
Financial Liabilities			
Accrued and other liabilities			
Reinsurers' balances payable	52,049		52,049
Outstanding gross claims	6,026		6,026
Gross claims incurred but not reported	104,731		104,731
Due to related parties	179,883		179,883
Accounts payable	11,168		11,168
Withholding tax provision	11,949 12,503		11,949
Regulators' levies provision	1,048		12,503
End-of-service indemnities	2,048 8,441		1,048
Zakat	21,060		8,441
Income tax	3,205		21,060
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA	0	1,563	3,205 1,563
Total	412,063	1,563	413,626
		,	,





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34. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

At 31 December 2018 Letters of Guarantee were outstanding in favour of various beneficiaries as follows:

	2018	2017
Medical provider Motor agents	1,000	250
	0	500
Group medical insurance policy – Request for proposal	1,305	1,666
Capital commitments for systems software	1,429	0
Total	3,734	2,416

The Company is subject to legal proceedings in the ordinary course of business.

At 31 December 2018 there were no other commitments, contingencies or outstanding legal proceedings or disputes of a material nature.

35. MOTOR UNDERWRITING SUSPENSION

With effect from 08 January 2017 the Company was suspended by the Regulator from writing new motor policies pending the strengthening of some internal processes and systems. The Company carried out a review, implemented corrective actions, reported details of the work undertaken and the suspension was lifted with effect from 09 March 2017.

With effect from 20 August 2017 the Company was suspended by the Regulator from writing motor third party policies pending the strengthening of internal audit and compliance department functions. The Company carried out a review and submitted to the Regulator a detailed plan, approved by the Board of Directors to deal with the issues raised and the suspension was lifted with effect from 30 November 2017.

36. DIVIDENDS PAYABLE

All numbers in this note are stated in Saudi Riyal whole numbers and are not rounded to thousands.

A dividend amounting to SAR 40,000,000 (SAR 2 per share) was approved at the Extraordinary General Assembly held on 30 March 2017 for payment to shareholders registered on that date. The dividend was paid on 16 April 2017. No dividend was approved or paid during 2018.

37. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain prior year amounts or balances may have been reclassified to conform to the current year's presentation.

38. BOARD OF DIRECTORS' APPROVAL

The Financial Statements were approved by the Board of Directors on 13 February 2019.

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39. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

		2018		2017			
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	
ASSETS							
Cash and cash equivalents	253,385	177,181	430,566	377,418	177 570	r an orc	
Short term fixed income deposits	81,234	0	81,234	377,410	172,538	549,956	
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable – net	78,587	0	78,587	38,052	0	0	
Reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	33,389	0	33,389	40,626	0	38,052	
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	71,391	ō	71,391	58,958	0	40,626	
Reinsurers' share of gross claims incurred but not reported	81,748	0	81.748	73,796	0	58,958	
Deferred policy acquisition costs	7,307	0	7,307	8,044	0	73,796	
Deferred withholding tax	1,584	0	1,584	1,938	0	8,044	
Deferred regulators' levies	2,829	0	2,829	1,605	0	1,938	
Deferred excess of loss expenses	0	0	0	1,003	0	1,605 0	
Investments	0	198,901	198,901	0	140,728	•	
Due from insurance operations	0	2,654	2,654	0	50,711	140,728	
Due from related parties – net	63,674	0	63,674	4,282	30,711	50,711	
Prepaid expenses and other assets	34,212	3,121	37,333	8,080	1,086	4,282	
Property and equipment – net	4,595	0	4,595	4,075	1,000	9,166	
Intangible assets – net	7,557	Ö	7,557	2,501	0	4,075	
Goodwill	0	46,794	46,794	2,301	46,794	2,501	
Statutory deposit	0	30,000	30,000	0	40,7 9 4 20,000	46,794	
Accrued income on statutory deposit	0	2,003	2,003	0	1,563	20,000 1,563	
TOTAL ASSETS	721,492	460,654	1,182,146	619,375	433,420	1,052,795	

