

Al Khabeer Capital Ahlan Court Center Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Jeddah City 30 June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for a Retail Project (Ahlan Court Center) in Jeddah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

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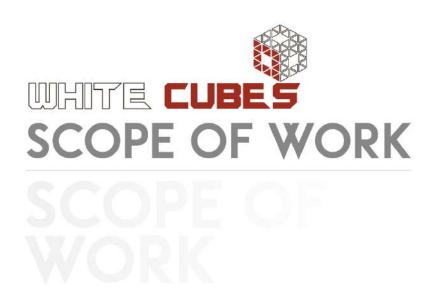
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	23-0424
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Commercial Project.
Property Location	Al Andalus district, Jeddah City.
Title Deed No.	920210027006
Title Deed Date	17/08/1440
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	4,342.25 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	2,758.30 Sqm
GLA (Sqm)	1,774 Sqm Showrooms and 984 Sqm Offices
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 63,450,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	30/05/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **Inclusion in financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 30, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 8.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

Based on the information provided, the subject property is a food court building located in Al Andalus district, Jeddah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed the subject property has a total land area of 4,342.25 sqm and as per the provided construction permit the total BUA of 2,758.30 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the land open on 3 sides with a direct view on Prince Mohammad bin Abdulaziz Road from the north side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on Prince Mohammad bin Abdulaziz Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Jeddah	Land Area	4,342.25 Sqm
District	Al Andalus	Plot No.	1
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	920210027006	Layout No.	ت/س/860
T.D Date	17/08/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value	N/A	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	N/A	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Jeddah First Notary		
North Side	40 meters street	East Side	15 meters street
South Side	15 meters street	West Side	Private property

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property						
Construction Permit Type New Permit						
Property Type	Food Court					
Construction Permit No.	427000307					
Construction Permit Date	27/03/1427					

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor		1,774.30	Restaurant
First Floor		984	Restaurant
Total BAU (sqm)		2,758.30	

2.7 Building Gross Leasable Area (GLA)

Use	No. of Units	BUA (Sqm)	GLA (Sqm)	Information Source
Showrooms		2,758.3	1,774	Rental spaces are provided
Offices		2,750.5	984	by the client
Total			2,758	

2.8 Property Actual Rental Rates

Based on the statement submitted to us by the client, the occupancy rate of the project is currently 100% of the total GLA is 2,758 Sqm.



2.9 Photographs of the Subject Property

















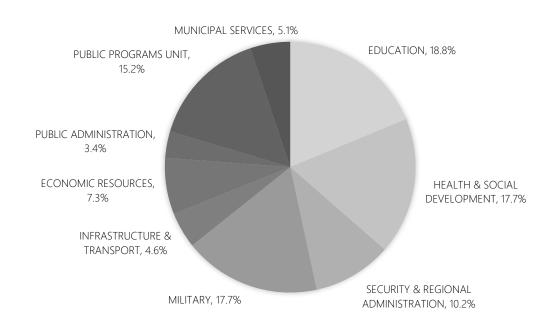
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



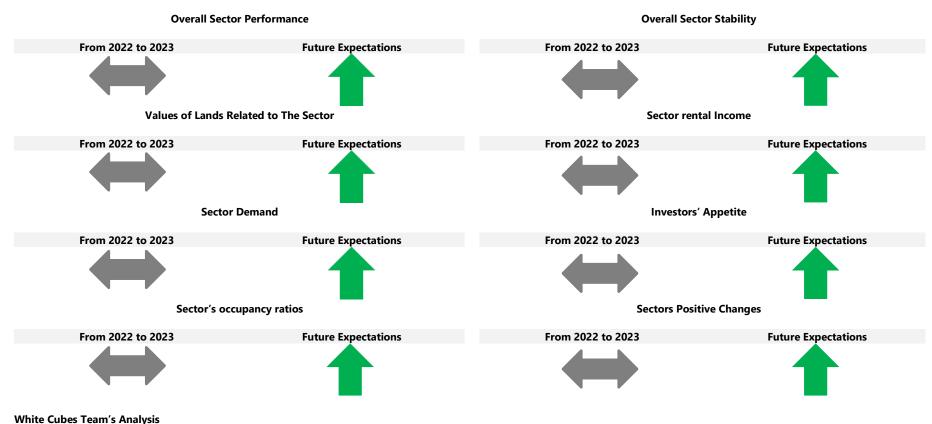


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points – Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

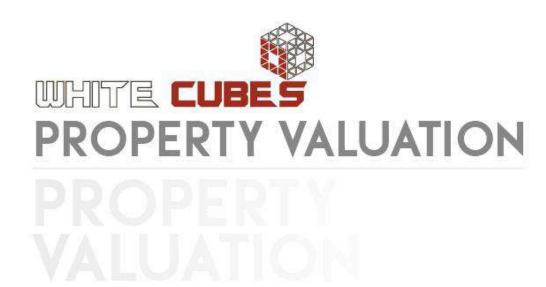
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method Invest. method Cap. Rate method			RLV method
Land	✓					
Buildings		✓				
Property					✓	

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

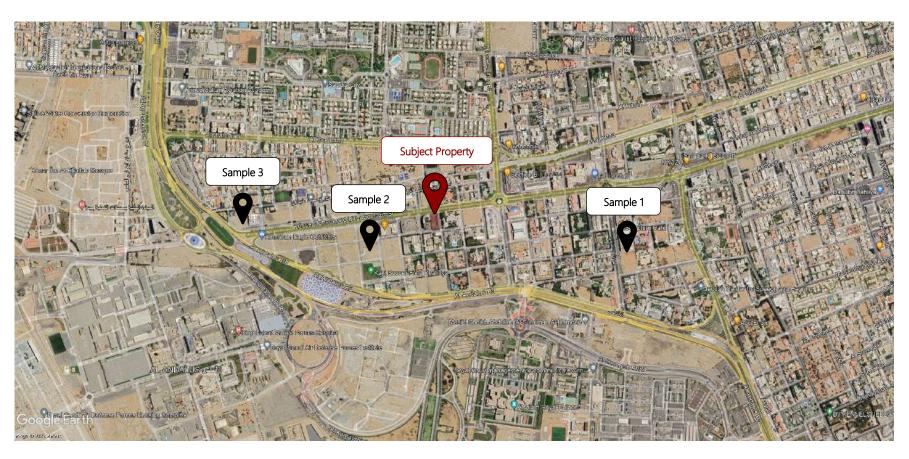
This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

		Chara	acteristics of Sample	s			
Feature	Subject Property	Saı	mple 1	Sam	ıple 2	Sam	iple 3
Quoting		Of	ffering	Offering		Offering	
City	Jeddah	Je	eddah	Jed	ddah	Jed	ldah
Sale Price		SAR 9	0,300,000	SAR 14	,400,000	SAR 32	,000,000
Data Source	Client	Mark	et Survey	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey
Area Size	4342.25	6,0	020.00	1,80	00.00	4,00	00.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	15,000	SAR	8,000	SAR	8,000
		Market Con	ditions Adjustment /	Analysis			
	Subject Property	Saı	mple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	iple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 15,000.0		SAR 8,000.0		SAR 8,000.0	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 15,000.00		SAR 8,000.00		SAR 8,000.00
		Locatio	on Adjustment Analy	sis			
	Subject Property	Saı	mple 1	Sam	iple 2	Sam	ple 3
Area Size	4,342.25	6,020.00	2.50%	1,800.00	-2.50%	4,000.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	40	13	5.00%	25	0.00%	40	0.00%
Sides Open	4	2	2.50%	2	2.50%	4	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Semi Regular	5.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			10.00%		0.00%		5.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 1,500.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 400.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 16,500.0		SAR 8,000.0		SAR 8,400.0
Weighted Mean			60%		20%		20%
	CAR 42 400		SAR 9,900.00		SAR 1,600.00		SAR 1,680.00
SAR / Sqm	SAR 13,180						
Rounded Value	SAR 13,200						



	Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
	Land Area	4,342	4,342	4,342	4,342	4,342	
SAR 57,317,700	SAR / Sqm	SAR 11,880	SAR 12,540	SAR 13,200	SAR 13,860	SAR 14,520	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Property Value	51,585,930.00	SAR 54,451,815	SAR 57,317,700	SAR 60,183,585	SAR 63,049,470	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 12,000 and 14,000 SAR/ Sqm, we will base our valuation on the average rate 13,200 SAR/ Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 700	SAR 900	SAR 800
MEP	SAR 150	SAR 250	SAR 200
Finishing Materials	SAR 300	SAR 500	SAR 400
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 100	SAR 300	SAR 200
Developer Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land				
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value		
4,342.25	SAR 13,200	SAR 57,317,700		

Building					
	Unit	No of Floors	Total BUA		
Ground Floor	Sqm	1	1,774.30		
First floor	Sqm	1	984.00		
Total (SQM)	2,758.30				

Development Cost						
	Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost	
Skeleton and Block	2,758.30	SAR 800	SAR 2,206,640	100%	SAR 2,206,640	
Electro Mechanic	2,758.30	SAR 200	SAR 551,660	100%	SAR 551,660	
Finishing	2,758.30	SAR 400	SAR 1,103,320	100%	SAR 1,103,320	
Fit outs and Appliances	2,758.30	SAR 200	SAR 551,660	100%	SAR 551,660	
Total			SAR 4,413,280	100%	SAR 4,413,280	



Overall Soft Cost					
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost	
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 4,413,280	0.10%	SAR 4,413	
Design		SAR 4,413,280	0.50%	SAR 22,066	
Eng Consultant		SAR 4,413,280	1.00%	SAR 44,133	
Management		SAR 4,413,280	5.00%	SAR 220,664	
Contingency		SAR 4,413,280	5.00%	SAR 220,664	
Others		SAR 4,413,280	0.00%	SAR 0	
TOTAL			11.60%	SAR 511,940.48	
Total Hard Cost	SAR 4,413,280		BUA	2,758.30	
Total Soft Cost	SAR 511,940.48		SAR / Sqm	SAR 1,786	
Total Construction Cost	SAR 4,925,220.48		Overall Completion	100%	

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 1,786 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE							
Total Dev Cost	SAR 4,925,220	Annual Dep Rate	3.33%				
Total Completion Rate	100.00%	Actual Age	14				
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	46.67%				
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 985,044	Add Appr Rate	0.00%				
Development Value	Development Value SAR 5,910,265 Net Dep Rate 46.67%						
Economic Age	30	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 2,626,784				

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 2,626,784	SAR 57,317,700	SAR 59,944,484	SAR 59,940,000



4.3 Income Approach Based on Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

Based on the market survey done by our team and to some trade interviews with local real estate agents, in addition to the actual rental rates of the subject property, we have found that the rental rates fall between 2,500 to 3,500 SAR/ Sqm. We have also noted that some of the units are showrooms including internal mezzanine. Taking into consideration all the mentioned, we will base our valuation analysis on 3,100 SAR/ Sqm as rental rate for showrooms. As for the offices rental rates, falls between

	Office units	Commercial units
Comparable no.	Rental Rate/ Unit	Rental Rate/ Unit
Comparable 1	700 SAR/ Sqm	2,700 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2	800 SAR/ Sqm	2,500 SAR/ Sqm
Average	750 SAR/ Sqm	2,600 SAR/ Sqm

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 5% to 10% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	2% to 3%
Operating and maintenance expenses	2% to 4%
General service bills expenses	1% to 2%
Other incidental expenses	1% to 2%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

We will apply the rate of 6% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 8% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate,



The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements. With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 8.5%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Project	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	Sample 4	
Sale Price	39,596,000.00	65,240,000.00	26,455,000.00	31,328,000.00	
Revenue	3,167,680.00	5,871,600.00	2,248,675.00	2,662,880.00	
Cap Rate	8.00%	9.00%	8.50%	8.50%	
Average Cap Rate	8.50%				





Occupancy Rates in the Project

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Reve	enues		
	Quantity		Revenues		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Show Rooms	1,774	0	SAR 3,000	SAR 0	SAR 5,322,000
Offices	984	0	SAR 750	SAR 0	SAR 738,000
				Total Revenues	SAR 6,060,000
		Ехро	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Vacancy	Total Expenses
Show Rooms	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	5.00%	11.00%
Offices	2.00%	2.00%	2.00%	5.00%	11.00%
				Total Expenses	22.00%
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Revenues		Total Expenses		NOI
Show Rooms	SAR 5,322,000		11.00%		SAR 4,736,580
Offices	SAR 738	SAR 738,000		11.00%	
				Total	SAR 5,393,400
Total Property Revenues					SAR 6,060,000
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 666,600
Net Operating Income					SAR 5,393,400.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate		Property Value		Rounded Value
SAR 5,393,400.00	8.50%		63,451,764.71 SAR		SAR 63,450,000.0



4.4 Income Approach Based on Leasing Contract

The client informed us that a discount has been introduced to the subject property leasing contract where the new annual rent is 7,350,000 SAR. In addition, he informed us that the subject property expenses are only the insurance premium of 20,000 SAR. The valuation will be based on the above-mentioned assumptions.

As per the client, the project is fully leased to one tenant, which is the percentage that will be based on in the valuation process.

		Revo	enues		
	Quantity		Revenues		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Retail Project		SAR 7,350,000			
				Total Revenues	SAR 7,350,000
		Exp	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Insurance	Total Expenses
Retail Project	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	20,000	20,000
				Total Expenses	20,000
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Revenues		Total Expenses		NOI
Retail Project	SAR 7,350,000			20,000	SAR 7,330,000
				Total	SAR 7,330,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 7,350,000
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 20,000
Net Operating Income					SAR 7,330,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate		Property Value		Rounded Value
SAR 7,330,000.00	8.50%		86,235,294.12		SAR 86,240,000.00

4.5 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 63,450,000	Sixty-Three Million Four Hundred Fifty Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Contract	Property	SAR 86,240,000	eighty-six million two hundred forty thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 59,940,000	Fifty-Nine Million and Nine Hundred Forty Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach- Market Rates is:

Property Value: 63,450,000 SAR

Sixty-Three Million Four Hundred Fifty Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO **Farah E. Al Husaini** Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بل التجاري: 070469071

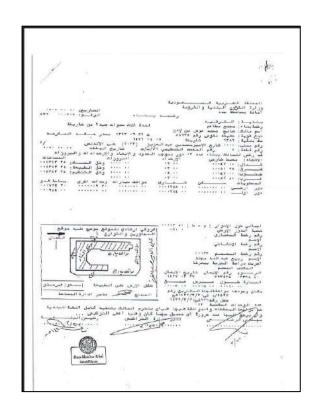




Documents Received

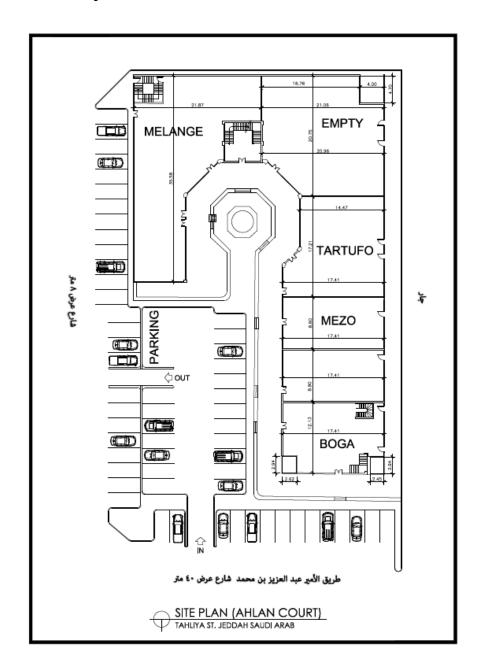
5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit

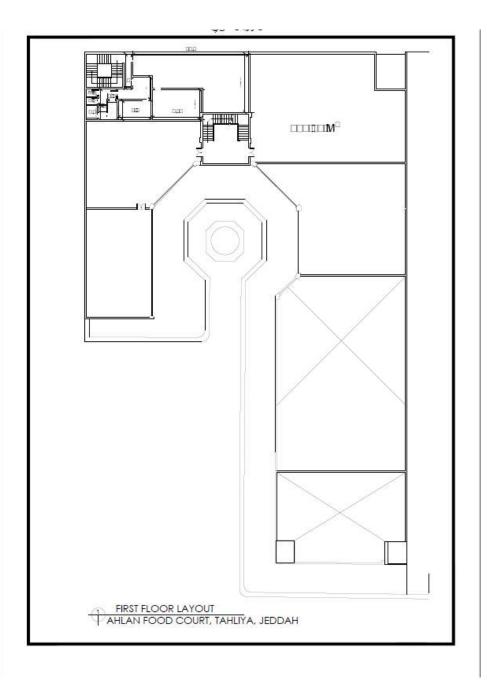






5.2 Layout







5.3 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital AKUN LOGISTICS

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Jeddah City 30 June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for a Cold Store Project (AKUN Logistics) in Jeddah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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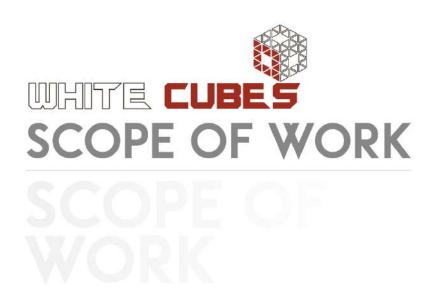
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	23-0424
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Cold Storage Project.
Property Location	King Faisal Naval Base district district, Jeddah City.
Title Deed No.	625516001149, 425516001150
Title Deed Date	20/11/1442
Ownership Type	Freehold
Limitations	None
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Industrial Use
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 21,118.53 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	The property has a total BUA of 16,000 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area is 16,000 Sqm.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 218,480,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	30/05/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **Inclusion in financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 30, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 7.25% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is a cold store project located in King Faisal Naval Base district, Jeddah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed the subject property has a total land area of 21,118.53 sqm and as per the provided construction permit the total BUA of 16,000 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the land open on 3 sides with a direct view on King Faisal Road from the east side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by warehouses and mix-use buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on King Faisal Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by two title deeds. The details of the subject property:

City	Jeddah	Land Area	21,118.53 Sqm
District	King Faisal Naval Base	Plot No.	8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	N/A
T.D Number	625516001149, 425516001150	Layout No.	317/ج/س
T.D Date	20/11/1442	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value	N/A	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	20/11/1442	Limitation of Document	None
Issued From	Ministry of Justice		
North Side	Private property	East Side	120 meters street
South Side	32 meters street	West Side	30 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.

2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property					
Construction Permit Type					
Property Type					
Construction Permit No.					
Construction Permit Date					

We have not been provided with a Construction Permit.



2.7 Photographs of the Subject Property

















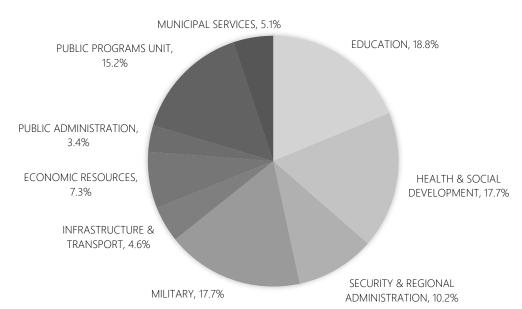
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



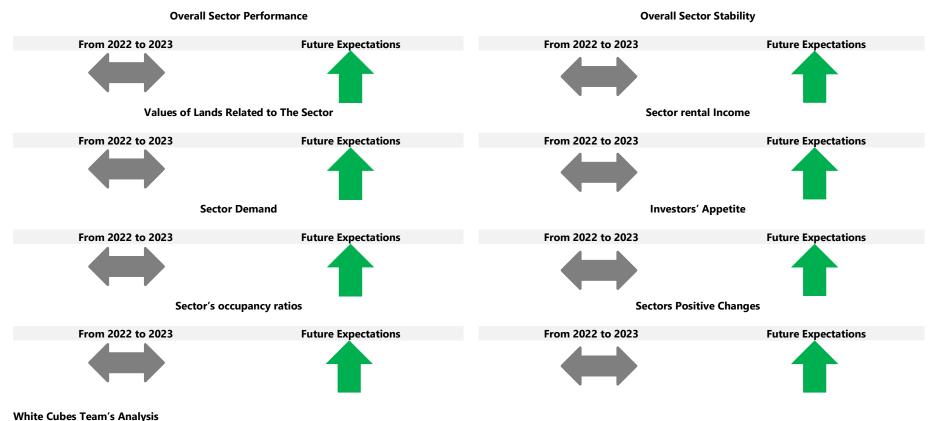


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

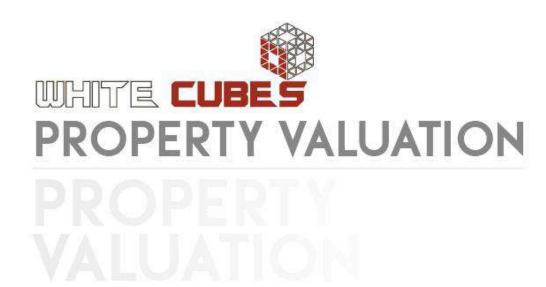
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach		Income	Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method Invest. method Cap. Rate method RLV method					
Land	✓							
Buildings		✓						
Property					✓			

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

		Charac	teristics of Sample	es				
Feature	Subject Property	Subject Property Sample 1		San	nple 2	Sam	Sample 3	
Quoting		Off	ering	Off	ering	Offering		
City	King Faisal Naval Base	King Faisal	Naval Base	King Faisa	l Naval Base	King Faisal Naval Base		
Sale Price		SAR 15	,450,000	SAR 13	SAR 13,500,000		,500,000	
Data Source	Client	Marke	t Survey	Marke	et Survey	Marke	t Survey	
Area Size	21,118.53	6,30	00.00	4,9	00.00	6,50	00.00	
SAR / Sqm		SAR	2,452	SAR	2,755	SAR	2,846	
		Market Condi	tions Adjustment	Analysis				
	Subject Property	Sam	nple 1	San	nple 2	Sam	iple 3	
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 2,452				SAR 2,846		
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	
Total Adjustments Ratio		0.00%			0.00%		0.00%	
Total Adjustment Amount		SAR 0.00			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00	
Net After Adjustment			SAR 2,452		SAR 2,755		SAR 2,846	
		Location	Adjustment Anal	ysis				
	Subject Property	Sam	ıple 1	San	nple 2	Sam	iple 3	
Area Size	21,118.53	6,300.00	0.00%	4,900.00	0.00%	6,500.00	0.00%	
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	
Main Street Width (m)	100	100	0.00%	100	0.00%	60	5.00%	
Sides Open	3	4	0.00%	2	0.00%	1	0.00%	
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		5.00%	
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 142.3	
Net After Adjustment			SAR 2,452.4		SAR 2,755.1		SAR 2,988.5	
Weighted Mean			70% SAR 1,716.67		15% SAR 413.27		15% SAR 448.27	
SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,578		JAN 1,7 10.07		3AN 413.27		3AN 440.27	
Rounded Value	SAR 2,600	-						



			Sensitivit	y Analysis	lysis			
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%		
	Land Area	21,119	21,119	21,119	21,119	21,119		
SAR 54,900,000	SAR / Sqm	21,119 21,119 21,119 3 SAR 2,340 SAR 2,470 SAR 2,600 SA	SAR 2,730	SAR 2,860				
7-2-7	Property Value	SAR 49,417,360	SAR 52,162,769	SAR 54,908,178	SAR 57,653,587	SAR 60,398,996		

As a first step, and based on the market survey done by our team for the purpose of valuation, we did not find land samples similar to the subject property is terms of area size, street width, location, etc. Yet, we have executed trade interviews with several local real estate agents and found that the average square meter price in the area falls between 2,200 and 3,000 SAR/ Sqm. We will base our valuation on the average rate 2,600 SAR/ Sqm.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, we have found that the subject property is a customized cold storage warehouse. Yet, the client informed us that the total development cost of the project is 158,200,000 SAR which we believe it is an acceptable value based on the quality. To achieve the value of the property we need to apply the depreciation value and add the land value.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Total Dev Cost	SAR 158,200,000	Annual Dep Rate	5.0%
Total Completion Rate	100%	Actual Age	6
Developer Profit Rate	25%	Total Dep Rate	30.00%
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 27,685,000	Add Appr Rate	0.00%
Development Value	SAR 138,425,000	Net Dep Rate	30.00%
Economic Age	20	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 110,740,000

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 110,740,000	SAR 54,908,178	SAR 165,648,178	SAR 165,650,000

4.3 Income Approach- Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

The subject property is a cold storage and based on the market survey done by our team and based on the interviews done with local real estate agents, we have found that the rental rates for cold storage similar to the subject property in terms of quality, services, etc (mentioning 3 samples such as Wared Logistics, Storkom, Takhzeen Logistics) falls between 1,050 and 1,150 SAR/ Sqm. We will base our valuation on the average rate 1,100 SAR/ Sqm.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate



The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements. With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3	
Sale Price	7,500,000.00	1,336,080.00	1,930,400.00	
Revenue	543,750.00	93,525.60	144,780.00	
Capitalization rate	7,25%	7.00%	7.50%	
Average capitalization rate		7,25%		
	Sample 2	Akun Logisties Plemar Logisties Application county	ALATOMATAPA Outour Outour Outour	
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Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

			Revenues		
	Quantity Revenues				
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Cold Storage	16,000	0	SAR 1,100	SAR 0	SAR 17,600,000
	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0
				Total Revenues	SAR 17,600,000
			Expenses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Cold Storage	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	10.00%	10.00%
0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
				Total Expenses	10.00%
		Net Op	erating Income		
Unit Type	Total Re	venues	Total I	xpenses	NOI
Cold Storage	SAR 17,6	SAR 17,600,000		10.00%	
0	SAF	SAR 0 0.00%		00%	SAR 0
				Total	SAR 15,840,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 17,600,000
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 1,760,000
Net Operating Income					SAR 15,840,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap	Rate	Property Value		Rounded Value
SAR 15,840,000.00	·		218,482,758.62		SAR 218,480,000.00

4.4 Income Approach- Leasing Contract

Actual Revenues

The client informed us that the subject property is fully leased to 1 tenant with a triple net of 16,000,000 SAR annually for 5 years.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.