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		2018		2017			
STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Continued)	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	
LIABILITIES							
Accrued and other liabilities	46,321	2,486	48,807	49,244	2,805	52,049	
Reinsurers' balances payable	10,760	0	10,760	6,026	2,803	6,026	
Unearned gross premiums	221,042	0	221,042	155,564	0	155,564	
Unearned reinsurance commission	6,847	0	6,847	7,987	0	7,987	
Outstanding gross claims	173,569	0	173,569	104,731	0		
Gross claims incurred but not reported	194,280	0	194,280	179,883		104,733	
Premium deficiency reserve	4,900	0	4,900	175,863	0	179,883	
Other technical reserves	9,925	Ö	9,925	8,125	0	0.40	
Due to shareholders' operations	2,654	ō	2,654	50,711	0	8,125	
Due to related parties	17,098	0	2,034 17,0 9 8	11,168	0	50,711	
Accounts payable	8,701	ő	8,701	11,168	0	11,168	
Withholding tax provision	12,227	0	12,227		0	11,949	
Regulators' levies provision	1,470	0	1,470	12,503	0	12,503	
End-of-service indemnities	9,001	0	9,001	1,048	0	1,048	
Policyholders' surplus distribution payable	2,697	0	2,697	8,441	0	8,441	
Zakat	2,037	26,511		11,995	0	11,995	
Income tax	0	1,969	26,511	0	21,060	21,060	
Accrued commission income payable to SAMA	0	2,003	1,969 2,003	0	3,205	3,205	
TOTAL LIABILITIES	721,492	32,969	754,461	610.375	1,563	1,563	
		32,303	734,461	619,375	28,633	648,008	
SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY							
Share capital	0	300,000	300,000	0	200,000	200,000	
Statutory reserve	0	33,082	33,082	0	48,573	48,573	
Retained earnings / (accumulated losses)	0	92,327	92,327	ō	154,293	154,293	
fair value reserve gain / (loss) on investments	0	2,276	2,276	0	1,921	1,921	
OTAL EQUITY	0	427,685	427,685	0	404,787	404,787	
OTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY	721.402	860 CP #					
EQUIT	721,492	460,654	1,182,146	619,375	433,420	1,052,795	

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		2018			2017	
STATEMENTS OF INCOME	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total
REVENUES						
Gross premiums written	625,101	0	625,101	593,078	0	F03 070
Reinsurance premiums ceded – local	(17,491)	0	(17,491)	(11,630)	0	593,078 (11,630)
Reinsurance premiums ceded – foreign	(152,814)	0	(152,814)	(185,077)	0	(11,650)
Excess of loss expenses	(2,230)	0	(2,230)	(2,103)	0	(2,103)
Net premiums written	452,566	0	452,566	394,268	0	394,268
Change in unearned gross premiums	(65,478)	0	(65,478)	123,307	0	123,307
Change in reinsurers' share of unearned gross premiums	(7,237)	0	(7,237)	(56,521)	0	(56,521)
Net premiums earned	379,851	0	379,851	461,054	0	461,054
Reinsurance commissions	36,838	0	36,838	50,687	0	
Other underwriting income	6,326	0	6,326	4,996	0	50,687 4,996
TOTAL REVENUES	423,015	0	423,015	516,737	0	516,737
Expenses incurred related to claims Reinsurers' share of gross claims paid	(304,597) (0) 83,212	0 0 0	(304,597) (0) 83,212	(369,249) (0) 123,075	0 0 0	(369,249) (0)
Reinsurers' share of gross claims paid				123,075	0	(U) 123,075
Net claims paid	(221,385)	0	(221,385)	(246,174)	0	(246,174)
Changes in outstanding gross claims	(68,838)	0	(68,838)	(10,853)	0	(10,853)
Changes in reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	12,433	0	12,433	(1,331)	0	(1,331)
Changes in gross IBNR Changes in reinsurers' share of gross IBNR	(14,397)	0	(14,397)	(16,966)	0	(16,966)
	7,952	0	7,952	16,815	0	16,815
Net claims incurred	(284,235)	0	(284,235)	(258,509)	0	(258,509)
Premium deficiency reserve Other technical reserves	(4,900)	0	(4,900)	(O)	0	(0)
Policy acquisition costs	(1,800)	0	(1,800)	(0)	0	(0)
Withholding tax	(22,501)	0	(22,501)	(37,637)	0	(37,637)
Regulators' levies	(7,866)	0	(7,866)	(13,149)	0	(13,149)
Other underwriting expenses	(5,890)	0	(5,890)	(6,556)	0	(6,556)
	(6,572)	0	(6,572)	(8,155)	0	(8,155)
TOTAL UNDERWRITING COSTS AND EXPENSES	(333,764)	0	(333,764)	(324,006)	0	
		,	***************************************			(324,006)