The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements. With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 7.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Rev	renues			
	Quantity Revenues					
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues	
Cold Storage		The subject prope	erty is Fully leased to 1 tena	nt	SAR 16,000,000	
	0	0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0	
				Total Revenues	SAR 16,000,000	
		Ехр	enses			
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses	
Cold Storage	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
0	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	
				Total Expenses	0.00%	
		Net Opera	ating Income			
Unit Type	Total R	evenues	Total	Expenses	NOI	
Cold Storage	SAR 16	,000,000		0.00%	SAR 16,000,000	
0	SA	SAR 0 0.00%		0.00%	SAR 0	
				Total	SAR 16,000,000	
Total Property Revenues					SAR 16,000,000	
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0	
Net Operating Income					SAR 16,000,000.00	
Net Operating Income	Сар	Rate	Prop	erty Value	Rounded Value	
SAR 16,000,000.00	7.2	25%	220,689,655.17 SAR		SAR 220,690,000.00	



4.5 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
DRC Approach	Land + Buildings	SAR 165,650,000	One Hundred Sixty-Five Million Six Hundred Fifty Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Contract	Property	SAR 220,690,000	Two Hundred Twenty Million and Six Hundred Ninety Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Market	Property	SAR 218,480,000	Two Hundred Eighteen Million and Four Hundred Eighty Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach based on the market rates is:

Property Value: 218,480,000 SAR

Two Hundred Eighteen Million and Four Hundred Eighty Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Conclusion

This report was issued based on all the data received from the client or any other party related to the evaluation mission, and on the assumption that all of this information received from us is correct. Also, all the values mentioned in this report express the opinion resulting from the evaluation process in compliance with international evaluation standards, and they are estimates based on preliminary information collected by our work team and it has been assumed to be correct. Any changes in any information contained in the report that would affect the mentioned final value of the property subject to evaluation.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO

Valuation Manager

Farah E. Al Husaini

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Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399

Nasser A. Al Arifi

Valuer

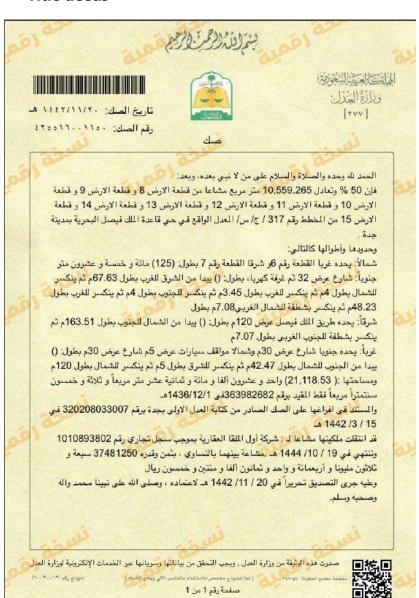
Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171





Documents Received

5.1 Title deeds







5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Al Malqa Compound

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City June 2023





REAL ESTATE VALUATION REPORT



REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for Residential Compound (Malqa Compound) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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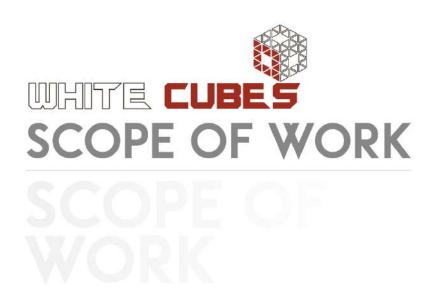
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Residential Compound.
Property Location	Al Malqa district, Riyadh City.
Title Deed No.	314002002198, 814009006124, 814009006125, 614004005871
Title Deed Date	14/09/1440, 15/09/1440
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Residential
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 15,924.68 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the building is composed of 3 floors with a total BUA of 41,362 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area is 39,734 Sqm composed of apartments.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 295,700,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	01/06/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 01, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 7.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is a residential compound located in Al Malqa district, Riyadh city. Based on the provided copies of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 15,924.68 Sqm, and a total BUA of 41,362 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is composed of 252 residential apartment units, (224) 3 bedrooms apartment and (10) 2 bedrooms apartment. The project is open on 4 sides with a direct view on Hajar Valley Road from the north side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is Medium since it is located on Hajar Valley street.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with copies of the title deeds related to the subject property which is owned by four title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Riyadh	Riyadh	Riyadh
District	Al Malqa	Al Malqa	Al Malqa	Al Malqa
Title deed Type	Electronic	Electronic	Electronic	Electronic
T.D No.	814009006124	814009006125	614004005871	314002002198
T.D Date	14/09/1440	14/09/1440	15/09/1440	14/09/1440
Title Deed Value	38,181,818.19	38,181,818.19	38,181,818.19	38,181,818.19
Date of Latest Transaction	14/09/1440	14/09/1440	15/09/1440	14/09/1440
Issued by	Riyadh Notary	Riyadh Notary	Riyadh Notary	Riyadh Notary
Property Type	Residential	Residential	Residential	Residential
Land Area (Sqm)	5,481,45	3,481,1	3,481,9	3,480,23
Plot No.	2333/2334	1/2336	1/2337	1/2335
Block No.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Layout No.	3114	3114	3114	3114
Owners	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate			
	Company	Company	Company	Company
Ownership	Freehold	Freehold	Freehold	Freehold
Limitations of Document	Mortgaged	Mortgaged	Mortgaged	Mortgaged

Note: The client has provided us with copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

	CP 1	CP 2	CP 3	CP 4
Construction Permit Type	Modification of building plan	Separation	Separation	Separation
Property Type	Residential	Residential	Residential	Residential
Construction Permit No.	1432/5259	1433/15270	1433/15269	1433/15265
Construction Permit Date	26/03/1432	21/08/1433	21/08/1433	21/08/1433
Permit Expiry Date	26/03/1435	21/08/1436	21/08/1436	21/08/1436
	CP 1	CP 2	CP 3	CP 4
Description	Area (Sqm)	Area (Sqm)	Area (Sqm)	Area (Sqm)
Basement	2,052.89	2,052.89	2,052.89	2,052.89
Residential Ground Floor	2,088.00	2,088.20	2,088.00	2,088.00
First Residential Floor	2,555.78	2,555.78	2,555.78	2,555.78
Second Residential Floor	2,380.22	2,380.22	2,380.22	2,380.22
Annex Floor	1,263.56	1,263.56	1,263.56	1,263.56
Total BAU (sqm)	10,340,45	10,340.65	10,340,45	10,340,45

As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 41,362 Sqm, which will be used in our valuation analysis.



2.7 Facilities, Amenities and Services

 • • • •	
 acilities	
 acilics	

2 Gymnasiums (For Men and Women)

18 Elevators with VVVF System

Services & Amenities

Pest Control Cleaning Services Plumbing Works Mechanical Works Security Services
General Maintenance
Electric Works
Home Appliances Maintenance

2.8 Maintenance & Operational Expenses

Based on the information provided to us by the client, the total maintenance and operating costs of the subject property are 1,424,420 SAR per year, which includes all administration, maintenance, operation and general service bills, addition to 7% advertising fees and 2% agreement renewal.

2.9 Building Gross Leasable Area (GLA)

Floor No.	Use	No. of Units	BUA (Sqm)	GLA (Sqm)	Information Source
3 Bed Apt	Residential	224		29,783	Rental spaces are
2 Bed Apt	Residential	10		930	obtained from the
1 Bed Apt	Residential	18		2,110	client

^{*}This rental space is for residential units only.

2.10 INSURANCE

Based on the information provided to us by the client, the total costs of the subject property are SAR 117,540 insurance premium expenses.



2.11 Photographs of the Subject Property

















Market Indicators

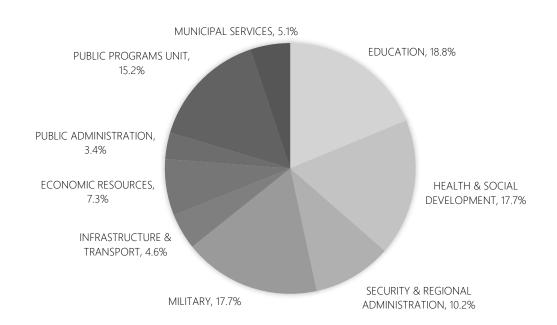
3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
•	

Source: Ministry of Finance

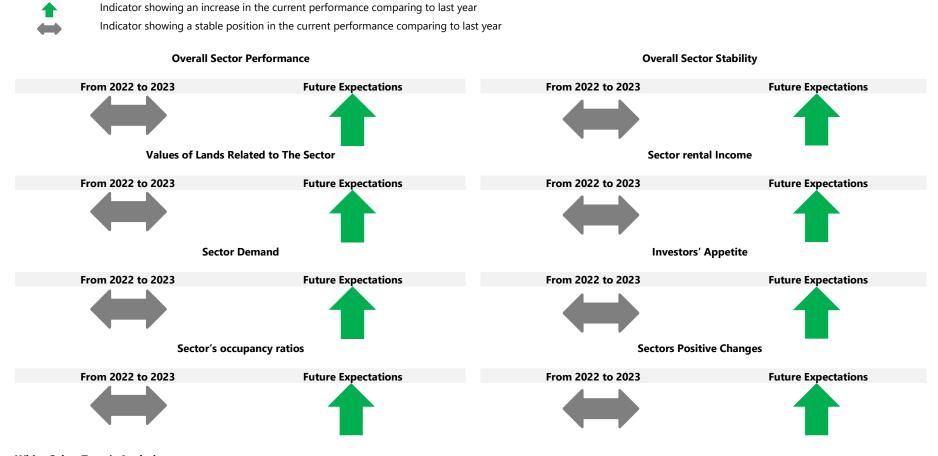




3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.

Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year



White Cubes Team's Analysis



3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

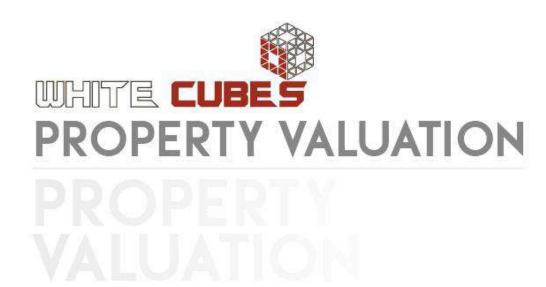
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		*			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land	✓						
Buildings		✓					
Property					✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The



cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons.

		Chara	cteristics of Sampl	es			
Feature	Subject Property	Sam	iple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Off	ering	Off	ering	Off	ering
City	Riyadh	Riy	vadh	Riy	radh	Ri	/adh
Sale Price		SAR 17	,500,000	SAR 24	,198,000	SAR 9	452,800
Data Source	Client	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey
Area Size	15,924.68	3,28	36.00	4,03	33.00	1,6	88.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	5,326	SAR	6,000	SAR	5,600
		Market Cond	litions Adjustment	: Analysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	San	ıple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 5,325.6		SAR 6,000.0		SAR 5,600.0	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 5,325.62		SAR 6,000.00		SAR 5,600.00
		Locatio	n Adjustment Anal	lysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	San	iple 3
Area Size	15,924.68	3,286.00	0.00%	4,033.00	0.00%	1,688.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	36	36	0.00%	36	0.00%	36	0.00%
Sides Open	4	2	0.00%	3	0.00%	2	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 5,325.6		SAR 6,000.0		SAR 5,600.0
Weighted Mean			15%		15%		70%
Weighted Mean			SAR 798.84		SAR 900.00		SAR 3,920.00
SAR / Sqm	SAR 5,619						
Rounded Value	SAR 5,600						



		Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%		
	Land Area	15,925	15,925	15,925	15,925	15,925		
SAR 89,180,000	SAR / Sqm	SAR 5,040.0	SAR 5,320.0	SAR 5,600.0	SAR 5,880.0	SAR 6,160.0		
	Property Value	SAR 80,260,387	SAR 84,719,298	SAR 89,178,208	SAR 93,637,118	SAR 98,096,029		

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 5,000 - 6,200 SAR / Sqm with an average of 5,600 SAR / Sqm When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The

following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 800	SAR 1,000	SAR 900
MEP	SAR 450	SAR 550	SAR 500
Finishing Materials	SAR 700	SAR 900	SAR 800
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
Furniture	SAR 750	SAR 850	SAR 800
Site Improvements	SAR 180	SAR 220	SAR 200
Developer Profit	20%	30%	25%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

	Land	
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
15,924.68	SAR 5,600	SAR 89,178,208
	Building	
	Unit	Total BUA
Underground	Sqm	SAR 8,212
Ground Floor	Sqm	SAR 8,352
Upper Floors	Sqm	SAR 19,744
Annex	Sqm	SAR 5,054
Fences	Sqm	SAR 477.7
Total (SQM)	41,362.00	

	Development Cost				
	Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)				
	Area SAR / Sqm Total Completion Rate Total Cost				
Skeleton and Block	33,150.44	SAR 900	SAR 29,835,396	100%	SAR 29,835,396
Electro Mechanic	33,150.44	SAR 500	SAR 16,575,220	100%	SAR 16,575,220
Finishing	33,150.44	SAR 800	SAR 26,520,352	100%	SAR 26,520,352
Fit outs and Appliances	33,150.44	SAR 1,000	SAR 33,150,440	100%	SAR 33,150,440
Furniture	33,150.44	SAR 800	SAR 26,520,352	100%	SAR 26,520,352
Site Improvement	15,924.68	SAR 200	SAR 3,184,936	100%	SAR 3,184,936



Total			SAR 135,786,696	100%	SAR 135,786,696
		Hard Cost - (l	Jnderground)		
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	8,211.56	SAR 1,350	SAR 11,085,606	100%	SAR 11,085,606
Electro Mechanic	8,211.56	SAR 700	SAR 5,748,092	100%	SAR 5,748,092
Finishing	8,211.56	SAR 200	SAR 1,642,312	100%	SAR 1,642,312
Total			SAR 18,476,010	100%	SAR 18,476,010
		Overall S	Soft Cost		
			Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost			SAR 154,262,706	0.10%	SAR 154,263
Design			SAR 154,262,706	1.00%	SAR 1,542,627
Eng Consultant			SAR 154,262,706	1.00%	SAR 1,542,627
Management			SAR 154,262,706	5.00%	SAR 7,713,135
Contingency			SAR 154,262,706	5.00%	SAR 7,713,135
Others			SAR 154,262,706	0.00%	SAR 0
TOTAL				12.10%	SAR 18,665,787.43
Total Hard Cost	SAR 154,262,706			BUA	41,362.00
Total Soft Cost	SAR 18,665,787.43			SAR / Sqm	SAR 4,181
Total Construction Cost	SAR 172,928,493.43			Overall Completion	100%

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 4,181 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE				
Total Dev Cost	SAR 172,928,493	Annual Dep Rate	2.00%	
Total Completion Rate	100%	Actual Age	9	
Developer Profit Rate	25.0%	Total Dep Rate	18.00%	
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 43,232,123	Add Appr Rate	0.00%	
Development Value	SAR 185,033,488	Net Dep Rate	18.00%	
Economic Age	50	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 141,801,365	

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 185,033,488	SAR 89,178,208	SAR 274,211,696	SAR 274,210,000



4.3 Capitalization Method (Market Rate)

Market Rental Analysis

Based on the market survey done by our team, we have found several compounds classified as class A with an average rental rate shown in the below table and on which we will apply an adjustment to achieve the average rental rates for the subject apartments:

	Rental Rates		Adjustments			Rental Rates After Adjust.	
Sample Name	2 Bedrooms	3 Bedrooms	Compound Classification Locat		Facilities & Amenities	2 Bedrooms	3 Bedrooms
Al Hamra Compound	1,450	1,250	-5%	-5%	-5%	1,233	1,063
Arizona Compound	1,550	1,400	-5%	-5%	-5%	1,318	1,190
Average						1,275	1,126

We have classified the subject property compound as class B, yet and based on the above adjustments (compound classification, location and provided facilities and amenities), we have achieved an average rental rate of 1,275 SAR/ Sqm for 2 bedrooms apartment and 1,150 SAR/ Sqm for 3 bedrooms apartment. The estimated average rate used in 1,200 SAR/ Sqm.

OPEX

As for the operational expenses for such projects covering the maintenance, management, operation, etc. it is usually calculated as 15% from the total expected revenues of the subject property.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 20% to 25% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses 5% to 7% Operating and maintenance expenses 5% to 6%

General service bills expenses 3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses 2% to 3%



Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

Based on the information provided to us by the client, the total maintenance and operating costs of the subject property are 1,424,420 SAR per year, which includes all administration, maintenance, operation and general service bills, addition to 7% advertising fees and 2% agreement renewal.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

Regarding the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

project	The Palm Compound	Al Hamra Oasis Compound	Antara Compound	Qurtubah Compound
Sale price	2,191,000,000.00	850,000,000.00	946,000,000.00	302,000,000.00
Revenue	142,415,000.00	68,000,000.00	75,680,000.00	22,650,000.00
Cap Rate	6.50%	8.00%	8.00%	7.50%
Average Cap Rate	7.50%			

The estimated capitalization rate of the property, which will be based on in the evaluation process, is 7.5%, which will be applied later on the net operating income of the property.



Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Re	venues		
	Quanti	ty		Revenues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Apartment Buildings	39,734	0	SAR 1,175	SAR 0	SAR 46,687,450
				Total Revenues	SAR 46,687,450
		Ex	penses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Other	Total Expenses
Apartment Buildings	5.00%	7.50%	10.00%	30.00%	52.50%
				Total Expenses	52.50%
		Net Oper	rating Income		
Unit Type	Total Reve	enues	Total Expenses		NOI
Apartment Buildings	SAR 46,687	7,450	52.50%		SAR 22,176,539
				Total	SAR 22,176,539
Total Property Revenues					SAR 46,687,450
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 24,510,911
Net Operating Income					SAR 22,176,538.75
Net Operating Income	Cap Rat	Cap Rate		Property Value	
SAR 22,176,538.75	7.50%	7.50%		295,687,183.33	SAR 295,700,000.00

4.4 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income Approach	Property	SAR 295,700,000	Two Hundred Ninety-Five Million Seven Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 274,210,000	Two Hundred Seventy-Four Million Two Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.5 **Subject Property Value**

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the income approach -market rate is:

295,700,000 SAR **Property Value:**

Two Hundred Ninety-Five Million Seven Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals.

Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.7 **Accredited Valuers**

Essam M. Al Husaini President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO

Valuation Manager

Farah E. Al Husaini Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474

Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782

Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964

Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399

Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بل التجاري: 1070g69071

رفيص قرع الإلاث و المعدات: 411400005





المالت العرب الشخوص

وَرَانُ الْعِدَلِ

[vvv]

شمالاً: شارع عرض ٣٦

جنوباً: شارع عرض، ٢٠

TTTS /TTTT Jake / (8.0)

غرياً: قطعة رقم ٢٢٢٢١ ١

Documents Received

Title deed and Construction Permit











الحمد الله محده والمبلاة والإسلام على من لا شي بعده، وبعد:

رو ال الا و 1 كا في مسلم الله على شيئا محمد وآله ومسجه وسلم.

شمالاً: شارع عرض ۲۱م

جثوباً: شارح عوض ١٠م

شرقاً: قطعة رقع ٢/٩٣٣١ ا

غرباً: شارع عرض ١٥م









هَإِن قَطَعَةَ الأرضَ رقَمَ ٢٣٧٧ / ١ من الخطط رقم ٢٩١٤ الواقع في خي اللقا بمدينة الرياض . وحدودها وأطوالها

يطول: (٢٥,٧) غمسة و ستون متر و سيعون سنتمتر

ومُساحتَها ٤ (٣,١٨٨,٩ تلاتَهلاف و أربعمائة و واحد و ثمانون مثر مربعاً و تُسعون سنتُمثراً مربعاً فقط والقام عليها

المعلومكة تار شركة أول المقاربة بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٨٩٣٨٠٧ وتنتهي ﴿ ١٠١ / ١٠] ١٤٤١ هـ بالصحك

السادر من كتابة العدل بغرب الرياض يرقم ٢٠٤١ - ٢٩٠٨٦٦ ٪ ٦١ أ ١٤٤٠ هـ. قد تعر يمتها وما أقبيم أو سيقام

عليها من بناء الصالح / شركةالراجعي الصرفية الاستثمار بعوجب سجل تجاري رقع ٩١ - ١٠٠ بـ ٢٥ / ١٠٠

٢٩ ١ . ١ . بمبلغ وقدره (٣٨١٨٩٨١٨.١٩) ريال تعاشية و ثلاثون مليونة و مانة و واحد و شمانون ألقا و شانعة

شادية عشر وبال و تسعة عشر هللة الجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقع ١٨٠٧ ﴿٣٤ / ٣ / ١٣٩ هـ ، على أن يتم سداد

عَتَبَاواً مِن تَارِيخِ ٢٠ / ٢ / ٢ / ٢ مر وفي صالة عدم السداد فللمرتهن بيع العقار بالقيمة الني تنتهي عندها الرغياث

إستايقاه هاسة تعة الواعن من مبلغ وما نقص يوجع فيه عليه بعد أكعال هاينزمر شرعاً وعليه جَرى التُصديق تحريها

(عنا التعراج مخصص الاستخرار بالماسي الألي ويعتم تخليفه)

يونية على أقساط كل (١) أشهر من تاريخ صرف التحويل وقيمة كل فسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال منيون ريال ، ثد قع

٩٣٧٦ هـ متيمانا الوقاته رأريعا عبايه من مستحقات مالية لصبالح مصرف الراجحي بموجب سجل أجاري رشم

يطول: (۴۷) ټکانة و خنسون متر

يطول: (۱۹۴) ١٥٤٤ و خدسون منز





مبدالمزيز بن محمد بن عبدالمزيز ال طالب

سك رهن وتملك عقار



الحمد الله وحده والسملاة والسلام على من لا تبي بعدت ويعد: فإن قطعة الارش رقم ٢٣٣٦ / ١ من الخطط رقم ٢١١٤ الواقع عة حي اللقا بعدينة الرياض . وحدودها وأطوالها حالنا لي:

وَلَانَعُ الْعَدُلُكُ

[444]

شعالاً: شارع عرض ٣٦ م يطول: (۵۳) ثلاثة و خعسون منتر

جنوباً: شارع عرض ۲۰ م يحاول) (47) ثلاثة و خمسون مثر شرقاً: فطعة رقم ١/ ٢٣٧٥ يطول: (١٤,١٧) خمسة و ستون متر و سبعة و ستون سنتمتر غرباً: قطعة رقع ٢٢٣٧ /١

يطول: (۱۹٬۱۹) خمسة و ستون متر و تسمة و ستون سنتمثر ومساحتها : (٢,٤٨١,١ ثلاثة لأف و أربعمائة و واحد و ثمانين متر مربعاً و عشرة سنتمنواً موبعاً فقمة والمقام عليها مجمع سكني

الملوكة لل شركة أول اللقا المقارية بموجب سجل تجاري رقع ١٠١٠٨٩٣٨٠ وتنتهي في ١٩ / ١٠/ ١٤ أ م بالصنا الصنادر من حكاية المدل الاولى بالرياش يرقم ٢١٠٩٩٠٠٤٦ في ٢٢ / ١/ ١٤٤٠ هـ. قد تم رهنها وما أقيد أو سية عليها من يناء لصالح / شركاتراجمي الصرفية للاستثمار بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٠٠٠١ ﴿ ١٠١/١٠٠ ١٣٧١ هـ شمانا لوفائه يا بما عليه من مستحقات مالية لمبائح مصرف الراجمي بموجب سجل تجازي رقع ٩٠ ٩٠ يعيلغ وقدره (٢٨١٨١٨١٨.١٩) ريال ثمانية و تلاتون ملبونا و مانة و واحد و شائين ألفا و شانصانة تعانية عشر ريال و تسعة عشر هللة المجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقم ١٨٠٧٢ ﴿٣٤ / ٣٩ ٢٩٤هـ ، على أن يشر سداد البونية على أقساط كل سنة أشهر من تَاريخ صوف الثموري وفيمة كل قسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، تدفع اعتباراً من تاريخ ٣١/ ٢٠١/ ٢٠ م وفي حالة عدم السداد فللمرتبن بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تنتهي عندها الرغبات واستيفاء هائ أهة الراهن من مبلغ وما فقس يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكحال هايلزهر شرعاً وعليه جزى التصديق تحرير 14 / 14/ ١٤٤٠ ها وصلى الله على نيينًا محمد وآله ومنحبه وسلم:





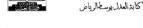
(هذا النموذج مخصص للاستثنام بالماسي الآلي ويعلم فظيقه)

(۱۳ - ۲- ۱۲) ingé + رکور (۱۳ - ۲- ۱۳)



بطول: ۹۵٬۱۹۰ خعبنة و سلون مثر و تسعة و ستون سنتمثر





فإن قطعة الارش رقد ٦٣٣٥] ١ من المُططَ رقم ٢٩١٤ الواقع لله حي لثلقا بعديثة الرياش ، وحدودها وأطوالها

ومساحتها : (٣٣ - ٨٠٤٨) تُلاثُلُافَ و أويعمائة و ثمانون متر مربعاً و تُلاثة و عشرون سنتمترا مربعاً فقيد والقام

الملوكة 1/ شركة أول اللقا المقارية بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠٨٩٣٨٠٢ - ١ وتنتهي ﴿ ١٩ / ١٠/ ١٩٤١ هـ بالسبك

الصداد و هن كتابة العدل الاول بالرياض برقع ٢١٠١٦١٠٤٥٦٢ ﴿ ٢٢ / ١٤٤٠ هـ .قد ند رهنها وما أقيم أو سيقام

؟؟ • • • • • ا يعيلغ وقدر و ٢٨١٨١٨.١٩) ريال شائية و تلاقون مليونا و مائة و واحد و شائرن آلفا و شانمائة و

شَّمَانيَةَ عَشْر ريال و تَسْمَةُ عَشِّر هَللةَ الجَارَ مِن الهَيِئَةَ الشَّرِعِيةَ بِرقَمَ ١٨٠٧٢ ﴿٢ / ٢٩ ٢ اهـ ، على أن يتم سداد

الغيونية على أقساط كل سنَّة أشهر من تاريخ صرف الثمويل وقيمة كل قسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، تدفع

اعتباراً من تاريخ ٢١/ ١٠١/ ١٠١٩ مرورة حالة عدم السداء فللمرتبيّ بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تُنتهي عندها الرغبات

واستيفاه حالية ذمة الراهن من مبلغ وما نقص يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكمال ماينزمر شرعاً وعنيه جرى التصديق تحريراً الج

عليها من بناء المعالج / شُوكَ الراجحي المعرفية للاستثمار بموجب سجل تجاري رقع ١٠١٠٠٠٠١ في ٢٠ / ١٠٠

١٣٧٦ هـ متمانا لوفائه يا، يمَّا عليه من مستَحقات مالية لسالح مصرف الرايحى بموجب سجل تَجارى رقم

بطول: (۵۳) تادثة و خمسون منز

بطول: (۵۳) ثلاثة و خمسون متر

الممد لله وحد، والصلاة والسلام على من لا أنبي بعدت وبعد

١٤ / ١٩ - ١٤٤٠ هـ وصبلي الله على ثبينًا محمد وآلته وصحبه وسِلَع.

450 /4/2014

VI. C. . VI. VIII. 1 - 3.5

التاريخ : 11 / 14 / 14 م









التاريخ : ١٤٤ / ٩ / ١٤٤٠ هـ

DITALE MADE SHOWING BUILDING

الرقم : ۱۹۲۴-۱۹۰۹ ۱۱۸۰

صك رهن وتملك عقار

الحمد فأه وحده والمناذة والسلام على من لا نين يعده، ويعد: فإن قطعة الارش رقم ٢٣٣٢ / ٢٣٣٤ من المُصلط رقم ٢٩١٩ الواقع في عن اللقا بمدينة الرياش ، وحدودها وأطوالها خالثالى

بطول: (۸۲٫۵) گلانة و ثمانون مثر و خمسون سنتمثر شمالاً: شارع عوض ۲۹مر بطول: (۸۲٫۵) گذاته و شانون متر و خمسون سنتمتر جنوباً: شارع عرش ۲۰مر بطول: (۹۴;۹۳) خمسة و ستون متر و ثلاثة و ستون سنتمثر شرقاً: شارع عرض ١٩٨٠ بطول: (۱۰,۱۵) خمسة و ستون متر و خمسة و ستون سنتمتر غربا: قطعة رقم ١/٢٢٧ ١ ومساحتها : (٩,٤٨١,٤٥) خسبة لأف و أربعه أنة و واحد و ثمانون متر مربعاً و خمسة و أربعون سنتمثراً مربعاً فقط

والمقام عليها مجمع سكني المنوكة وَا شِرِكةَ أولِ الثقا العقارية بموجِب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٨١٢٨٠٢ وثنتهي ﴿ ١٠ أ ١٠/ ١٩٤٤ هـ بالصك فصادرً من ڪتابة افعدل الاوي بالوياش برقم ١٩١٨ه - ٣١٠١٢١ لي ٢٢ / ١/ ١٩٤٠ هـ .قد تتر رهنها وها أقيم أو سيقام عليها من بناء المسالح / شركة الواجعي المسرائية الاستثمار يموجب سجل نجاري رقم ٢٦ - ١٠١٠ ، ١ ، ٢٥ / ١٠/ ١٣٧٦ هـ ضمانا لوفائه يـ) بما عليه من مستحقات مالية لسالح مصرف الراجحي بموجب سجل تجاري رقع ١٠١٠٠٠٠٩٦ بمبلغ وقدره (٢٨١٨١٨١٨) ريال شائية وثلاثون مقبون ومائة وواحد وشانون الف وثمانمانة وشانية عشرة ريال وتسعة عشرة مللة للجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقم ١٨٠٧٢ ﴿٢ ٢ / ٢٩١٩م ، على أن يتم سداد الزيرنية على أقساط كل سنّة أشهر من تاريخ صرف التمويل وقيمة كل قسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، ندفع اعتباراً من تاريخ ٢٠١١ / ٢٠١٩ م ولم حالة عدم السداد فللمرتبن بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تنتهي عندها الرغبات واستيفاء مالج ذمة الراهن من مبلغ وما نقص يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكمال مايلزم شرعاً وعليه جرى التُصديق تُحريراً لم ١٤٤ / ٩/ ١٤٤٠ هـ وصلى الله على تيينا محمد وآلة ومنحية وسلم.



منا السنند وحدا منكاملة ، وشياع أو ثلث صفحة منه يؤري إلى عدم صلاحية السثلد

. هذا المشتد وحدة مشتامات : و نشياع أو تُقتَد صفحة منه يؤدي إلى عدم صلاحية الم. ت (منا النموذي مفصص لا إستعام بالحساس التي ويشع تغليف)

يطول (ه٩٠.١٤) خمسة و سترن متر و خمسة و ستون سنتميتر

يطول: (١٧٥.٩٧) خصبة و ستون متر و سبعة و ستون سنتمتر

﴿ هَنَا لَسُوتَجَ مَحْمَعَى لَلْاسْتَغَامُ بِالْمَاسِ الْآلِي وَيَعْتَعُ تَطْلِكُ }

ندودي رهم (۱۱) --





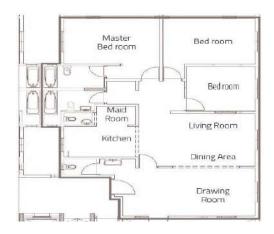


5.2 Layout

2 Bedroom - 3 Baths AREA: 112 - 128 sqm



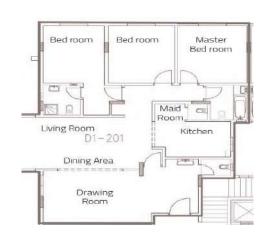
3 Bedroom – 4 Bath & Maid Room Area: 136 – 174 sqm



3 Bedroom & 3 Baths Area: 112 – 172 sqm



PENTHOUSE: 3 Bedroom – 4 Bath & Maid Room Area: 180 – 200 sqm





5.3 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital BIN 2 PLAZA

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Jeddah City 30 June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for a Commercial Center (Bin 2 Plaza) in Jeddah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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Executive Summary

Reference No.	23-0423
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Commercial Project.
Property Location	Al Amwaj district, Jeddah City.
Title Deed No.	420210027007
Title Deed Date	17/08/1440
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Commercial/offices.
Land Area (Sqm)	20,641.74 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	21,305.3 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	14,798 Sqm
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 91,310,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	30/05/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 30, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Personal inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 9.50% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is a commercial project located in Al Amwaj district, Jeddah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed the subject property has a total land area of 20,641.74 sqm and as per the provided construction permit the total BUA of 21,305.3 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the land open on 4 sides with a direct view on by Abdullah bin Al Khattab from the east side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located high since it opens on 4 streets and near 2 main street Prince Abdul Majeed Road and Prince Nayef Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Jeddah	Land Area	20,641.74Sqm
District	Al Amwaj	Plot No.	35 to 63
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	420210027007	Layout No.	420/ج/س
T.D Date	17/08/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Restricted
Date of Last Transaction		Limitation of Document	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Issued From	Jeddah First Notary		
North Side	15 meters street	East Side	32 meters street
South Side	15 meters street	West Side	15 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property					
Construction Permit Type	New Permit				
Property Type	Commercial				
Construction Permit No.	505232				
Construction Permit Date	29/02/1431				

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor		7928.6	Showrooms
Mezzanine		4727.9	Showrooms
First Floor		8,648.8	Offices
Total BAU (sqm)		21,305.30	

2.7 Building Gross Leasable Area (GLA)

The client provided us with a list of the unit details and GLA as shown in the below table:

Unit No.	Туре	Area (Sqm)	Unit No.	Туре	Area (Sqm)
1	A-Office	374	3	B-Offices	378
2	A-Office	310	4	B-Offices	201
3	A-Office	310	5	B-Offices	378
4	A-Office	201	6	B-Offices	378
5	A-Office	274	7	B-Offices	374
6	A-Office	378	1-7	B-Showroom	2,428
7	A-Office	374	1-7	C-Offices	2,948
1-4	A-Showroom	1,323	1-2	C-Showroom	822
5	A-Showroom	378	3	C-Showroom	334
6	A-Showroom	376	4	C-Showroom	167
7	A-Showroom	378	5	C-Showroom	378
1	B-Offices	374	6	C-Showroom	378
2	B-Offices	378	7	C-Showroom	374
			Total		14,967



2.8 Photographs of the Subject Property

















Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

MUNICIPAL SERVICES, 5.1%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

		PUBLIC PROGRAMS UNIT,	EDUCATION, 18.8%
Public Administration	37 SAR bn	15.2%	
Military	259 SAR bn		
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn		
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn	PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION,	
Education	189 SAR bn	3.4%	
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn		
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn	ECONOMIC RESOURCES, 7.3%	HEALTH & SOCIAL
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn	1.5%	DEVELOPMENT, 17.7%
General Items	165 SAR bn	INFRASTRUCTURE &	
Course Ministry of Finance		TRANSPORT, 4.6%	
Source: Ministry of Finance			
			SECURITY & REGIONAL
		MILITARY, 17.7%	ADMINISTRATION, 10.2%

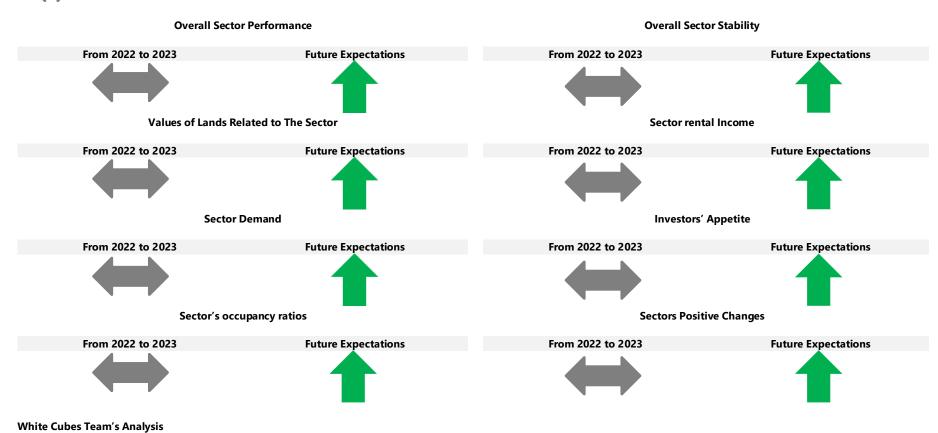


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

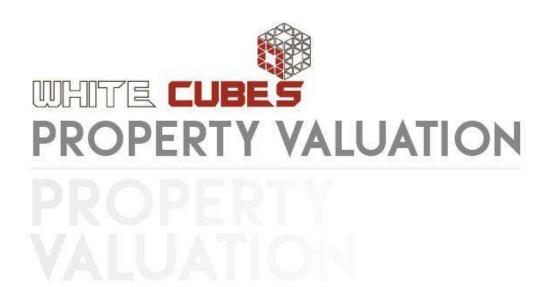
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		~			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land	✓						
Buildings		✓					
Property					✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

			Characteristics of S	amples			
Feature	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Offe	ering	Offe	ering	Offering	
City	Jeddah	Jed	dah	Jed	dah	Jed	dah
Sale Price		SAR 2,7	700,000	SAR 2,6	528,000	SAR 2,0	000,000
Data Source	Client	Market	Survey	Market	Survey	Market	Survey
Area Size	20,641.74	900	0.00	876	5.00	890	0.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	3,000	SAR	3,000	SAR	2,247
·		Market	Conditions Adjusti	ment Analysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	ple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 3,000.0		SAR 3,000.0		SAR 2,247.2	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 3,000.00		SAR 3,000.00		SAR 2,247.19
		Lo	cation Adjustment	Analysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sample 3	
Area Size	20,641.74	900.00	5.00%	876.00	5.00%	890.00	5.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	32	30	0.00%	30	0.00%	30	0.00%
Sides Open	4	1	-5.00%	3	0.00%	3	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	No	0.00%	No	0.00%	No	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		5.00%		5.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 150.0		SAR 112.4
Net After Adjustment			SAR 3,000.0		SAR 3,150.0		SAR 2,359.6
Weighted Mean			20%		20%		60%
vveigiiteu iviedii			SAR 600.00		SAR 630.00		SAR 1,415.73
SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,646						
Rounded Value	SAR 2,650						



	Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
	Land Area	20,642	20,642	20,642	20,642	20,642	
SAR 54,700,000	SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,385.0	SAR 2,517.5	SAR 2,650.0	SAR 2,782.5	SAR 2,915.0	
, ,	Property Value	SAR 49,230,550	SAR 51,965,580	SAR 54,700,611	SAR 57,435,642	SAR 60,170,672	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 2,200 - 3,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 2,650 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 700	SAR 900	SAR 800
MEP	SAR 250	SAR 350	SAR 300
Finishing Materials	SAR 600	SAR 800	SAR 700
Site Improvements	SAR 130	SAR 170	SAR 150
Developer Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land				
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value		
20,641.74	SAR 2,650	SAR 54,700,611		

Building				
	Unit	Total BUA		
Ground Floor	Sqm	7,928.60		
Mezzanine	Sqm	4,727.90		
Upper Floor	Sqm	8,648.80		
Total (SOM)	21 305 30			

Development Cost					
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton and Block	21,305.30	SAR 800	SAR 17,044,240	100%	SAR 17,044,240
Electro Mechanic	21,305.30	SAR 300	SAR 6,391,590	100%	SAR 6,391,590
Finishing	21,305.30	SAR 700	SAR 14,913,710	100%	SAR 14,913,710
Site Improvement	20,641.74	SAR 150	SAR 3,096,261	100%	SAR 3,096,261
Total			SAR 41.445.801	100.00%	SAR 41,445,801



Overall Soft Cost						
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost		
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 41,445,801	0.10%	SAR 41,446		
Design		SAR 41,445,801	0.50%	SAR 207,229		
Eng Consultant		SAR 41,445,801	1.00%	SAR 414,458		
Management		SAR 41,445,801	5.00%	SAR 2,072,290		
Contingency		SAR 41,445,801	5.00%	SAR 2,072,290		
Others		SAR 41,445,801	0.00%	SAR 0		
TOTAL			11.60%	SAR 4,807,712.92		
Total Hard Cost	SAR 41,445,801		BUA	21,305.30		
Total Soft Cost	SAR 4,807,712.92		SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,171		
Total Construction Cost	SAR 46,253,513.92		Overall Completion	100%		

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 2,171 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE						
Total Dev Cost	SAR 46,253,514	Annual Dep Rate	3.3%			
Total Completion Rate	100.00%	Actual Age	10			
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	33.33%			
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 9,250,703	Add Appr Rate	0.00%			
Development Value	SAR 55,504,217	Net Dep Rate	33.33%			
Economic Age	30	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 37,002,811			

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 37,002,811	SAR 54,700,611	SAR 91,703,422	SAR 91,700,000



4.3 Income Approach Based on Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental rates for similar properties in the surrounding area of the subject property, we have found that the average renting rates for commercial units with similar qualities, size, etc range from 800 to 900 SAR / Sqm. As for office units, the rental rates range from 350 to 400 SAR / Sqm. The following is a table that shows some of the comparisons that were used in analysing the market rental rates, as well as the occupancy rates for similar properties:

	Commercial Units	Office Units
Comparable	Rental Rate/ Sqm	Rental Rate/ Sqm
Office 1	-	400 SAR/ Sqm
Obhur mall	900 SAR/ Sqm	-
Commercial unit 1	850 SAR/ Sqm	-
Average	875 SAR/ Sqm	400 SAR/ Sqm

As per the market survey done by our team, the market rental rates for Obhur mall range between 850 and 950 SAR/ Sqm for commercial units. Yet the property subject of valuation has better location, quality, etc which we will apply an adjustment 12% to achieve 875 SAR/ Sqm for commercial units and 400 SAR/ Sqm for offices.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 15% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	8% to 12%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The client did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 23% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.



Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 9% to 9.5%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Sale Price	110,170,500	1,336,080	173,141,000
Revenue	10,466,198	8,868,203	16,448,395
Capitalization rate	9,50%	9.50%	9.50%
Average capitalization rate		9,50%	





The used rental rates are based on the location, quality, etc of the subject property. Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Rev	enues		
	Quantity Revenues			renues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Show Rooms	7,336	0	SAR 1,000	SAR 0	SAR 7,336,000
Offices	7,631	0	SAR 515	SAR 0	SAR 3,929,965
				Total Revenues	SAR 11,265,965
		Ехр	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Show Rooms	5.00%	3.00%	5.00%	10.00%	23.00%
Offices	5.00%	3.00%	5.00%	10.00%	23.00%
				Total Expenses	46.00%
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	venues .	Total	Expenses	NOI
Show Rooms	SAR 7,33	36,000	23	3.00%	SAR 5,648,720
Offices	SAR 3,92	29,965	23	3.00%	SAR 3,026,073
				Total	SAR 8,674,793
otal Property Revenues					SAR 11,265,965
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 2,591,172
Net Operating Income					SAR 8,674,793.05
Net Operating Income	Cap R	ate	Prope	rty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 8,674,793.05	9.50	%	•	91,313,611.05	SAR 91,310,000.0



4.4 Income Approach Based on Leasing Contract

The client informed us that the subject property is fully lease to 1 tenant with a triple net revenue of 6,930,000 SAR annually with 35,000 SAR/ Annually as insurance premium.

		Rev	enues		
	Quantity		R	Revenues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Commercial Building		The subject propert	y is Fully leased to 1 tenant		SAR 6,930,000
				Total Revenues	SAR 6,930,000
		Ехр	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Insurance	Total Expenses
Commercial Building	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 35,000	SAR 35,000
				Total Expenses	SAR 35,000
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	enues	Tota	I Expenses	NOI
Commercial Building	SAR 6,93	0,000		35,000.00	SAR 6,895,000
				Total	SAR 6,895,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 6,930,000
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 35,000
Net Operating Income					SAR 6,895,000.00
-					
Net Operating Income	Cap Ra	ate	Prop	erty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 6,895,000.00	9.509	%	72,578	3,947.37 SAR	SAR 72,580,000.00

4.5 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 91,310,000	Ninety-One Million Three Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Contract	Property	SAR 72,580,000	seventy-two million five hundred eighty thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 91,700,000	Ninety-One Million and Seven Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach- Market rates is:

Property Value: 91,310,000 SAR

Ninety-One Million Three Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Notes

This report was issued based on all the data received from the client or any other party related to the evaluation mission, and on the assumption that all of this information received from us is correct. Also, all the values mentioned in this report express the opinion resulting from the evaluation process in compliance with international evaluation standards, and they are estimates based on preliminary information collected by our work team and it has been assumed to be correct. Any changes in any information contained in the report that would affect the mentioned final value of the property subject to evaluation.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini Nab

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO **Farah E. Al Husaini** Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بعل التجاري: 070469071

رخيص فرع العقار: 1210000474





Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit







5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital B&Q (HomeWorks)

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for B&Q (Retail Center) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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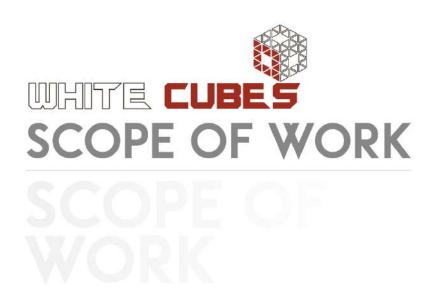
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Executive Summary

Reference No.			
Dep. Code			
Report Type	Detailed Report.		
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.		
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.		
Subject Property	Commercial Project.		
Property Location	King Fahad district, Riyadh City.		
Title Deed No.	214002002199, 314009006126, 314004005870		
Title Deed Date	14/09/1440, 15/09/1440		
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted		
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.		
Owner	شركة أول الملقا العقارية		
Land Use	Commercial		
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 7,000 Sqm		
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 9,181 Sqm.		
GLA (Sqm)	The total GLA is 5,275 Sqm composed of showrooms.		
Basis of Value	Fair Value.		
Value Hypothesis	Current use.		
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Discounted Cash Flow Approach (DCF).		
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal		
Final Property Value	SAR 68,158,000		
Report Date	30/06/2023		
Valuation Date	30/06/2023		
Inspection Date	30/05/2023		
Expiry Date	Pate 120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.		





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **Inclusion in financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 01, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Personal inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 8% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

Based on the information provided, the subject property is a Retail Project (B&Q) located in Riyadh city. The building has a total land area of 7,000 Sqm, and a total BUA of 9,181 Sqm and was constructed 24 years ago. The project is open on 3 sides from the north, south and east with a direct view on King Abdullah Road from the south side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on King Abdullah Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with copy of the title deeds related to the subject property which is owned by three title deeds. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	2,625 Sqm	
District	King Fahad	Plot No.	37 to 40	
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	4	
T.D Number	314004005870	Layout No.	1324	
T.D Date	15/09/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company	
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Restricted	
Date of Last Transaction	15/09/1440	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged	
Issued From	Riyadh Center Primary Notarial			
a. .	B: II		4.750.6	
City	Riyadh	Land Area	1,750 Sqm	
District	King Fahad	Plot No.	43, 44	
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	4	
T.D Number	314009006126	Layout No.	1324	
T.D Date	14/09/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company	
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Restricted	
Date of Last Transaction	14/09/1440	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged	
Issued From	Riyadh Center Primary Notarial			
City	Riyadh	Land Area	2,625 Sqm	
District	King Fahad	Plot No.	39 to 42	
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	4	
T.D Number	214002002199	Layout No.	1324	
T.D Date	14/09/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company	
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Restricted	
Date of Last Transaction	14/09/1440	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged	
Issued From	Riyadh Center Primary Notarial			
North Side	12 meters street	East Side	20 meters street	
South Side	80 meters street	West Side	Private property plot 35and 36	

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the title deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property				
Construction Permit Type	New Permit			
Property Type	Commercial Project			
Construction Permit No.	9/1/7/27			
Construction Permit Date	20/02/1419			

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement		3,906	Parking
Ground Floor		3,906	Showrooms
First Floor		1,369	Offices
Total BAU (sqm)		9,181	

2.7 LEASING CONTRACT

The client informed us that the mater lease rent is for 15 years starting on 01/08/1438 ending 30/07/1453. Yet, the net income from rent is as follows:

First 5 years as follows:

- 3 years: SAR 6.00 mm per year

- 2 years: SAR 4.50 mm after discount

Second 5 years: SAR 4.75 mm after discount **Third 5 years**: SAR 5.00 mm after discount

2.8 Building Gross Leasable Area (GLA)

Use	No. of Units	BUA (Sqm)	GLA (Sqm)	Information Source
Showrooms		9,181	5,275	Rental spaces are provided by the client

The client informed us with the below:

Al Futtaim Group Company has been added as an additional party to the lease agreement concluded between Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company and Al Futtaim International Company. And changing the brand name from HOMEWORKS to B&Q. with extension of the discount previously granted to Al Futtaim International Company until the end of the contract.



2.9 Photographs of the Subject Property







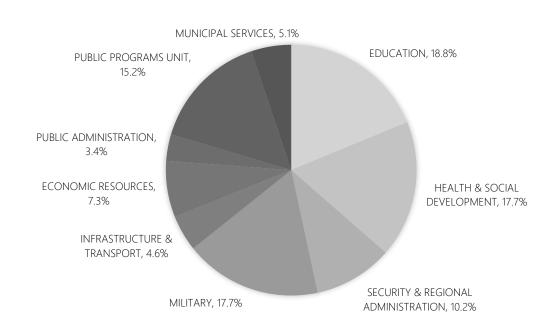
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Fannamia Indiantos	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic Indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



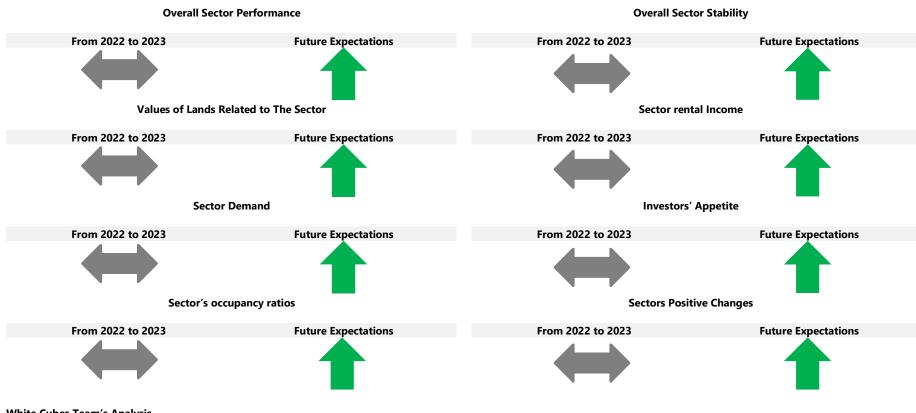


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year



White Cubes Team's Analysis



3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

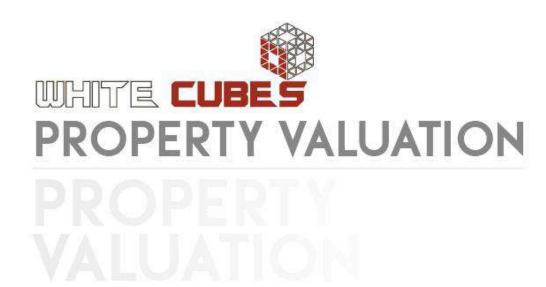
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		~			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1)	Minimal Risk (2)	Medium Risk (3)	Elevated Risk (4)	Very High Risk (5)
Facilities & Amenities	1-3	4-6	7-9	10-12	13-15
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land	✓						
Buildings		✓					
Property			✓				

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW (DCF)

The Discounted Cash Flow Method involves estimating net cash flows of an income generating property over specific period and then calculating the present value of that series of cash flows by discounting those net cash flows using a selected "discount rate." A discounted cash flow method (DCF) is a valuation method used to estimate the attractiveness of an income generating property.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons.

		Chara	cteristics of Sampl	es			
Feature	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	Sample 2		ıple 3
Quoting		Offe	ering	Offering		Offering	
City	Riyadh	Riy	radh .	Riyadh		Riyadh	
Sale Price		SAR 32	,000,000	SAR 27	,000,000	SAR 24	,370,000
Data Source	Client	Market	t Survey	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey
Area Size	7,000.00	3,85	50.00	3,00	00.00	2,90	00.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	8,312	SAR	9,000	SAR	8,403
		Market Cond	litions Adjustment	Analysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	ple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 8,311.7		SAR 9,000.0		SAR 8,403.4	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 8,311.69		SAR 9,000.00		SAR 8,403.45
		Locatio	n Adjustment Anal	ysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	ple 3
Area Size	7,000.00	3,850.00	-2.50%	3,000.00	-2.50%	2,900.00	-2.50%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	80	80	0.00%	80	0.00%	80	0.00%
Sides Open	3	3	0.00%	3	0.00%	2	2.50%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			-2.50%		-2.50%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			-SAR 207.8		-SAR 225.0		SAR 0.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 8,103.9		SAR 8,775.0		SAR 8,403.4
Weighted Mean			70%		20%		10%
Weighted Mean			SAR 5,672.73		SAR 1,755.00		SAR 840.34
SAR / Sqm	SAR 8,268						
Rounded Value	SAR 8,300						



	Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
SAR 58,100,000	Land Area	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	7,000	
	SAR / Sqm	SAR 7,470.0	SAR 7,885.0	SAR 8,300.0	SAR 8,715.0	SAR 9,130.0	
	Property Value	SAR 52,290,000	SAR 55,195,000	SAR 58,100,000	SAR 61,005,000	SAR 63,910,000	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 8,000 - 8,500 SAR / Sqm with an average of 8,300 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 550	SAR 650	SAR 600
Finishing Materials	SAR 450	SAR 550	SAR 500
Site Improvements	SAR 100	SAR 140	SAR 120
Owner Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land						
Land Area SAR / Sqm Total Value						
7,000.00	SAR 8,300	SAR 58,100,000				

Building							
Unit Total BUA							
Basement	Sqm	3,906.00					
Ground Floor	Sqm	3,906.00					
Upper Floors	Sqm	1,369.00					
Fences	Lm	70					
Total (SQM)	9,181.00						

Development Cost								
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)								
Area SAR / Sqm Total Completion Rate Total Cost								
Skeleton and Block	5,275.00	SAR 1,000	SAR 5,275,000	100%	SAR 5,275,000			
Electro Mechanic	5,275.00	SAR 600	SAR 3,165,000	100%	SAR 3,165,000			
Finishing	5,275.00	SAR 500	SAR 2,637,500	100%	SAR 2,637,500			
Site Improvements	7,000.00	SAR 120	SAR 840,000	100%	SAR 840,000			
Total			SAR 11,917,500	100.00%	SAR 11,917,500			



	Hard Cost - (Underground)							
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost			
Skeleton & Block	3,906.00	SAR 1,500	SAR 5,859,000	100%	SAR 5,859,000			
Electro Mechanic	3,906.00	SAR 500	SAR 1,953,000	100%	SAR 1,953,000			
Finishing	3,906.00	SAR 300	SAR 1,171,800	100%	SAR 1,171,800			
Total			SAR 8,983,800	100.00%	SAR 8,983,800			
		Overall So	oft Cost					
			Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost			
Initial Project Pre Cost			SAR 20,901,300	0.10%	SAR 20,901			
Design			SAR 20,901,300	1.00%	SAR 209,013			
Eng Consultant			SAR 20,901,300	1.00%	SAR 209,013			
Management			SAR 20,901,300	5.00%	SAR 1,045,065			
Contingency			SAR 20,901,300	5.00%	SAR 1,045,065			
Others			SAR 20,901,300	0.00%	SAR 0			
TOTAL				12.10%	SAR 2,529,057.30			
Total Hard Cost	SAR 20,901,300			BUA	9,181.00			
Total Soft Cost	SAR 2,529,057.30			SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,552			
Total Construction Cost	SAR 23,430,357.30			Overall Completion	100 %			

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 2,552SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE									
Total Dev Cost SAR 23,430,357 Annual Dep Rate 2.0%									
Total Completion Rate	100%	Actual Age	24						
Developer Profit Rate	20%	Total Dep Rate	44.00%						
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 4,686,071	Add Appr Rate	0.00%						
Development Value	SAR 17,807,072	Net Dep Rate	44.00%						
Economic Age	50	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 13,121,000						

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 17,807,072	SAR 58,100,000	SAR 75,907,072	SAR 75,910,000



4.3 Discounted Cash Flow- Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental rates for similar properties in the surrounding area of the subject property, we have found that the average renting rates for commercial units range from 1,100 to 1,500 SAR / Sqm. The following is a table that shows some of the comparisons that were used in analysing the market rental rates, as well as the occupancy rates for similar properties.

	Commercial Showroom Units
Comparable No.	Rental Rate/ Unit
Comparable 1	1,500 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2	1,100 SAR/ Sqm
Average	1,300 SAR/ Sqm





Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 15% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	5% to 7%
Operating and maintenance expenses	5% to 6%
General service bills expenses	3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The client did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 15% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

The capitalization rate was derived by extracting from the market, where we found that the minimum is 8% and the maximum is 7%. A capitalization rate of 7.5% was assumed, and it is considered a reasonable percentage after taking into account the components of the property, and it represents the return expected to be achieved by the property at the end of the period, which will be applied later. on the net operating income of the property



Estimated the Discount Rate of Cash Flows

To estimate the discount rate used in the cash flow method, we will use the cumulative model, which includes a calculation of a number of risks related to the real estate, for the purpose of determining the value of future cash at the present time. The estimation of the existing risk rates was based on current developments in the real estate market.

	Discount rate calculation (cumulative model).							
Government Bond Rate of Return	3.1%		Central Bank					
Inflation Rate	2.5%	Source	General Authority for Statistics					
Regular Risk Premium	0.5%		Including increased interest rates, dependency risks on income earnings and competition risks, estimated according to the experience of our team					
Irregular Risk Premium	2.0%		The risks of the property itself include a decrease in rental values, an increase in the occupancy rate, and the extent of competitiveness in the market for the coming period, estimated according to the experience of our team					
Discount Rate	8.02%							

Cash Flow		2023 0	2024 1	2025 2	2026 3	2027 4	2028 5	2029 6	2030 7	2031 8	2032 9
Increase Revision	2.50%	0.00%	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	2.50%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
Expected Revenues											
Showrooms	Sqm	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275	5,275
Rate	SAR	1,300	1,333	1,333	1,333	1,366	1,366	1,366	1,366	1,367	1,367
Total	SAR	6,857,500	7,028,938	7,028,938	7,028,938	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,209,936	7,209,936
Overall Revenues		6,857,500	7,028,938	7,028,938	7,028,938	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,204,661	7,209,936	7,209,936
Vacancy Rates											
		10%	10%	10%	10%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%	7%
Showrooms		685,750	702,894	702,894	702,894	504,326	504,326	504,326	504,326	504,696	504,696
Total		6,171,750	6,326,044	6,326,044	6,326,044	6,700,335	6,700,335	6,700,335	6,700,335	6,705,240	6,705,240
Expenses											
OPEX	15.00%	1,028,625	1,054,341	1,054,341	1,054,341	1,080,699	1,080,699	1,080,699	1,080,699	1,081,490	1,081,490
Others	5%	34,288	35,145	35,145	35,145	25,216	25,216	25,216	25,216	25,235	25,235
Overall Expenses		1,062,913	1,089,485	1,089,485	1,089,485	1,105,915	1,105,915	1,105,915	1,105,915	1,106,725	1,106,725
NOI		5,108,838	5,236,558	5,236,558	5,236,558	5,594,419	5,594,419	5,594,419	5,594,419	5,598,515	5,598,515
Terminal Value Discount Rate	7.50% 8.02%										74,652,870
Market Rate / Net Prese	ent Value										68,158,305



4.4 Discounted Cash Flow- Leasing Contract

As per the leasing contract received from the client, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant under the name of B&Q (HOMEWORK) Retail Center.

First Party
Second Party
Contract Date
Contract Duration
Contract Effective Date
Contract Value
OPEX

شركة الفطيم العالمية التجارية شركة الفطيم الرائدة التجارية 01/08/1438 15 years 30/07/1453 75,750,000 SAR Paid by The Tenant

Al Futtaim Group Company has been added as an additional party to the lease agreement concluded between Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company and Al Futtaim International Company. And changing the brand name from HOMEWORKS to B&Q. with extension of the discount previously granted to Al Futtaim International Company until the end of the contract.

Cash Flow		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Increase Revision		0%	0%	4%	0%	0%	0%	0%	4%	0%
Expected Revenues										
Overall Revenues		4,750,000	4,750,000	4,750,000	4,750,000	4,750,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000	5,000,000
Expenses										
OPEX	0.0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Insurance	SAR	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
Overall Expenses		25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000	25,000
NOI		4,725,000	4,725,000	4,725,000	4,725,000	4,725,000	4,975,000	4,975,000	4,975,000	4,975,000
Terminal Value	7.5%									66,333,333
Discount Rate	8.00%	1.00	0.93	0.86	0.79	0.74	0.68	0.63	0.58	0.54
Present Value		4,725,000	4,375,000	4,050,926	3,750,857	3,473,016	3,385,901	3,135,094	2,902,865	38,525,674
Market Rate / Net Present V	/alue									68,324,333

4.5 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 75,910,000	Seventy-Five Million Nine Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals
DCF- Market Rates	Property	SAR 68,158,000	Sixty-Eight Million One Hundred Fifty-Eight Thousand Saudi Riyals.
DCF- Contract	Property	SAR 68,300,000	Sixty-Eight Million Three Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Discounted Cash Flow Approach- Market Rates is:

Property Value: 68,158,000 SAR

Sixty-Eight Million One Hundred Fifty-Eight Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO **Farah E. Al Husaini** Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بل التجاري: 070469071





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الرقم: ٢١٤٠٠٩٠٠١٢٦

التَّارِيخِ: أَعَا [4] 4 [151 هـ

تموذج رقم (۱۲۰–۲۰–۱)

Documents Received

Title deed and Construction Permit



وَذَازُعُ الْعُذَٰلُ: [٧٧٧]



كثابت العدل بوسط الرياض

THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF

الرقم: ۲۱۱،۰۲۰۰۲۱۹۹ التاريخ: ١٤٤ / ٩ / ١٤٤٠ هـ

الحمد لله وحده والصلاة والسلام على من لا نبي بعده، وبعد:

فإن نصف القطعة قطعة الارض ٣٩ و نصف القطعة قطعة الارض ٤٠ و قطعة الارض ٤١ و قطعة الارض ٤٢ من البلك رقم ٤ من الخطط رقم ١٣٢٤ الواقع في حي الملك فهد بمدينة الرياض . وحدودها وأطوالها كالتالي:

> يطول: (۳۷.۵) سبعة و ثلاثون متر و خمسون سنتمتر شمالاً: شارع عرض ۱۲م

> بطول: (٣٧.٥) سبعة و ثلاثون متر و خمسون سنتمتر جنوباً: شارع عرض ٨٠م

> > يطول: (۷۰) سيعون متر شرقاً: قطعة رقم ٢٤و٤٤

غرباً: جزء من القطعتين رقم ٣٩ و٠٠ بطول: (۷۰) سبعون مثر

ومساحتها : (٢٦٢٥) ألفان و ستمائة و خمسة و عشرون متر مربعاً فقط

المملوكة 1/ شركة أول الملقا المقارية بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٨٩٣٨٠٢ وتنتهي في ١٩ / ١٠/ ١٤٤٤ هـ بالصك الصادر من كتابة العدل الاولى بالرياض برقم ١٠١٠٨٠٤٨٥٠٧ هـ 4 / 1/ ١٤٤٠ هـ قد تم رهنها وما أقيم أو سيقام عليها من بناء لصالح / شركةالراجحي المصرفية للاستثمار بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٠٠٠٩٦ في ٢٥ / ١٠/ ١٣٧٦ هـ ضمانا لوفائه بـ/ بما عليه من مستحقات مالية لصالح مصرف الراجحي بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ٩٦ - ١٠١٠ - بمبلغ وقدره (٣٨١٨١٨١٨.١٩) ريال ثمانية و ثلاثون مليونا و مائة و واحد و شانون ألفا و ثمانمائة وأ شانية عشر ريال و تسعة عشر هللة المجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقم ١٨٠٧٢ ـ ٣٤ / ٧ / ٢٩٩ هـ ، على أن يتم سداد الميونية على أقساط كل سنة أشهر من تاريخ صرف التمويل وقيمة كل قسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، تدفع اعتباراً من تاريخ ٢١/ ٢٠١٩ / ٢٠١٩ مروية حالة عدم السداد فللمرتهن بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تنتهي عندها الرغبات واستيفاء ماغ ذمة الراهن من مبلغ وما نقص يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكمال مايلزم شرعاً وعليه جرى التصديق تحريراً ﴿ ١٤ / ٩/ ١٤٤٠ هـ وصلى الله على نبينا محمد وآله وصحبه وسلم.