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		2018			2017 Shareholders' Operations 0 (4,016) 0 2,408 1,564 267 223 107,952 108,175	
STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Continued)	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations		Total
OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)		,				
(Allowance for) / Reversal of doubtful debts	(6,600)	0	(6,600)	(4,000)	n	(4,000)
General and administrative expenses	(59,288)	(2,178)	(61,466)	(69,442)	-	(73,458)
Depreciation and amortization	(3,426)	0	(3,426)	(6,280)	• •	(6,280)
Commission income on deposits	7,028	4,324	11,352	6,938		9,346
Dividend investment income	0	6,399	6,399	0	1,564	1,564
Realized gain / (loss) on investments	0	1,479	1,479	0	267	267
TOTAL OTHER OPERATING INCOME / (EXPENSES)	(62,286)	10,024	(52,262)	(72,784)	223	(72,561)
NET SURPLUS / (DEFICIT) FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS	26,965	10,024	36,989	119,947	223	120,170
Absorption of deficit by / transfer of surplus to Shareholders	(24,268)	24,268	0	(107,952)		0
NET RESULT FROM INSURANCE OPERATIONS AFTER ABSORPTION OF DEFICIT BY/TRANSFER OF SURPLUS TO SHAREHOLDERS	2,697	34,292	36,989	11,995		120,170
Earnings per share (Expressed in SAR per share) Basic and diluted earnings per share		1.14			3.61	•

	•	2018		2017			
STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	2017 Shareholders' Operations 108,175 2,188 (267)	Total	
Net surplus / (deficit) from insurance operations	2,697	34,292	36,989	11,995	108,175	120,170	
Other comprehensive income / (loss)					, -	,_, _	
Items that are or may be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent years							
Available for sale investments: Net change in fair value Net realised amounts transferred to statement of income	0	1,834 (1,479)	1,834 (1,479)	0		2,188	
Net change in unrealised fair value	0	355	355	<u> </u>	1,921	(267) 1,921	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE INCOME / (LOSS) FOR THE YEAR	2,697	34,647	37,344	11,995	110,096	122,091	