نموذج وعفادة ١ عن-١١ (هذا النعوذج مخصص للاستخدام بالحاسب الألى ويمنع تخليفه)

مصلحة مطابع الحكومة - ٢٩٢١١٥

فبنزلال الأقرين لاترميم



صك رهن وتملك عقار

الحمد الله وحده والصلاة والسلام على من لا نبي بعده، ويعد:

فإن قطعة الارض ٣٤ و قطعة الارض ٤٤ من المخطط رقم ١٣٣٤ الواقع في حي الملك فهد بعدينة الرياض ، وجدودها وأطوالها كالتألى:

> بطول: (۲۵) خمسة و عشرون متر شمالاً: شارع عرض ١٢م

> بطول: (۲۵) خمسة و عشرون متر جنوباً: شارع عرض ۸۸۰

> > يطول: (۷۰) سبعون متر شرقاً: شارع عرض ۲۰ م

غرباً: قطعة رقم ١١ وقطعه رقم ٢٢

ومساحتها: (١٧٥٠) ألف و سبعمائة و خمسون متر مربعاً فقط

المملوكة 1/ شركة أول المُلقًا العقارية بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٨٩٣٨٠٢ وتنتهي ﴿ ١٩ / ١٠١/ ١٤٤٤ هـ بالصك الصادر من كتابة العدل الاولى بالرياض برقم ٤١٠١٠٦٠٦٠٩٧ في ٢٧ / ١٤٤٠/ هـ. قد تم رهنها وما أقيم أو سيقام عليها من بناء لصالح / شركة الراجعي المصرفية للاستثمار بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٠٠٠٩١ في ٢٥ / ١٠/ ١٣٧٦ هـ ضمانا لوفائه بـ/ بما عليه من مستحقات مالية لسالح مصرف الراجس بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ٢٠١٠٠٠٠٩ بميلغ وقدره (٣٨١٨١٨١٨,١٩) ريال ثمانية و ثلاثون مليونا و مانة و واحد و ثمانون ألفا و ثمانمائة و ثمانية عشر ريال و تسمة عشر هللة المجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقم ١٨٠٧٢ ﴿٢ / ١٤٣٩هـ ، على أن يتم سداد الميونية على أقساط كل ستة أشُهر من تاريخ صرف التمويل وقيمة كل قسط (٢٠٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، تدفع اعتباراً من تاريخ ٢١/ ٢٠١٧ م وفي حالة عدم السداد فللمرتهن بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تنتهي عندها الرغبات واستيفاء مائة ذمة الراهن من مبلغ وما نقص يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكمال مايلزم شرعاً وعليه جرى التصديق تحريراً ع ١٤ / ٩/ ١٤ هـ وصلى الله على نبينا محمد وآله وصحبه وسلم.

هذا المستند وحدة متكاملة ، وضياع أو نلف سفحة منه يؤدي إلى عدم صلاحية المستن

(هذا التموذج مخصص للاستخدام بالحاسب الآلي ويمتع تخليفه)

مصلحة مطابع الحكومة -197107



بسنرلاون والرحمين والرحيم

المالت العربة السعودية وَذَائِغُ الْعِدُلُ [٧٧٧]

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الرقم : ۲۱۵۰۰۵۰۰۵۷۰ التاريخ: ١٥ / ٩ / ١٤٤٠ هـ



صك رهن وتملك عقار

الحمد الله وحده والصلاة والسلام على من لا نبي بعده، وبعد:

فإن قطعة الارض ٣٧ و قطعة الارض ٣٨ و جزء من قطعة الارض ٣٩ و جزء من قطعة الارض ٤٠ من البلك رقم ٤ من المخطط رقم ١٣٢٤ الواقع في حي الملك فهد بمدينة الرياض . وحدودها وأطوالها كالتّالي:

> شمالاً: شارع عرض ١٢م. بطول: (۳۷٫۵) سبعة و ثلاثون مثر و خمسون سنتمتر

> جنوباً: شارع عرض ۸۰م بطول: (۳۷٫۵) سبعة و ثلاثون متر و خمسون سنتمتر

> > بطول: (۷۰) سبعون متر شرقاً: قطعة رقم ٤١ ورقم ٤٦

> > غرباً: قطعة رقم ٣٥ ورقع ٣٦ يطول: (۷۰) سبعون متر

ومساحتها : (٢٦٢٥) ألفان و سثمائة و خمسة و عشرون متر مربعاً فقط

المملوكة 1/ شركة أول الملقا العقارية بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٨٩٣٨٠٢ وتنتهي في ١٩ / ١٠ / ١٤٤٤ هـ بالصك الصادر من كتابة العدل الاولى بالرياض برقم ٣١٠١١٠٥٢٩٤ لله ٢٧ / ١٤٤٠ هـ قد تم رهنها وما أقيم أو سيقام عليها من بناء لصالح / شُركةَالراجعي الصرفية للاستثمار بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ١٠١٠٠٠٠٩ في ٢٥ / ١٠٠ ١٣٧٦ هـ ضمانا لوفائه بـ/ بما عليه من مستحقات مالية لصالح مصرف الراجحي بموجب سجل تجاري رقم ٩٦ ، ١٠١٠ بمبتغ وقدره (٣٨١٨١٨١٨،١٩) ريال ثمانية و ثلاثون مليونا و مانة و واحد و ثمانون ألفا و ثمانمائة وأ شمانية عشر ريال و تسعة عشر هللة المجاز من الهيئة الشرعية برقم ١٨٠٧٢ ﴿٣٤ / ٢ / ١٣٩١هـ ، على أن يتم سداد الميونية على أقساط كل (٢) أشهر من تاريخ صرف التمويل وقيمة كل قسط (١٠٠٠٠٠) ريال مليون ريال ، تدفع اعتباراً من تاريخ ٣١ / ٣ / ٢٠١٩ م و في حالة عدم السداد فللمرتهن بيع العقار بالقيمة التي تنتهي عندها الرغبات واستيفاء ماغ ذمة الراهن من مبلغ وما نقص يرجع فيه عليه بعد اكمال مايلزم شرعاً وعليه جرى التصديق تحريراً ﴿

لتابة العدل به سط الرياض

١٥ / ٩/ ١٤٤٠ هـ وصلى الله على نبينا محمد وآله وصحبه وسلم.

عبدالعزيز بن محمد بن عبد العزير ال طالب

جدًا المستند وحدة متفكاملة ، وطبياع أو تلف منقحه عدم بزدي إلى عدم مبلاجية المستند صفحة ١ من ١٠٠٠ منوزع رقم (١٢ - ٢ - ١٠) (هذا الغدوذج مخصص للاستخدام بالحاسب الألى ويعتع تغليقه)

مصلحة عطابع الحكومة -- ٢٩٢١١٥





5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Elegance Office Tower

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City 30 June 2023





REAL ESTATE VALUATION REPORT



REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for an Office Tower (Elegance Tower) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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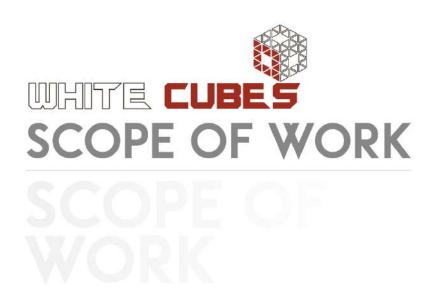
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	23-0424		
Dep. Code			
Report Type	Detailed Report.		
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.		
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.		
Subject Property	Commercial Project.		
Property Location	Al Muruj district, Riyadh City.		
Title Deed No.	393318001500		
Title Deed Date	02/03/1442		
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted		
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.		
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Land Use	Commercial		
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 5,695 Sqm		
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 58,163 Sqm.		
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area is 24,322 Sqm composed of office.		
Basis of Value	Fair Value.		
Value Hypothesis	Current use.		
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach Discounted Cash Flow Approach (DCF).		
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal		
Final Property Value	SAR 494,400,000		
Report Date	30/06/2023		
Valuation Date	30/06/2023		
Inspection Date	30/05/2023		
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.		





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **Inclusion in financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach Discounted Cash Flow Approach (DCF).

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 30, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 8.50% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is an office Tower (Elegance Tower) located in Al Muruj district, Riyadh city with direct view on King Fahad Road. Based on the copy of the title deed and the construction permit provided by the client, the project has a total land area of 5,695 Sqm and a total BUA of 58,163 Sqm and composed of 5 basements, a ground floor and 23 upper floors. Yet, the client informed us that the actual project BUA is 62,362 Sqm and that it consists of 27 floors. As per the site inspection done by our team, the tower's and has a regular shape and open from three sides with a direct view on 3 internal streets.

2.2 Surrounding Area

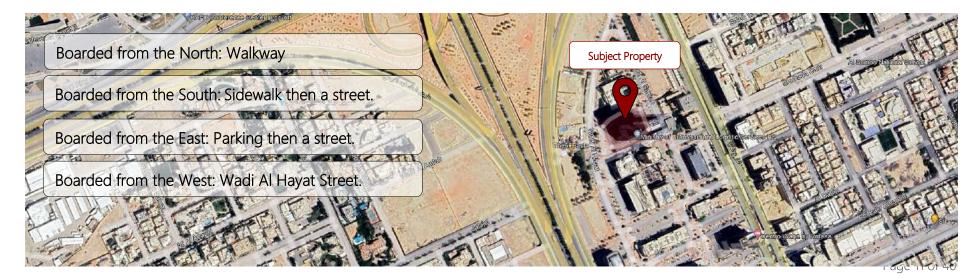
The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on King Fahad Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	5,695 Sqm
District	Al Muruj	Plot No.	25/26/27/28
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	393318001500	Layout No.	2593
T.D Date	02/03/1442	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction		Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Notarized by Mishaal Saud Hady Ad Dusari.		
North Side	10 Meters walkway.	East Side	Parking & 20 Meters Street.
South Side	10 Meters Sidewalk.	West Side	Parking & 20 Meters Street.

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property				
Construction Permit Type	Replacement of lost copy			
Property Type	Office Tower			
Construction Permit No.	1432/16564			
Construction Permit Date	09/03/1438			
Expiration Date	09/03/1441			

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor	1	1,285	Reception
5 Basements	0	28,475	Parking
First Floor	1	1,665	Reception
Floor 2 to 4	16	3,855	Offices
Floor 5 to 9	40	6,765	Offices
Floor 10 to 13	16	3,308	Office
Floor 14 to 18	40	6,765	Offices
Floor 19 to 21	24	3,855	Offices
Floor 22	1	1,095	Restaurant
Floor 23	1	1,095	Restaurant
Total BAU (sqm)		58,163	

2.7 Property Actual Rental Rates

The project will be leased for 3 years for special tenant with special customization with an annual rent of 30,000,000 SAR. Although, it is expected that such client (governmental authority) will continue renting the project for the same amount, we will conservatively assume that after 3 years the project will be leased as individual offices. In this case, the new upcoming tenants will get the benefit of the special high-tech customization of the project causing higher rental rate compared to the market.



2.8 Gross Leasable Areas

The client provided us with a document showing the total leasable areas of the subject project as follows:

Floor	Use	No of Floors	GLA / Floor	BUA / Floor	GLA
Basement	Parking + Storage	5	161.80	5,695.00	809.01
Lower Ground	Entrance (Rest. & Gym)	1	108.10	1,301.27	108.10
Upper Floor	Reception + Café	1	207.47	1,301.27	207.47
Mezzanine	MZ	3	470.06	763.10	1,410.18
Service Floor	Mechanical	1	478.20	1,406.80	478.20
TF 6-10	Office	5	1,139.20	1,457.15	5,696.00
Service Floor	Gym	1	1,136.05	1,457.15	1,136.05
Service Floor	Pool	1	1,064.00	1,368.65	1,064.00
TF 13-15	Office	3	538.12	842.15	1,614.36
	Office	0	-	1,456.80	-
TF 16-21	Office	6	1,139.20	1,475.00	6,835.20
TF 22-23	Office	2	1,079.45	1,407.30	2,158.90
F 24	Office	1	1,051.72	1,407.30	1,051.72
F 25	Restaurant	1	1,336.10	1,549.00	1,336.10
RF 26	Restaurant	1	417.10	577.45	417.10
Total		32			24,322.39

GLA Summary	No of Floors	GLA / Floor	GLA
Storage Rooms	5	161.80	809.01
Gym	2	1,127.05	2,254.10
Restaurant & Café	3	671.57	2,014.72
Office	20	962.23	19,244.56
Total			24,322.39

The client informed us that the subject property includes several facilities such as a gymnasium, restaurant, café, pool, and a helipad.



2.9 Photographs of the Subject Property

















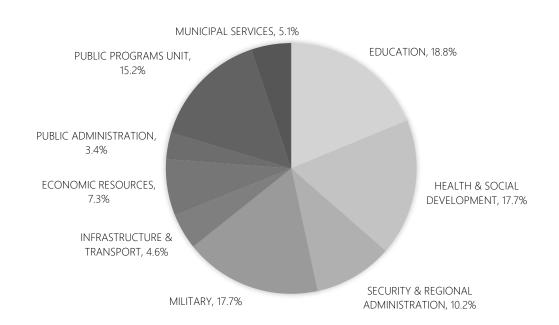
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Source: Ministry of Finance

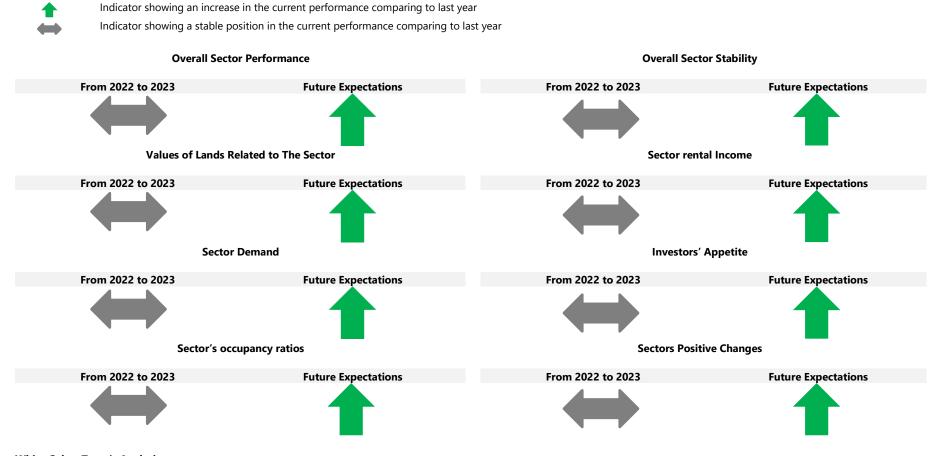




3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.

Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year



White Cubes Team's Analysis



3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

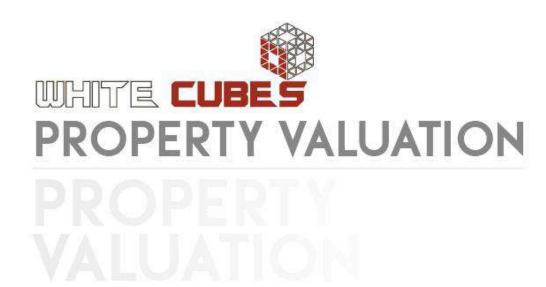
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land	✓						
Buildings		✓					
Property			✓				

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The



cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW (DCF)

The Discounted Cash Flow Method involves estimating net cash flows of an income generating property over specific period of time, and then calculating the present value of that series of cash flows by discounting those net cash flows using a selected "discount rate." A discounted cash flow method (DCF) is a valuation method used to estimate the attractiveness of an income generating property



4.1 Comparable Method

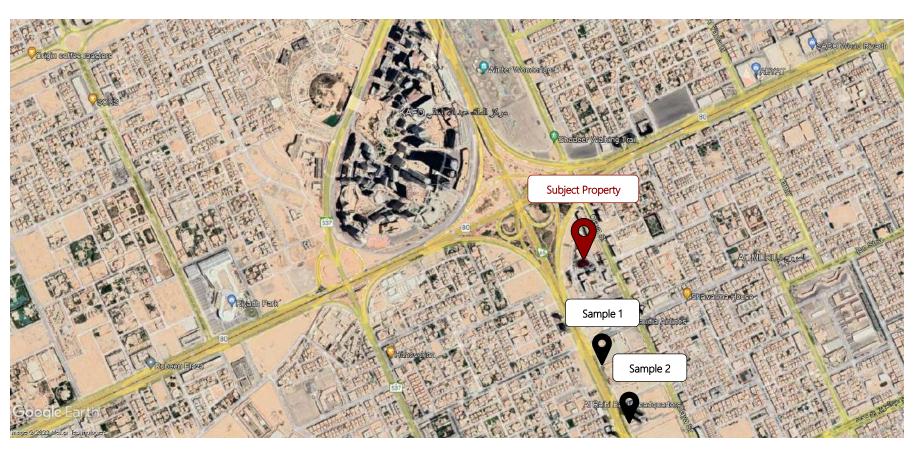
This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons.

		Ch	aracteristics of San	ples			
Feature	Subject Property	San	nple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Offering		Offering		Offering	
City	Riyadh	Riyadh		R	iyadh	Ri	yadh
Sale Price		SAR 46	5,000,000	SAR 4	1,250,000	SAR 45	5,970,000
Data Source	Client	Marke	et Survey	Marke	et Survey	Marke	t Survey
Area Size	5,695.00	2,7	00.00	2,5	00.00	2,7	50.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	17,037	SAR	16,500	SAR	16,716
		Market C	onditions Adjustme	ent Analysis			
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	San	nple 2	San	ıple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 17,037		SAR 16,500		SAR 16,716	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 17,037		SAR 16,500		SAR 16,716
		Loca	tion Adjustment A	nalysis			
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	San	nple 2	Sample 3	
Area Size	5,695.00	2,700.00	0.00%	2,500.00	0.00%	2,750.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	20	20	0.00%	20	0.00%	30	0.00%
Sides Open	3	3	0.00%	2	0.00%	3	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 17,037.0		SAR 16,500.0		SAR 16,716.4
Weighted Mean			65%		15%		20%
Weighted Weah			SAR 11,074.07		SAR 2,475.00		SAR 3,343.27
SAR / Sqm	SAR 16,892						
Rounded Value	SAR 16,900						



	Sensitivity Analysis							
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%		
	Land Area	5,695	5,695	5,695	5,695	5,695		
SAR 96,245,500	SAR / Sqm	SAR 15,210.0	SAR 16,055.0	SAR 16,900.0	SAR 17,745.0	SAR 18,590.0		
	Property Value	SAR 86,620,950	SAR 91,433,225	SAR 96,245,500	SAR 101,057,775	SAR 105,870,050		

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 16,500 - 17,200 SAR / Sqm with an average of 16,900 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,300	SAR 1,200
MEP	SAR 500	SAR 700	SAR 600
Finishing Materials	SAR 1,200	SAR 1,400	SAR 1,300
Fit outs &Appliance	SAR 80	SAR 120	SAR 100
Site Improvements	SAR 100	SAR 140	SAR 120
Developer Profit	20%	30%	25%

		Land	
Land Area	SAR / Sqm		Total Value
5,695.00	SAR 16,900		SAR 96,245,500
		Building	
	Unit	No of Floors	Total BUA
Basement	Sqm	5	28,475.00
Upper Floor	Sqm	1	29,688.00
Total (SOM)	58 163 00		

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Development Cost							
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)							
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost		
Skeleton and Block	29,688.00	SAR 1,200	SAR 35,625,600	100%	SAR 35,625,600		
Electro Mechanic	29,688.00	SAR 600	SAR 17,812,800	100%	SAR 17,812,800		
Finishing	29,688.00	SAR 1,300	SAR 38,594,400	100%	SAR 38,594,400		
Fit outs and Appliances	29,688.00	SAR 100	SAR 2,968,800	100%	SAR 2,968,800		
Total			SAR 95,685,000	100%	SAR 95,685,000		



	Hard Cost - (Underground)							
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost			
Skeleton & Block	28,475.00	SAR 1,800	SAR 51,255,000	100%	SAR 51,255,000			
Electro Mechanic	28,475.00	SAR 500	SAR 14,237,500	100%	SAR 14,237,500			
Finishing	28,475.00	SAR 600	SAR 17,085,000	100%	SAR 17,085,000			
Total			SAR 82,577,500	100%	SAR 82,577,500			
		Overall S	oft Cost					
			Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost			
Initial Project Pre Cost			SAR 178,262,500	0.10%	SAR 178,263			
Design			SAR 178,262,500	0.50%	SAR 891,313			
Eng Consultant			SAR 178,262,500	1.00%	SAR 1,782,625			
Management			SAR 178,262,500	5.00%	SAR 8,913,125			
Contingency			SAR 178,262,500	5.00%	SAR 8,913,125			
Others			SAR 178,262,500	0.00%	SAR 0			
TOTAL				11.60%	SAR 20,678,450.00			
Total Hard Cost	SAR 178,262,500			BUA	58,163.00			
Total Soft Cost	SAR 20,678,450.00	_		SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,420			
Total Construction Cost	SAR 198,940,950.00			Overall Completion	100 %			

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 3,420 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE							
Total Dev Cost	SAR 198,940,950	Annual Dep Rate	2.9%				
Total Completion Rate	100%	Actual Age	3				
Developer Profit Rate	25%	Total Dep Rate	8.57%				
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 49,735,238	Add Appr Rate	0.00%				
Development Value	SAR 248,676,188	Net Dep Rate	8.57%				
Economic Age	35	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 227,361,086				

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 227,361,086	SAR 96,245,500	SAR 323,606,586	SAR 323,610,000



4.3 Discounted Cash Flow- Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental rates for similar properties in the surrounding area of the subject property, we have found that the average renting rates for office units range from 1,100 to 1,300 SAR / Sqm. The following is a table that shows some of the comparisons that were used in analysing the market rental rates, as well as the occupancy rates for similar properties:

	Office Units
Comparable No.	Rental Rate/ Unit
Comparable 1	1,100 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2	1,400 SAR/ Sqm
Average	1,250 SAR/ Sqm

Analysis of comparison of market rents with actual rents

The project will be leased for 5 years for special tenant with special customization with an annual rent of 30,000,000 SAR. Although, it is expected that such client (governmental authority) will continue renting the project for the same amount, we will conservatively assume that after the 5 years the project will be leased as individual offices. In this case, the new upcoming tenants will get the benefit of the special high-tech customization of the project causing higher rental rate compared to the market.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 15% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses3% to 7%Operating and maintenance expenses3% to 6%General service bills expenses3% to 4%Other incidental expenses1% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The owner did not provide us with details of the actual maintenance and operation costs of the project and accordingly market averages for similar projects will be assumed. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 10% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.



Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Estimated the Discount Rate of Cash Flows

To estimate the discount rate used in the cash flow method, we will use the CAPM model, which includes a calculation of several risk factors related to the property, for the purpose of determining the value of future cash at the present time. The estimation of the existing risk rates has been based according to the developments in the current property market. As a result, the expected discount rate is 11%. We have used a lower discount rate of 8.5% due to several reasons: 1- The property is fully leased to a special tenant with special customization; 2- Good location on the intersection of 2 main roads the northern ring road and the King Fahd Road in addition to its proximity to King Abdullah Financial City. 3- We assume that after the 5 years the project will be leased as individual offices. In this case, the new upcoming tenants will get the benefit of the special high-tech customization of the project causing higher rental rate compared to the market.

CAPM (Cost of Equity) Ca	lculation
Risk Free Rate	2.20%
Beta	1.12
Country Risk Premium	2.50%
Equity Risk Premium	4.02%
Indigenous Risk Premium	1.50%
Cost of Equity	11.00%



		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	2031	2032
Cash Flow		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
Increase Revision		3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
Expected Revenues											
Leasing Contract	SAR	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total	SAR	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	0	0	0	0	0	0
Offices	Sqm	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322	24,322
Rate	SAR	1,288	1,327	1,366	1,407	1,450	1,493	1,538	1,584	1,632	1,681
Total	SAR	0	0	0	0	35,258,517	36,316,273	37,405,761	38,527,934	39,683,772	40,874,285
Others	SAR	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Service Charge @ 10%	SAR	0	0	0	0	3,525,852	3,631,627	3,740,576	3,852,793	3,968,377	4,087,429
Overall Revenues		30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	38,784,369	39,947,900	41,146,337	42,380,727	43,652,149	44,961,714
Vacancy Rates											
Leasing Contract	0.0%	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Offices	5.0%	0	0	0	0	1,939,218	1,997,395	2,057,317	2,119,036	2,182,607	2,248,086
Total		0	0	0	0	1,939,218	1,997,395	2,057,317	2,119,036	2,182,607	2,248,086
Expenses											
OPEX	10.0%	0	0	0	0	3,878,437	3,994,790	4,114,634	4,238,073	4,365,215	4,496,171
Overall Expenses		0	0	0	0	3,878,437	3,994,790	4,114,634	4,238,073	4,365,215	4,496,171
NOI		30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	30,000,000	32,966,714	33,955,715	34,974,387	36,023,618	37,104,327	38,217,457
Terminal Value @>	7.0%										545,963,665
Discount Rate	8.50%	1.00	0.92	0.85	0.78	0.72	0.67	0.61	0.56	0.52	0.48
		30,000,000	27,649,770	25,483,659	23,487,243	23,787,933	22,582,093	21,437,379	20,350,691	19,319,089	280,336,647
Market Rate / Net Present	t Value										494,434,503

4.4 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
DCF Approach	Property	SAR 494,434,503	Four hundred ninety-four million four hundred thirty-four thousand five hundred
			three Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 323,600,000	Three Hundred Twenty-Three Million Six Hundred Saudi Riyals



4.5 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Discounted Cash Flow method is:

Property Value: SAR 494,400,000

Four Hundred Ninety-Four Million Four Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.6 Conclusion

This report was issued based on all the data received from the client or any other party related to the evaluation mission, and on the assumption that all of this information received from us is correct. Also, all the values mentioned in this report express the opinion resulting from the evaluation process in compliance with international evaluation standards, and they are estimates based on preliminary information collected by our work team and it has been assumed to be correct. Any changes in any information contained in the report that would affect the mentioned final value of the property subject to evaluation.

4.7 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO Farah E. Al Husaini Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

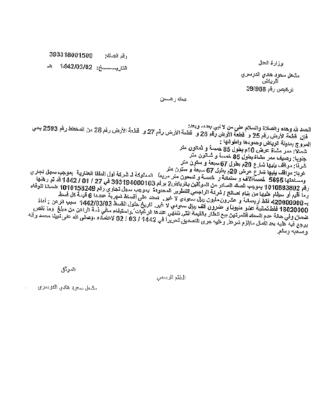
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Documents Received

5.1 Title Deed and Construction Permit



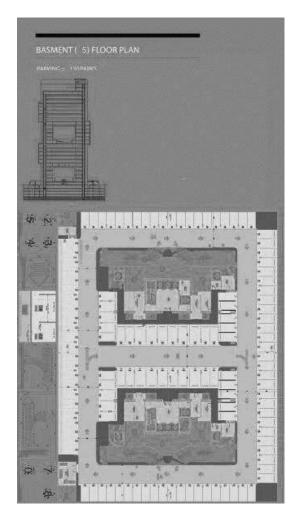
رقم الرخصة : ١٤٣١/١٤٥١ الشاريخ - ۱۹۳۹، ۱۹۳۹ د قاريخ الرخصة : ١٩٣٨،٠٧٠١٩ DECEMBER OF STREET اللوطقات تاريخ الإنتهاء : ١٠٠٠ - ١١١٠ توج الرخسسة ، ينزدند وخصة Www.striyedh.gov.xe المسام السال الم المراهيم محمد كينا الله بن سعيدان TATERIVANT COLUMN STREET 18,000 رقم المنك ، ١٤٠٠ و تاويخ ١٨٠٠ ما ١٨٠٠ وقم المخطط التنظيمي (١١٩٢ رقع العشار لشارع : شارع النجر الثمالي نسوع السبناء سي النطاق العميرانسي المخة ا محيط الأسولان وبراط مساحة الأرض : ١٧٧٠م٢ الحهة الإرتباد الأبعاد 2015dl سر مثالة عرض الم 19 شهال معر مشلا عرض و ام شسرق معرعشاة عرض ١٠م TAITE چنوب رسف سرمشا ۱۰م 44 غسرب مواقد بالمهاشارع ١٠٠٠ 14.40 الساحة الاستجدام Julia 173.0. ود ادش sall) ja +35.00 44.55 4810 atto. قر کانس *510,0 مرافق البردايع الله بازم التسيق مع تتركة الكورياء يفسوس عرفة الكيرياء على أن تكون حسن قسين أو باز 100 نظامية ، مراقله 122 44 مزاققه Ac let الله يجب مرافعة النفاء البدني ويعلله ملائب دار الأرياض للاستشارات الهندسة استقيال det jeb ي ويجابر منطقة فراسط معطون ويستخدم المنطقة والمنطقة المستخدم المستخدم المستخدم المستخدم المستخدم المستخدم الم المستخدر المستخدم ATAFA . دور ٿائي نير ڏنڌ لا يد استان رفضه الداه والتنهي مع الزار العنه التنهاء والبشار المستان 110,17 46.46.46 17A0, ... E yillin . 812,284 4254 said at GOLLA 1777 . A دور سائس الكتب الصمم: الوطلاستبارك لهنسة لعنية ومز المظام: رقم الترخيص = ٢٥٦٠ رقم الشروع ١ ٧ مناسيب الشوارع المحيطة : سترى سد الرسوم ميلغ وقدره ، ٢٠٠٠ ريال يموجب الإيصال رقم ، ٢٠٠٠،١٠١٠ وقاريخ ، ٢٠٠٠،١٠٠٠ د من مدارد از فرا القرار ۱۹۸۱ م ۱۳ و بر القرر ۱۹۸۵ م ۱۹۸۱ م ۱۹۸۱ م برست به من من منه مدارد قرر المساس وقر را المساس وقر برا المساس وقر وقر برا المساس وقر برا بالمساس وقر بالمساس وقر برا المساس وقر بالمساس وقر برا المساس وقر بالمساس وقر برا المساس which was the state of the stat مدور ادار المالية حيديد كام الكاطوط العراني ما طيمان عبالركان اللواح م اعلى بن يعلم الذروي يجب التزام بالشروط الوضحة خلف الرخصة أي كشك أو شطب بلقي هذه الرخصاء

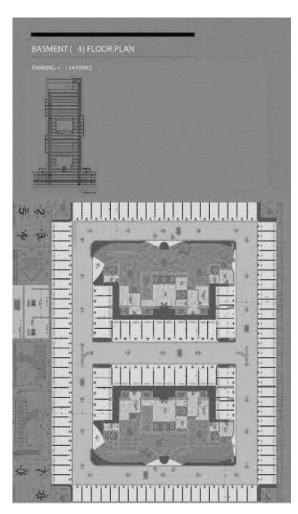
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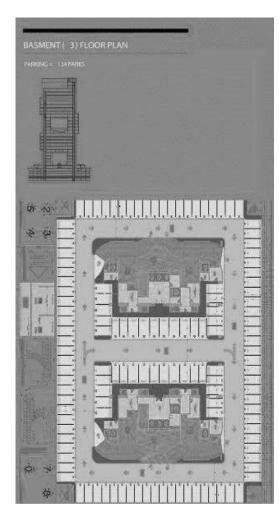


5.2 Layout

Basement (5) Basement (4) Basement (3)

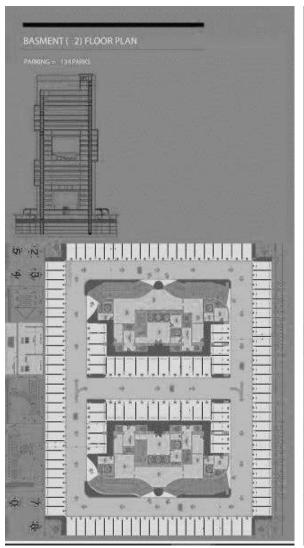


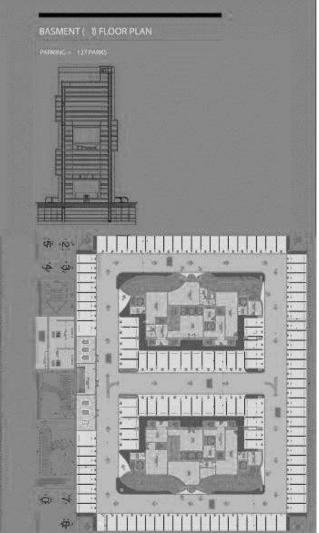


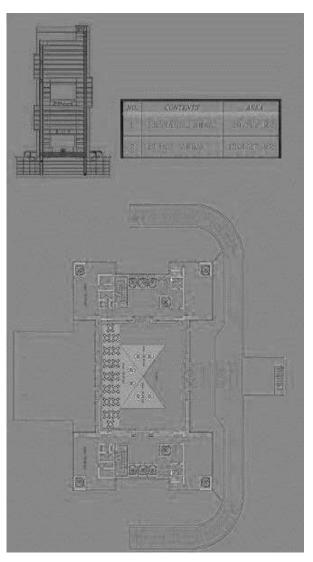




Basement (2) Basement (1) Lower Ground Plan





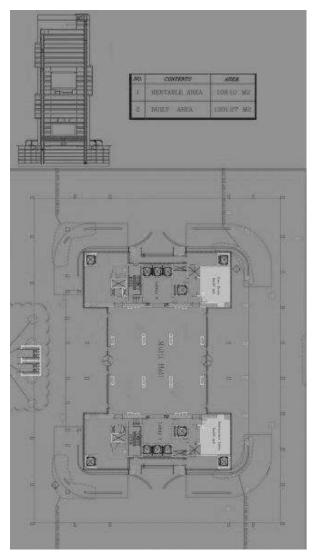


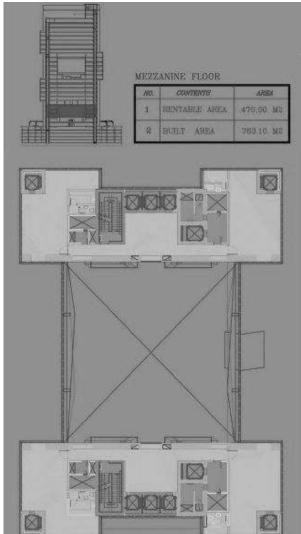


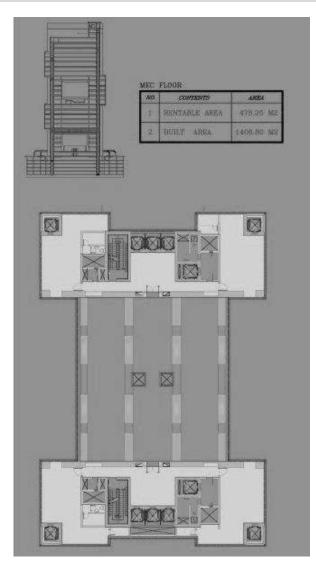
Upper Ground Floor Plan

Mezzanine Floor

MEC. Floor Plan





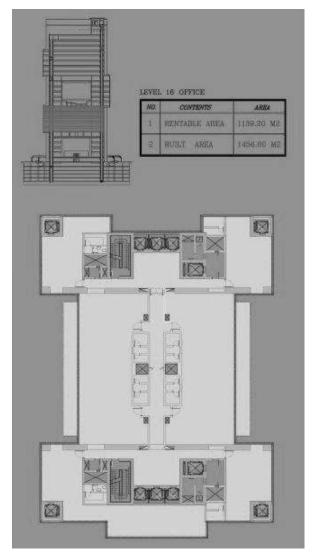


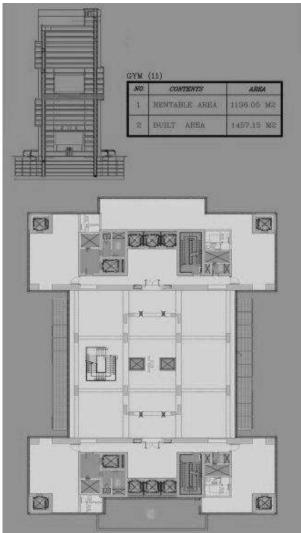


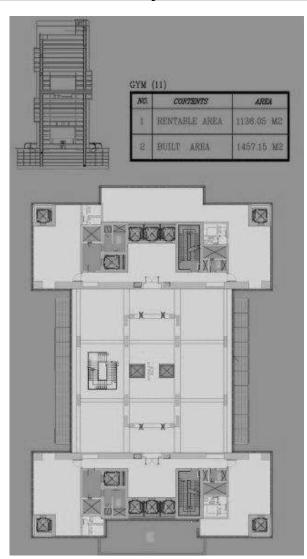
Floor Plan for Typical (6-10)

Gym

Gym





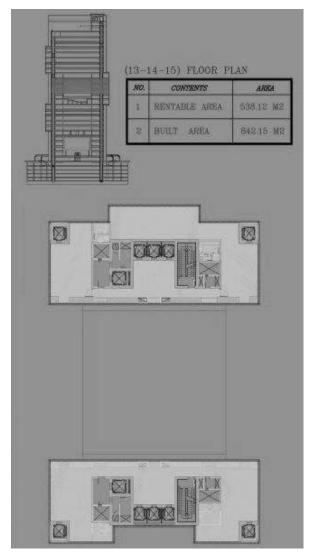


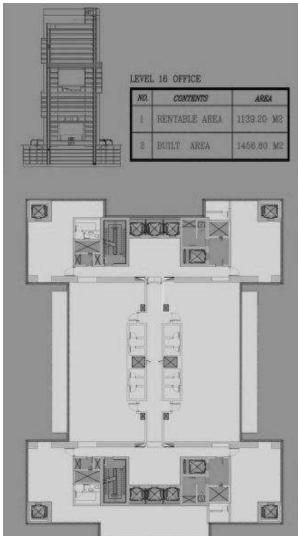


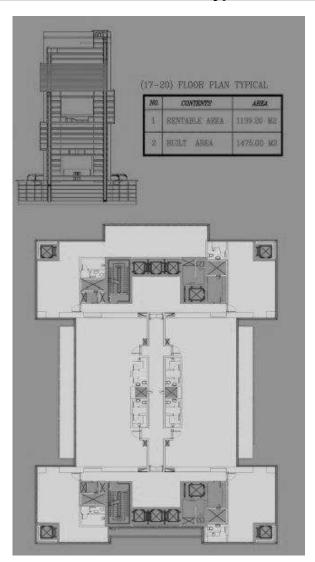
(13-14-15) Floor Plan

Level 16 Office

(17-20) Floor Plan Typical





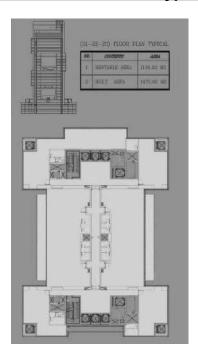


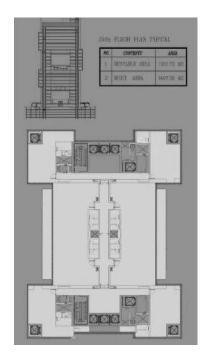


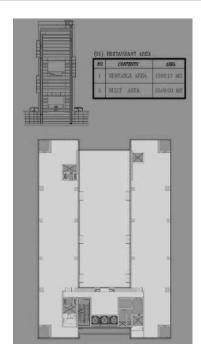
(21-22-23) Floor Plan Typical

(24) Floor Plan Typical

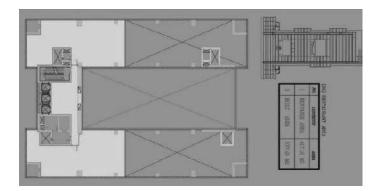
Restaurant Area (25)







Restaurant Area 2 (26)





5.3 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Elite Centre

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Jeddah City 30 June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for a Commercial Centre (Elite Centre) in Jeddah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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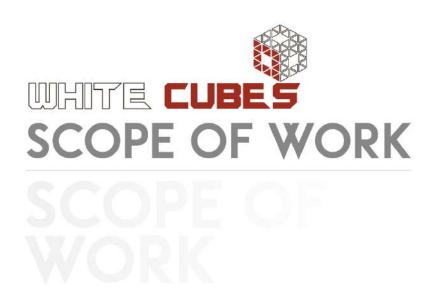
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	23-0424
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Commercial Project.
Property Location	Al Andalus district, Jeddah City.
Title Deed No.	420221011608
Title Deed Date	17/08/1440
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 4,319.75 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 15,712 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area of the project is 13,766 Sqm.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 150,000,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	30/05/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **Inclusion in financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 30, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Personal inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 9.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

Based on the information provided the subject property is a commercial project located in Al Andalus district, Jeddah City. Based on the provided copy of the title deed the subject property has a total land area of 4,319.25 sqm and as per the provided construction permit the total BUA of 15,712 Sqm and composed of 7 offices floors and retail unit on the ground floor. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the land open on 3 sides with a direct view on Prince Mohammad bin Abdulaziz Road from the north side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

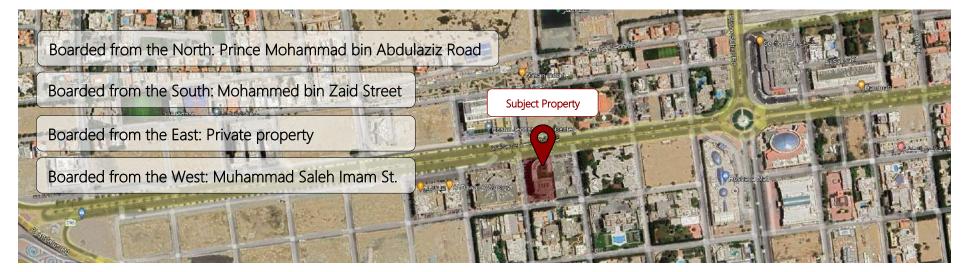
The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on Prince Mohammad bin Abdulaziz Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Jeddah	Land Area	4,319.75 Sqm
District	Al Andalus	Plot No.	2
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	420221011608	Layout No.	ت/س/860
T.D Date		Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	17/08/1440	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Issued From	Jeddah First Notary		
North Side	40 meters street	East Side	Private property
South Side	15 meters street	West Side	15 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property				
Construction Permit Type	New Permit			
Property Type	Mix use			
Construction Permit No.	35218			
Construction Permit Date	18/10/1430			

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor		2,468	Showrooms
First Floor		2,386	Offices
Second Floor		2,468	Offices
Third Floor		2,468	Offices
Typical Floors		4,911	Offices
Annex		1,011	Offices
Total BAU (sqm)		15,712	

2.7 Building Gross Leasable Area (GLA)

Use	No. of Units	BUA (Sqm)	GLA (Sqm)	Information Source
Show Rooms			2,169	Pontal spaces are provided
Offices		15,712	9,882	Rental spaces are provided
Mezzanine			1,715	by the client
Total			13,766	

2.8 Property Actual Rental Rates

As per the client, informed us that the property is occupied 80% of the offices and 100% of the showrooms (Al Jazira Bank). the property as an income generating property rented to the previous owner by triple net lease of SAR 16,000,000 annually which



increases every 5 years. The client also informed us that a discount is introduced to the current leasing contract where the net lease becomes 11,520,000 SAR. The valuation will be based on the before assumption.

2.9 Photographs of the Subject Property

















Market Indicators

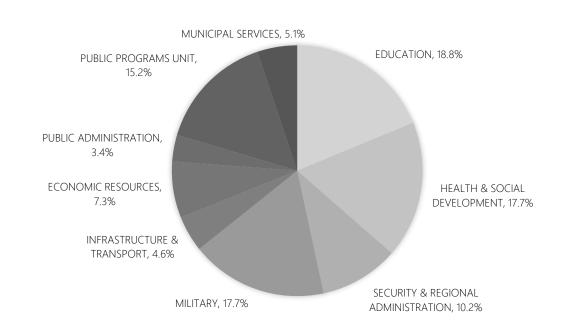
3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn

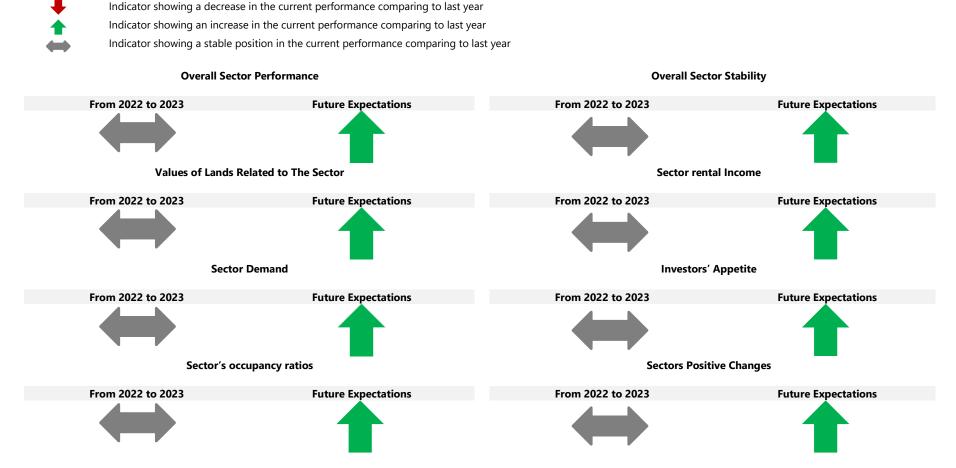
Source: Ministry of Finance





3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



White Cubes Team's Analysis



3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

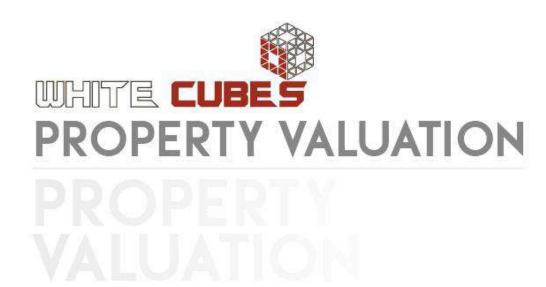
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1)	Minimal Risk (2)	Medium Risk (3)	Elevated Risk (4)	Very High Risk (5)
NSK I detoi	1-5	6-10	11-15	16-20	21-25
Access		~			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land	✓						
Buildings		✓					
Property					✓		

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The



cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons.

		Cha	racteristics of Sam	oles			
Feature	Subject Property		nple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Off	ering	Offering		Offering	
City	Jeddah	Je	Jeddah		ddah	Jec	ldah
Sale Price		SAR 12	4,000,000	SAR 58	3,500,000	SAR 78	,400,000
Data Source	Client	Marke	et Survey	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey
Area Size	4,319.75	8,7	00.00	4,5	00.00	7,00	00.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	14,253	SAR	13,000	SAR	11,200
		Market Co	nditions Adjustmer	nt Analysis			
	Subject Property		nple 1		nple 2	Sam	ple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 14,252.9		SAR 13,000.0		SAR 11,200.0	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 14,252.87		SAR 13,000.00		SAR 11,200.00
		Locat	ion Adjustment An	alysis			
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	San	ıple 2	Sam	ple 3
Area Size	4,319.75	8,700.00	5.00%	4,500.00	0.00%	7,000.00	5.00%
Location Desirability	High	High	0.00%	High	0.00%	High	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	40	40	0.00%	40	0.00%	40	0.00%
Sides Open	3	4	-2.50%	1	-5.00%	2	2.50%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			2.50%		-5.00%		7.50%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 356.3		-SAR 650.0		SAR 840.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 14,609.2		SAR 12,350.0		SAR 12,040.0
Weighted Mean			30%		40%		30%
vveigiiteu ivieali			SAR 4,382.76		SAR 4,940.00		SAR 3,612.00
SAR / Sqm	SAR 12,935						
Rounded Value	SAR 12,900						



	Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
SAR 55,725,000	Land Area	4,320	4,320	4,320	4,320	4,320	
	SAR / Sqm	SAR 11,610.0	SAR 12,255.0	SAR 12,900.0	SAR 13,545.0	SAR 14,190.0	
	Property Value	SAR 50,152,298	SAR 52,938,536	SAR 55,724,775	SAR 58,511,014	SAR 61,297,253	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 12,000 & 14,000 SAR/ Sqm. We will base our valuation analysis on the average rate of 12,900 SAR / Sqm. When comparing it with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 350	SAR 450	SAR 400
Finishing Materials	SAR 1,200	SAR 1,400	SAR 1,300
Fitouts & Appliance	SAR 80	SAR 120	SAR 100
Owner Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

	Land							
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value						
4,319.75	SAR 12,900	SAR 55,724,775						
	Building							
	Unit	Total BUA						
Ground Floor	Sqm	2,468.00						
Upper Floors	Sqm	12,233.00						
Annex	Sqm	1,011.00						
Fences	Lm	69						
Total (SQM)	15,712.00							

Development Cost								
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)								
Area SAR / Sqm Total Completion Rate Total Cost								
Skeleton and Block	15,712.00	SAR 1,000	SAR 15,712,000	100%	SAR 15,712,000			
Electro Mechanic	15,712.00	SAR 400	SAR 6,284,800	100%	SAR 6,284,800			
Finishing	15,712.00	SAR 1,300	SAR 20,425,600	100%	SAR 20,425,600			
Site Improvements	4,319.75	SAR 100	SAR 431,975	100%	SAR 431,975			
Total			SAR 42,854,375	100.00%	SAR 42,854,375			



		Overall Soft Cost		
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 42,854,375	0.10%	SAR 42,854
Design		SAR 42,854,375	0.50%	SAR 214,272
Eng Consultant		SAR 42,854,375	1.00%	SAR 428,544
Management		SAR 42,854,375	5.00%	SAR 2,142,719
Contingency		SAR 42,854,375	5.00%	SAR 2,142,719
Others		SAR 42,854,375	0.00%	SAR 0
TOTAL			11.60%	SAR 4,971,107.50
Total Hard Cost	SAR 42,854,375		BUA	15,712.00
Total Soft Cost	SAR 4,971,107.50		SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,044
Total Construction Cost	SAR 47,825,482.50		Overall Completion	100.0%

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 3,044 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE							
Total Dev Cost	SAR 47,825,483	Annual Dep Rate	2.5%				
Total Completion Rate	100.00%	Actual Age	10				
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	25.00%				
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 9,565,097	Add Appr Rate	0.00%				
Development Value	SAR 45,434,208	Net Dep Rate	25.00%				
Economic Age	40	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 35,869,112				

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 45,434,208	SAR 55,724,775	SAR 101,158,983	SAR 101,160,000



4.3 Income Approach- Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental prices of similar properties in the area surrounding the property under evaluation, we found that the average rental prices of commercial units' range between 2,000 and 3,000 SAR/Sqm. We also noticed that the exhibitions have an internal mezzanine. To consider all of the above, we will base our evaluation on 2,600 SAR/Sqm for exhibitions. As for office unit rents, they are as follows:

	Office Units
Comparable No.	Rental Rate/ Unit
Comparable 1	700 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2	800 SAR/ Sqm
Average	750 SAR/ Sqm

As for the offices, we will base our valuation on 900 SAR/ Sqm due to better quality, services, etc.

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 10% to 15% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses 3% to 5%
Operating and maintenance expenses 3% to 5%
General service bills expenses 1% to 2%
Other incidental expenses 1% to 2%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

We will apply the rate of 11% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 8.5% to 9.5%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.



The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

The capitalization rate was derived by extracting from the market, where we found that the minimum is 10% and the maximum is 9%. A capitalization rate of 9.5% was assumed.

Reasonable after taking into account the components of the property, and it represents the return expected to be achieved by the property at the end of the period, which will be applied later to net operating income.

for real estate

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Rev	venues		
	Quan	tity	Rev	enues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Show Rooms	2,169	0	SAR 2,600	SAR 0	SAR 5,639,400
Offices	9,882	0	SAR 900	SAR 0	SAR 8,893,800
Mezzanine	1,715	0	SAR 1,450	SAR 0	SAR 2,486,750
				Total Revenues	SAR 17,019,950
		Exp	penses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Show Rooms	3.00%	3.00%	5.00%	5.00%	16.00%
Offices	3.00%	3.00%	5.00%	10.00%	21.00%
Mezzanine	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
				Total Expenses	37.00%
		Net Opera	ating Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	venues	Total I	Expenses	NOI
Show Rooms	SAR 5,63	39,400	16	.00%	SAR 4,737,096
Offices	SAR 8,89	93,800	21	.00%	SAR 7,026,102
Mezzanine	SAR 2,48	36,750	0.	00%	SAR 2,486,750
				Total	SAR 14,249,948
Total Property Revenues					SAR 17,019,950
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 2,770,002
Net Operating Income					SAR 14,249,948.00
Net Operating Income	Cap R	late	Prope	rty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 14,249,948.00	9.50	%	1.	49,999,452.63	SAR 150,000,000.0



4.4 Income Approach Based on the Leasing Contract

The client informed us that the current occupancy rate is 80% for offices and 100% for commercial showrooms, and that the property is leased at a net rent of 16,000,000 SAR annually and increases every 5 years with insurance costs of 50,000 SAR. The customer also informed us that a temporary discount has been added to the current lease contract, so that the rent becomes equal to 11,520,000 riyals. The evaluation will be based on previous assumptions.

		Rev	venues		
	Quantity	/	Re	venues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Commercial Building		The subject property	erty is Fully leased to 1 tenant		SAR 11,520,000
				Total Revenues	SAR 11,520,000
		Ехр	penses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Insurance	Total Expenses
Commercial Building	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	50,000.00	50,000.00
				Total Expenses	50,000.00
		Net Opera	ating Income		
Unit Type	Total Revenues		Total Expenses		NOI
Commercial Building	SAR 11,520,	000		50,000.00	SAR 11,470,000
				Total	SAR 11,470,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 11,520,000
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 50,000
Net Operating Income					SAR 11,470,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Rate	e	Prop	erty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 11,470,000.00	9.50%		120,736	5,842.11 SAR	SAR 120,740,000.00

4.5 Subject Property Value in different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Market	Property	SAR 150,000,000	One Hundred Fifty Million Saudi Riyals
Income- Contract	Property	SAR 120,740,000	One Hundred Twenty Million and Seven Hundred Forty Thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 101,160,000	One Hundred One Million One Hundred Sixty Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the income approach- market rates is:

Property Value: 150,000,000 SAR

One Hundred Fifty Million Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Conclusion

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO **Farah E. Al Husaini** Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بعل التجاري: 070469071

ترفيص قرع الآلات و المعدات: 411400005





Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit





الاحادة المرغدية لرحص البياء

رحصه بناء ممعلم

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5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital GALLERY MALL

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Tabuk City June 2023





REAL ESTATE VALUATION REPORT



REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for the leasing right of Gallery Mall in Tabuk City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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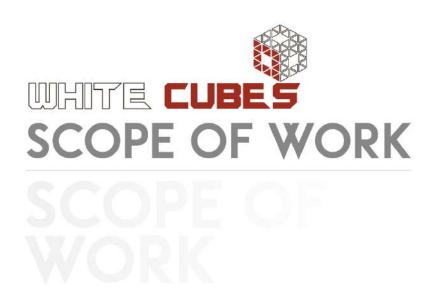
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Retail project.
Property Location	Tabuk City.
Title Deed No.	
Title Deed Date	
Ownership Type	
Limitations	
Owner	The client informed us that the property is a leasehold.
Land Use	Commercial
Land Area (Sqm)	Based on the client, the property has a total land area of 41,630 Sqm,
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 43,624.95 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	The total gross leasable area is 35,868 Sqm.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Discounted Cash Flow Approach (DCF).
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 164,500,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	29/05/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on May 29, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market, a cap rate of 9.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is a lease hold Retail Project (Gallery Mall) located in Tabuk city. The building has a total land area of 41,630 Sqm, a total BUA of 43,624.95 Sqm. The project is open on 4 sides with a direct view on King Khaled Road from the north side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is high since it is located on King Khaled Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

We were not provided with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property. Yet, the client informed us that the project is a leasehold.

2.6 Construction and Buildings

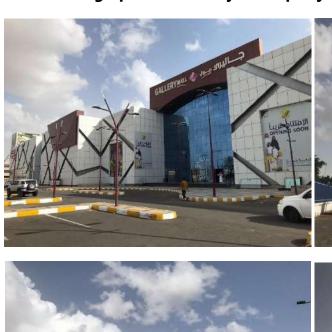
The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property						
Construction Permit Type	New Permit					
Property Type	Retail					
Construction Permit No.	58457					
Construction Permit Date	01/07/1434					

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement		12,243	Parking
Ground Floor		16,136.7	Commercial
Typical Floors		15,245.25	Commercial
Total BAU (sqm)		43,624.95	



2.7 Photographs of the Subject Property

















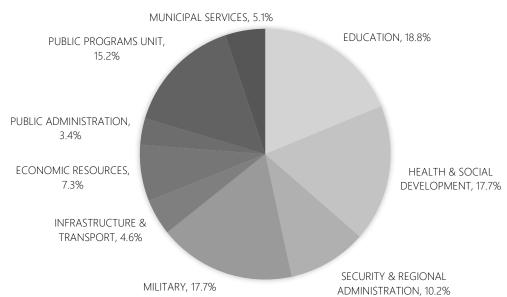
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



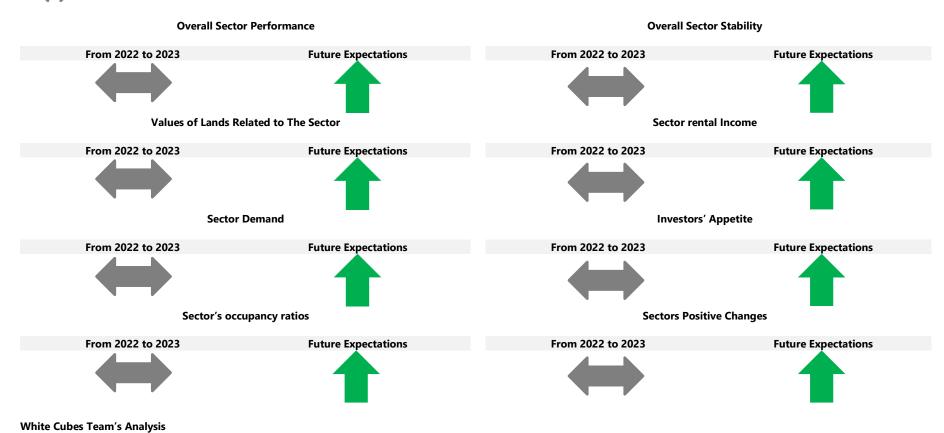


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

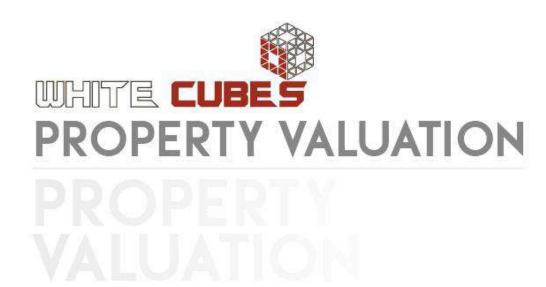
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach				
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method	
Land							
Buildings							
Property			✓				

DISCOUNTED CASH FLOW (DCF)

The Discounted Cash Flow Method involves estimating net cash flows of an income generating property over specific period of time, and then calculating the present value of that series of cash flows by discounting those net cash flows using a selected "discount rate." A discounted cash flow method (DCF) is a valuation method used to estimate the attractiveness of an income generating property.



4.1 Discounted Cash Flow- Market Rates

Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 15% to 20% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses	3% to 5%
Operating and maintenance expenses	3% to 5%
General service bills expenses	3% to 5%
Other incidental expenses	2% to 3%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

We will apply the rate of 6,823,479 as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Occupancy Rates in the Project

Based on the market survey done by our team, the occupancy rates for similar projects are 60% to 70% on which we will base our valuation analysis.

The capitalization rate used in the valuation.

The capitalization rate was derived by the method of extraction from the market, where we found that the minimum is 8% and the maximum is 7%. A capitalization rate of 7% was assumed.

Reasonable after taking into account the components of the property, and it represents the return expected to be achieved by the property at the end of the period, which will be applied later to net operating income.

for the property

Estimated the Discount Rate of Cash Flows

To estimate the discount rate used in the cash flow method, we will use the CAPM model,

which includes a calculation of several risk factors related to the property, for the purpose of determining the value of future cash at the present time. The estimation of the existing risk rates has been based according to the developments in the current property market. As a result, the expected discount rate is 11%.

CAPM (Cost of Equity) Calculation					
Risk Free Rate	2.20%				
Beta	1.12				
Country Risk Premium	2.50%				
Equity Risk Premium	4.00%				
Indigenous Risk Premium	1.50%				
Cost of Equity	11.00%				



Contract- Market DCF

The land of the subject property is owned by Tabuk Municipality and rented for Al-Qadeebi sons Company who transferred it to "Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Compony" with leasing right for 25 years starting 1434 with annual lease rate of SAR 1,579,000.

Cash Flow		2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030
		0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Increase Revision		0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%
Expected Revenues									
Total GLA (GF Shops)	Sqm	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,255	1,255	1,286	1,286	1,286	1,318	1,318	1,318
Total	SAR	8,905,480	8,905,480	9,125,456	9,125,456	9,125,456	9,352,528	9,352,528	9,352,528
Total GLA (First Floor Shops)	Sqm	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,044	1,044	1,070	1,070	1,070	1,096	1,096	1,096
Total	SAR	6,573,024	6,573,024	6,736,720	6,736,720	6,736,720	6,900,416	6,900,416	6,900,416
Total GLA (Fast Food Lines)	Sqm	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,100	1,100	1,128	1,128	1,128	1,156	1,156	1,156
Total	SAR	1,210,000	1,210,000	1,240,800	1,240,800	1,240,800	1,271,600	1,271,600	1,271,600
Total GLA (Entertainment)	Sqm	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900
Rate (SAR)	SAR	375	375	384	384	384	394	394	394
Total	SAR	2,212,500	2,212,500	2,265,600	2,265,600	2,265,600	2,324,600	2,324,600	2,324,600
Total GLA (Hyper Market)	Sqm	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810
Rate (SAR)	SAR	425	425	436	436	436	447	447	447
Total	SAR	2,044,250	2,044,250	2,097,160	2,097,160	2,097,160	2,150,070	2,150,070	2,150,070
Total GLA (ATMs)	Sqm	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rate (SAR)	SAR	210,000	210,000	215,250	215,250	215,250	220,631	220,631	220,631
Total	SAR	1,260,000	1,260,000	1,291,500	1,291,500	1,291,500	1,323,786	1,323,786	1,323,786
Total GLA (Anchor Stores)	Sqm	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313
Rate (SAR)	SAR	432	432	443	443	443	454	454	454
Total	SAR	4,455,216	4,455,216	4,568,659	4,568,659	4,568,659	4,682,102	4,682,102	4,682,102
Total GLA (Kiosks)	Sqm	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196
Rate (SAR)	SAR	3,429	3,429	3,514	3,514	3,514	3,602	3,602	3,602
Total	SAR	4,101,084	4,101,084	4,202,744	4,202,744	4,202,744	4,307,992	4,307,992	4,307,992
Total GLA (Others)	Sqm	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,220,000	1,220,000	1,250,500	1,250,500	1,250,500	1,281,763	1,281,763	1,281,763
Total	SAR	8,540,000	8,540,000	8,753,500	8,753,500	8,753,500	8,972,341	8,972,341	8,972,341
Overall Revenues		39,301,554	39,301,554	40,282,139	40,282,139	40,282,139	41,285,435	41,285,435	41,285,435
Expenses									
Vacancy Rates	%	45%	40%	35%	30%	15%	15%	15%	12%
Total	SAR	17,685,699	15,720,622	14,098,749	12,084,642	6,042,321	6,192,815	6,192,815	4,747,825
OPEX Rate	%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
OPEX	SAR	6,823,479	6,994,066	7,168,918	7,348,141	7,531,844	7,720,140	7,913,144	8,110,972
Land Rent	SAR	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000
Insurance	SAR	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930
Overall Expenses		26,184,108	24,389,618	22,942,597	21,107,713	15,249,095	15,587,885	15,780,889	14,533,727
NOI		13,117,446	14,911,936	17,339,542	19,174,426	25,033,044	25,697,550	25,504,546	26,751,708
Discount Rate	11.00%								
Market Rate / Net Present Value									



Cash Flow		2031	2032	2033	2034	2035	2036	2037	2038
		8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
Increase Revision		2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%	0.0%	2.5%	0.0%
Expected Revenues									
Total GLA (GF Shops)	Sqm	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096	7,096
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,351	1,351	1,351	1,385	1,385	1,385	1,419	1,419
Total	SAR	9,586,696	9,586,696	9,586,696	9,827,960	9,827,960	9,827,960	10,069,224	10,069,224
Total GLA (First Floor Shops)	Sqm	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296	6,296
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,124	1,124	1,124	1,152	1,152	1,152	1,181	1,181
Total	SAR	7,076,704	7,076,704	7,076,704	7,252,992	7,252,992	7,252,992	7,435,576	7,435,576
Total GLA (Fast Food Lines)	Sqm	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100	1,100
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,185	1,185	1,185	1,214	1,214	1,214	1,245	1,245
Total	SAR	1,303,500	1,303,500	1,303,500	1,335,400	1,335,400	1,335,400	1,369,500	1,369,500
Total GLA (Entertainment)	Sqm	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900	5,900
Rate (SAR)	SAR	404	404	404	414	414	414	424	424
Total	SAR	2,383,600	2,383,600	2,383,600	2,442,600	2,442,600	2,442,600	2,501,600	2,501,600
Total GLA (Hyper Market)	Sqm	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810	4,810
Rate (SAR)	SAR	458	458	458	469	469	469	481	481
Total	SAR	2,202,980	2,202,980	2,202,980	2,255,890	2,255,890	2,255,890	2,313,610	2,313,610
Total GLA (ATMs)	Sqm	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6
Rate (SAR)	SAR	226,147	226,147	226,147	231,801	231,801	231,801	237,596	237,596
Total	SAR	1,356,882	1,356,882	1,356,882	1,390,806	1,390,806	1,390,806	1,425,576	1,425,576
Total GLA (Anchor Stores)	Sqm	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313	10,313
Rate (SAR)	SAR	465	465	465	477	477	477	489	489
Total	SAR	4,795,545	4,795,545	4,795,545	4,919,301	4,919,301	4,919,301	5,043,057	5,043,057
Total GLA (Kiosks)	Sqm	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196	1,196
Rate (SAR)	SAR	3,692	3,692	3,692	3,784	3,784	3,784	3,879	3,879
Total	SAR	4,415,632	4,415,632	4,415,632	4,525,664	4,525,664	4,525,664	4,639,284	4,639,284
Total GLA (Others)	Sqm	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7
Rate (SAR)	SAR	1,313,807	1,313,807	1,313,807	1,346,652	1,346,652	1,346,652	1,380,318	1,380,318
Total	SAR	9,196,649	9,196,649	9,196,649	9,426,564	9,426,564	9,426,564	9,662,226	9,662,226
Overall Revenues		42,318,188	42,318,188	42,318,188	43,377,177	43,377,177	43,377,177	44,459,653	44,459,653
Expenses									
Vacancy Rates	%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
Total	SAR	4,231,819	4,231,819	4,231,819	4,337,718	4,337,718	4,337,718	4,445,965	4,445,965
OPEX Rate	%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%
OPEX	SAR	8,313,747	8,521,590	8,734,630	8,952,996	9,176,821	9,406,241	9,641,397	9,882,432
Land Rent	SAR	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000	1,579,000
Insurance	SAR	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930	95,930
Overall Expenses		14,220,496	14,428,339	14,641,379	14,965,644	15,189,469	15,418,889	15,762,292	16,003,327
NOI		28,097,692	27,889,849	27,676,809	28,411,533	28,187,708	27,958,288	28,697,361	28,456,326
Discount Rate	11.00%								
Market Rate / Net Present Value	11.0070								164,527,214



4.2 Valuation Notes

- As the purpose of valuation is for REIT, and as the REIT fund (acquire income generating properties), we believe that most appropriate approach to do the valuation for such properties should be based on income methodology (DCF).
- The market rates are used based the actual rates within the project which are used as market actual transactions.