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		2018		2017			
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES					······································		
Net profit / (loss) for the year	2,697	34,292	36,989	11,995	108,175	120,170	
Adjustments for non-cash items:				,		120,170	
Depreciation of property and equipment	2,015	0	2,015	1,853	0	1 000	
Amortization of intangible assets	1,411	Ō	1,411	4,426	0	1,853	
(Gain) / loss on disposal of property and equipment	(36)	0	(36)	(41)	0	4,426	
Allowance for / (Reversal of) doubtful debts	6,600	0	6,600	4,000	0	(41)	
Provisions for withholding tax	7,512	Ō	7,512	10,359	0	4,000	
Provisions for regulatory levies	7,114	Ō	7,114	5,871	0	10,359	
Provision for end-of-service indemnities	2,891	0	2,891	3,679	0	5,871	
Changes in operating assets and liabilities:	,	-	2,002	3,075	U	3,679	
Premiums and reinsurers' receivable	(36,735)	0	(36,735)	(1C 1AT)	_		
Reinsurers' share of gross unearned premiums	7,237	0	7,237	(16,147)	0	(16,147)	
Reinsurers' share of outstanding gross claims	(12,433)	0	7,237 (12,433)	56,521	0	56,521	
Reinsurers' share of gross daims incurred but not reported	(7, 9 52)	0	(7,952)	1,331	0	1,331	
Deferred policy acquisition costs	737	0	737	(16,815)	0	(16,815)	
Deferred withholding tax	354	0	757 354	10,579	0	10,579	
Deferred regulators' levies	(1,224)	0	(1,224)	2,790	0	2,790	
Deferred excess of loss expenses	0	0	(1,224)	685	0	685	
Due from related parties	(69,792)	0	(69,792)	(2.575)	0	0	
Prepaid expenses and other assets	(26,132)	(2,035)	(28,167)	(2,575)	0	(2,575)	
Accounts payable	(6,346)	(2,033)	(6,346)	(354)	(114)	(468)	
Policy acquisition cost payable	3,098	o	3,098	(1,450)	0	(1,450)	
Accrued and other liabilities	(2,923)	(319)	(3,242)	332	0	332	
Reinsurers' balances payable	4,734	(313)	4,734	16,285	1,085	17,370	
Unearned gross premiums	65,478	0	4,734 65,478	(11,493)	0	(11,493)	
Unearned reinsurance commission	(1,140)	ő	(1,140)	(123,307)	0	(123,307)	
Outstanding gross claims	68,838	o o	68,838	(10,868)	0	(10,868)	
Gross claims incurred but not reported	14,397	0	14,397	10,853 16,966	0	10,853	
Premium deficiency reserve	4,900	0	4,900		0	16,966	
Other technical reserves	1,800	o	1,800	0 0	0	0	
Due to shareholders' operations	(48,057)	48,057	0	9,966	(0.000)	0	
Due to related parties	5,930	0	5,930	<i>5,5</i> 00 779	(9,966) 0	0	
Payments:	,		2,220	773	U	779	
End-of-service indemnities paid	(2,331)	0	(2 221)	(4.005)	_		
Withholding tax paid	(7,788)	0	(2,331)	(1,836)	0	(1,836)	
Regulators' levies paid	(6,692)		(7,788) (6,682)	(11,507)	0	(11,507)	
Surplus paid to policyholders	(11,995)	0	(6,692)	(6,402)	0	(6,402)	
Zakat paid	(11,333)	0 /5 500)	(11,995)	(11,231)	0	(11,231)	
Income tax paid	0	(5,509) (2,025)	(5,509) (2,035)	0	(6,612)	(6,612)	
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities	***************************************		(2,025)	0	(1,412)	(1,412)	
Benefated north (used in) operating activities	(33,833)	72,461	38,628	(44,756)	91,156	46,400	





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ALL AMOUNTS IN SAR '000

		2018			2017	
STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Continued)	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total	Insurance Operations	Shareholders' Operations	Total
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES						***************************************
Additions of investments	0	(190,005)	(190,005)	0	(47,795)	[47 70C)
Proceeds from disposal of investments	0	133,666	133,666	0	10,020	(47,795)
Realised gain on disposal of investments	0	(1,479)	(1,479)	0	(267)	10,020
Additions of short term fixed income deposits	(81,234)	0	(81,234)	0	(207)	(267) 0
Additions of property and equipment	(2,551)	0	(2,551)	(2,820)	0	(2,820)
Proceeds from disposal of property and equipment	52	0	52	44	0	(2,820) 44
Additions of intangible assets	(6,467)	0	(6,467)	(2,488)	0	(2,488)
Proceeds from disposal of intangible assets	0	0	0	(2,400)	0	(2,400) 0
Increase in statutory deposit	0	(10,000)	(10,000)	0	0	0
Net cash generated from / (used in) investing activities	(90,200)	(67,818)	(158,018)	(5,264)	(38,042)	(43,306)
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES Dividend paid Net cash generated from / (used in) financing activities	0	0 0	<u>0</u>	0	(40,000)	(40,000)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents	(124,033)	4,643	(119,390)	(50,020)	13,114	(36,906)
Cash and cash equivalents at start of year	377,418	172,538	549,956	427,438	159,424	586,862
Cash and cash equivalents at end of year	253,385	177,181	430,566	377,418	172,538	549,956
NON-CASH INFORMATION Change in fair value of investments	0	355	355	0	1,921	





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