4.3 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total value of the leasing right of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Discounted Cash Flow Approach is:

Property Value: SAR 164,500,000

One hundred sixty-four million five hundred thousand Saudi Riyal.

4.4 Conclusion

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.5 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

saini Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO

Farah E. Al Husaini Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بجل التجاري: 07098 موم 1070

ترخيص فرع العقار: 1210000474





Documents Received

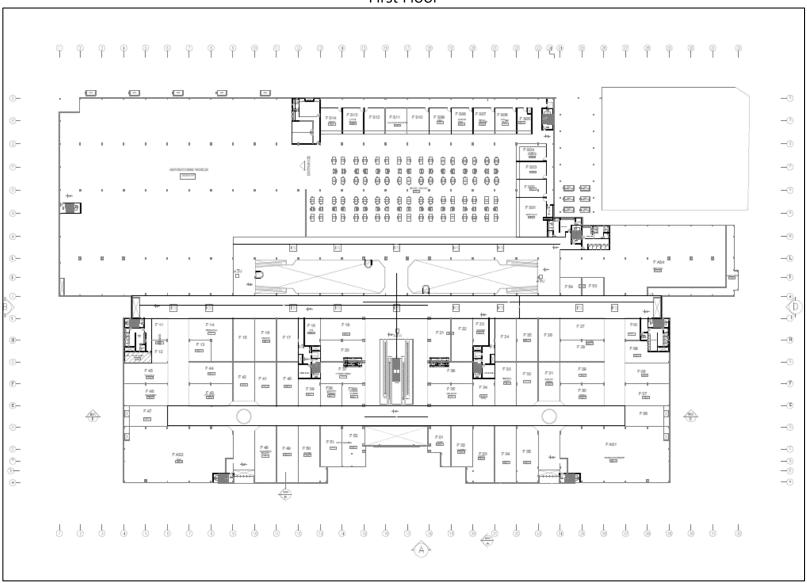
5.1 Construction Permit





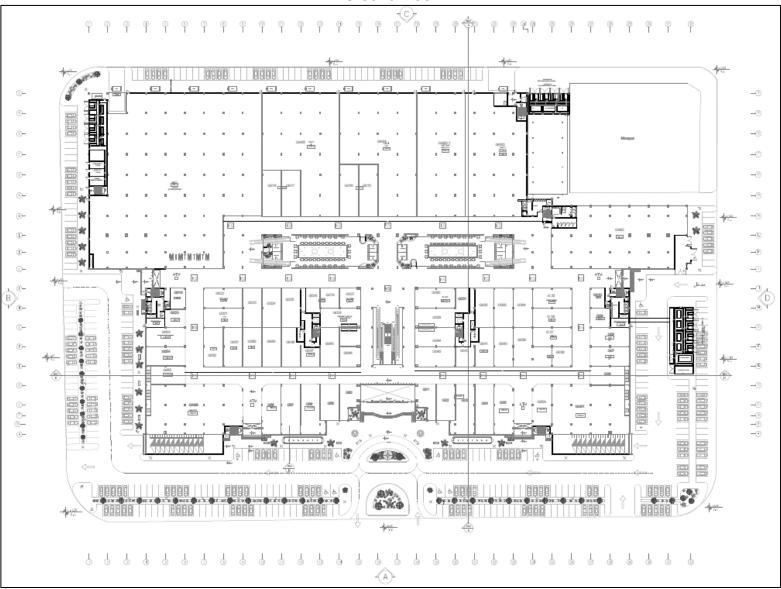
5.2 Layout

First Floor





Ground Floor





5.3 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital PALAZZO PLAZA

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City June 2023





REAL ESTATE VALUATION REPORT



REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for a Commercial Project (Palazzo Plaza) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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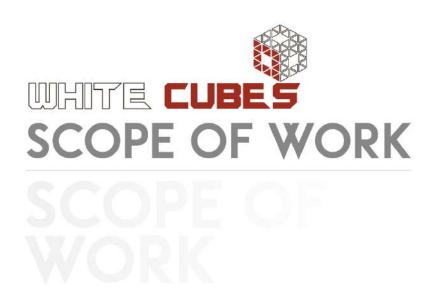
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Executive Summary

Reference No.			
Dep. Code			
Report Type	Detailed Report.		
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.		
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.		
Subject Property	Commercial Project.		
Property Location	As Sulimaniyah district, Riyadh City.		
Title Deed No.	214002002200		
Title Deed Date	14/09/1440		
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted		
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.		
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Land Use	Commercial		
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 6,050 Sqm		
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 5,648.24 Sqm.		
GLA (Sqm)	Based on the tenant list provided by the client, the total GLA is 5,941 Sqm.		
Basis of Value	Fair Value.		
Value Hypothesis	Current use.		
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.		
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal		
Final Property Value	SAR 68,410,000		
Report Date	30/06/2023		
Valuation Date	30/06/2023		
Inspection Date	01/06/2023		
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.		





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 01, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 8.25% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is a commercial project (Palazzo Plaza) located in Al Sulaymaniyah district, Riyadh city. Based on the provided copies of the title deed and the construction permit, the project has a total land area of 6,050 Sqm, and a total BUA of 5,648.24 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team for the purpose of valuation, the property is open on 4 sides with a direct view on King Muhammad V Road from the east side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is moderate since it is located on King Mohammad V Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	6,050 Sqm
District	As Sulaymaniyah	Plot No.	333 to 342
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	35
T.D Number	214002002200	Layout No.	690
T.D Date	14/09/1440	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	14/09/1440	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Riyadh Center Primary Notarial		
North Side	20 meters street	East Side	30 meters street
South Side	15 meters street	West Side	Walkway 10 meter

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property				
Construction Permit Type	Add Building Components			
Property Type	Commercial Project			
Construction Permit No.	2925/1437			
Construction Permit Date	17/02/1437			

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Mezzanine		2,603.70	Commercial
Commercial Ground Floor	15	2,916.20	Commercial
Electricity Room		128,34	Services
Fences	1	171 m	Services
Total BAU (sqm)		5,648.24	

2.7 Maintenance & Operational Expenses

Based on the information provided to us by the client, the total maintenance and operating costs of the subject property are 400,000 SAR per year, which includes all management and maintenance expenses in addition to 507,600 SAR insurance premium expenses.

2.8 Insurance

Based on the information provided to us by the client, the total costs of the subject property are 25,000 SAR insurance premium expenses.



2.9 Photographs of the Subject Property

















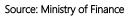
Market Indicators

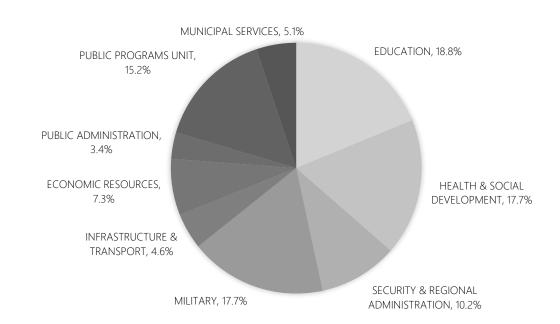
3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn





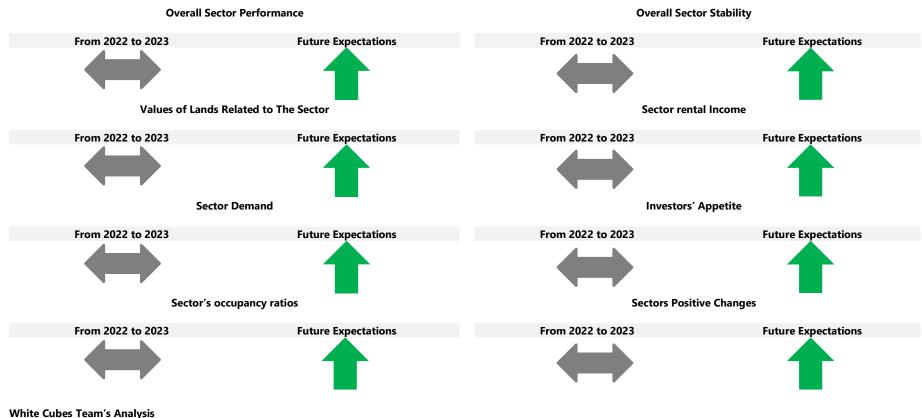


Sector Brief 3.3

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

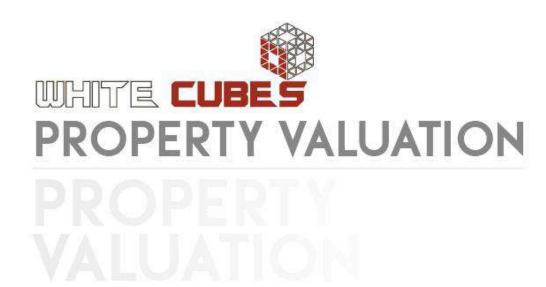
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method
Land	✓					
Buildings		✓				
Property					✓	

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

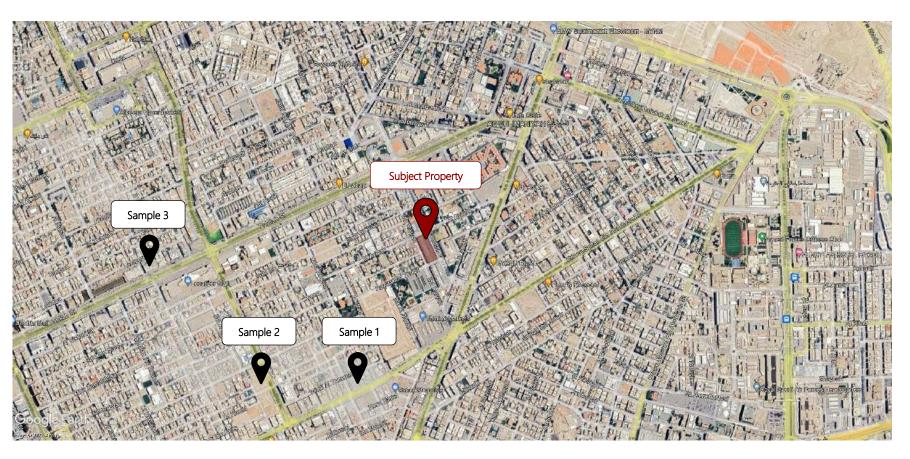
This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

		Char	acteristics of Samp	les			
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1		Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Offering		Off	ering	Offering	
City	Riyadh	Ri	yadh	Riy	/adh	Riy	radh
Sale Price		SAR 73	3,800,000	SAR 61	,500,000	SAR 60	,700,000
Data Source	Client	Marke	t Survey	Marke	t Survey	Market	t Survey
Area Size	6,050.00	9,0	00.00	7,3	00.00	5,40	00.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	8,200	SAR	8,425	SAR	11,241
		Market Cor	iditions Adjustmen				
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	Sam	iple 2	Sam	ple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 8,200.0		SAR 8,424.7		SAR 11,240.7	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 8,200.00		SAR 8,424.66		SAR 11,240.74
		Locati	on Adjustment Ana				
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	San	iple 2	Sample 3	
Area Size	6,050.00	9,000.00	-5.00%	7,300.00	-5.00%	5,400.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	-2.50%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	40	40	0.00%	30	0.00%	40	0.00%
Sides Open	3	4	-2.50%	2	2.50%	2	2.50%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			-10.00%		-2.50%		2.50%
Total Adjustment Amount			-SAR 820.0		-SAR 210.6		SAR 281.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 7,380.0		SAR 8,214.0		SAR 11,521.8
Mr.C. Lee, J. B.C.			70%		15%		15%
Weighted Mean			SAR 5,166.00		SAR 1,232.11		SAR 1,728.26
SAR / Sqm	SAR 8,126						
Rounded Value	SAR 8,100						



	Sensitivity Analysis					
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
	Land Area	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050	6,050
SAR 49,000,000	SAR / Sqm	SAR 7,290.0	SAR 7,695.0	SAR 8,100.0	SAR 8,505.0	SAR 8,910.0
2 2/2 2/2 2	Property Value	SAR 44,104,500	SAR 46,554,750	SAR 49,005,000	SAR 51,455,250	SAR 53,905,500

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 7,900 and 8,300 SAR/ Sqm, we will base our valuation on the average rate 8,100 SAR/ Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 900	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,000
MEP	SAR 550	SAR 650	SAR 600
Finishing Materials	SAR 350	SAR 450	SAR 400
Site Improvements	SAR 100	SAR 140	SAR 120
Developer Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

	Land	
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value
6,050.00	SAR 8,100	SAR 49,005,000
	Building	
	Unit	Total BUA
Ground Floor	Sqm	2,916.20
Mezzanine	Sqm	2,603.70
Electricity Room	Sqm	128.34
Fences	L m	171
Total (SQM)	5,648.24	

Development Cost						
		Hard Cost - (U	pper Floors)			
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost	
Skeleton and Block	5,648.24	SAR 1,000	SAR 5,648,240	100%	SAR 5,648,240	
Electro Mechanic	5,648.24	SAR 600	SAR 3,388,944	100%	SAR 3,388,944	
Finishing	5,648.24	SAR 400	SAR 2,259,296	100%	SAR 2,259,296	
Site Improvement	6,050.00	SAR 120	SAR 726,000	100%	SAR 726,000	
Total			SAR 12,022,480	100%	SAR 12,022,480	



Overall Soft Cost						
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost		
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 12,022,480	0.10%	SAR 12,022		
Design		SAR 12,022,480	1.00%	SAR 120,225		
Eng Consultant		SAR 12,022,480	1.00%	SAR 120,225		
Management		SAR 12,022,480	5.00%	SAR 601,124		
Contingency		SAR 12,022,480	5.00%	SAR 601,124		
Others		SAR 12,022,480	0.00%	SAR 0		
TOTAL			12.10%	SAR 1,454,720.08		
Total Hard Cost	SAR 12,022,480		BUA	5,648.24		
Total Soft Cost	SAR 1,454,720.08		SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,386		
Total Construction Cost	SAR 13,477,200.08		Overall Completion	100%		

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 2,386 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE					
Total Dev Cost	SAR 13,477,200	Annual Dep Rate	2.0%		
Total Completion Rate	100%	Actual Age	4		
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	8.00%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 2,695,440	Add Appr Rate	0.00%		
Development Value	8.00%				
Economic Age	50	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 12,399,024		

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 15,094,464	SAR 49,005,000	SAR 64,099,464	SAR 64,100,000



4.3 Income Approach- Market Rates

Market Rental Analysis

By studying the rental rates for similar properties in the surrounding area of the subject property, we have found that the average renting rates for commercial units range from 1,100 to 1,300 SAR / Sqm. The following is a table that shows some of the comparisons that were used in analysing the market rental rates, as well as the occupancy rates for similar properties:

	Commercial Showroom Units
Comparable	Rental Rate/ Sqm
Comparable 1	1,375 SAR/ Sqm
Comparable 2	1,100 SAR/ Sqm
Average	1,250 SAR/ Sqm





Analysis of Operating and Maintenance Expenses

The operating expenses of similar properties reached between 8% to 12% of the total expected income for the property. These ratios depend on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself. These ratios are divided into several main categories as follows:

Management expenses 3% to 5%
Operating and maintenance expenses 3% to 5%
General service bills expenses 3% to 4%
Other incidental expenses 10% to 15%

Property Operation and Maintenance Expenses

The maintenance and operation costs of the project are assumed accordingly to market averages for similar projects. Therefore, we will apply the rate of 24% as the OPEX which will be calculated from the total revenues of the property. This ratio is based on the condition and quality of the property and the type of services and public facilities available in the property itself.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 8% to 9%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements. With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will rely on the averages of the capitalization rate by market and then make some adjustments based on the real estate situation in terms of the following:

- Easy access to the property
- The general condition of the property
- The general location of the property
- Quality of finishes
- Quality and presence of management team
- Services and public utilities

Project	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Sale Price	86,455,000	93,349,500	104,500,000
Revenue	7,564,813	7,467,960	8,360,000
Cap Rate	8.75%	8.00%	8.00%
Average Cap Rate		8.25%	



The estimated capitalization rate for the property, which will be based on the valuation process, is 8.25%, which will be applied subsequently to the net operating income of the property.

Revenues					
	Quant	tity	Revenues		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Show Rooms	5,941	0	SAR 1,250	SAR 0	SAR 7,426,250
				Total Revenues	SAR 7,426,250
		Ехре	nses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Show Rooms	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%	15.00%	24.00%
				Total Expenses	24.00%
		Net Operati	ing Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	enues/	Total	Expenses	NOI
Show Rooms	SAR 7,42	.6,250	24	1.00%	SAR 5,643,950
				Total	SAR 5,643,950
Total Property Revenues					SAR 7,426,250
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 1,782,300
Net Operating Income					SAR 5,643,950.00
Net Operating Income	Cap R	ate	Prope	rty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 5,643,950.00	8.25	%		68,411,515.15	SAR 68,410,000

4.4 Income Approach- Actual Rates

Actual Rental Analysis

The client provided us with the list of tenants related to the subject property and which are shown below:

UNIT #	UNIT	LEASED AREA (SQM)	TOTAL INCOME
4	Show Room	415.25	415,000.00
5	Show Room	415.25	433,675.00
6	Show Room	415.25	415,000.00
7	Show Room	415.25	348,810.00
8	Show Room	207.50	302,588.00
9	Show Room	207.50	302,588.00
10	Show Room	415.00	378,907.50
11	Show Room	415.00	378,907.50
12	Show Room	415.25	415,000.00
13	Show Room	366.18	403,201.00
14	Show Room	374.67	340,945.15
15	Show Room	374.67	340,945.15
			4,475,567.30



The client informed us that the occupancy rate is 75%.

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Rev	enues		
	Quant	iity	Rev	/enues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Show Rooms	4,437	12	SAR 0	SAR 0	SAR 4,475,567
				Total Revenues	SAR 4,475,567
		Ехр	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Show Rooms	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	532,600
				Total Expenses	532,600
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	enues	Total	Expenses	NOI
Show Rooms	SAR 4,47	SAR 4,475,567 532,6		532,600	SAR 3,942,967
				Total	SAR 3,942,967
Total Property Revenues					SAR 4,475,567
Total Property Expenses					-SAR 532,600
Net Operating Income					SAR 3,942,967
Net Operating Income	Cap R	ate	Prope	rty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 3,942,967	8.25	%	47,793,	543.03 SAR	SAR 47,790,000

4.5 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income- Actual	Property	SAR 47,790,000	Forty-Seven Million Seven Hundred Ninety Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Market	Property	SAR 68,410,000	Sixty-Eight Million and Four Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 64,100,000	Sixty-Four Million One Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.6 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach- Market Rates is:

Property Value: 68,410,000 SAR

Sixty-Eight Million and Four Hundred Ten Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.7 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.8 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO **Farah E. Al Husaini** Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

ن فرع العقار: 1210000474

بحل التجاري: 070g69071





Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit





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5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Vision College - Jeddah (Previously Al Farabi College)

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Jeddah City June 2023





REAL ESTATE VALUATION REPORT



REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for Vision College (Previously Al Farabi) in Jeddah City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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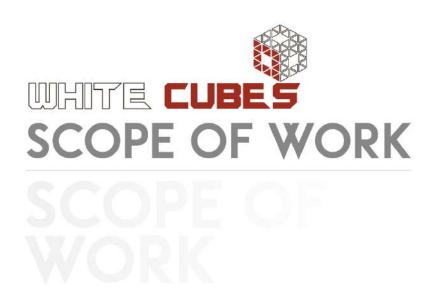
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Executive Summary

Reference No.			
Dep. Code			
Report Type	Detailed Report.		
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.		
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.		
Subject Property	Educational Facility.		
Property Location	Al Rayaan district, Jeddah City.		
Title Deed No.	993788002766		
Title Deed Date	23/04/1443		
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted		
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.		
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.		
Land Use	Educational		
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 3,020.18 Sqm		
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 15,375 Sqm.		
GLA (Sqm)	Based on the leasing contract provided by the client, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant.		
Basis of Value	Fair Value.		
Value Hypothesis	Current use.		
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.		
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal		
Final Property Value	SAR 100,000,000		
Report Date	30/06/2023		
Valuation Date	30/06/2023		
Inspection Date	11/06/2023		
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.		





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 11, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Personal inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 7.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is Vision College (Previously Al Farabi) educational facility in Al Rayaan district, Jeddah city. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the property has a total land area of 3,020.18 Sqm, total BUA of 15,375 Sqm. Composed of 13 floors. As per the site inspection done by our team, the property is open from 1 side. With directed view on Al Rahmaniya Road from the west side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential buildings and vacant lands.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is Medium since it is located on Al Rahmaniya Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Jeddah	Land Area	3,020.18 Sqm
District	Al Rayaan	Plot No.	259
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	993788002766	Layout No.	ج/س/416
T.D Date	23/04/1443	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	Restricted
Date of Last Transaction	23/04/1443	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Ministry of Justice		
North Side	Plot# 262	East Side	Plot# 257 & 258
South Side	Plot# 256	West Side	25 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property		
Construction Permit Type	New Permit	
Property Type	Educational Facility	
Construction Permit No.	3748	
Construction Permit Date	01/05/1430	

Description	Area (sqm)	Use
Basement	5946.95	Parking
Service Floor	-	-
Ground Floor	920	Residential- Commercial- Parking
Mezzanine	780	Residential- Commercial
First Floor	1,025	Residential
Second Floor	1,025	Residential
Third Floor	1,025	Residential
Repeated Floor	8,200	Residential
Total BAU (sqm)	15,375	



2.7 Photographs of the Subject Property

















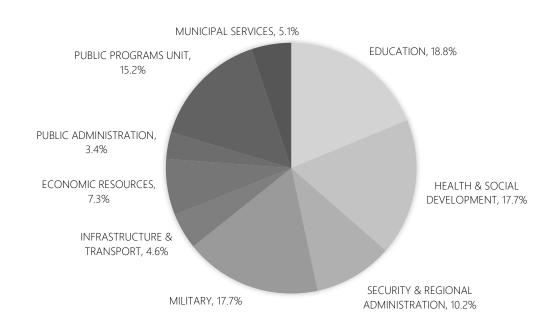
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estimated	
	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



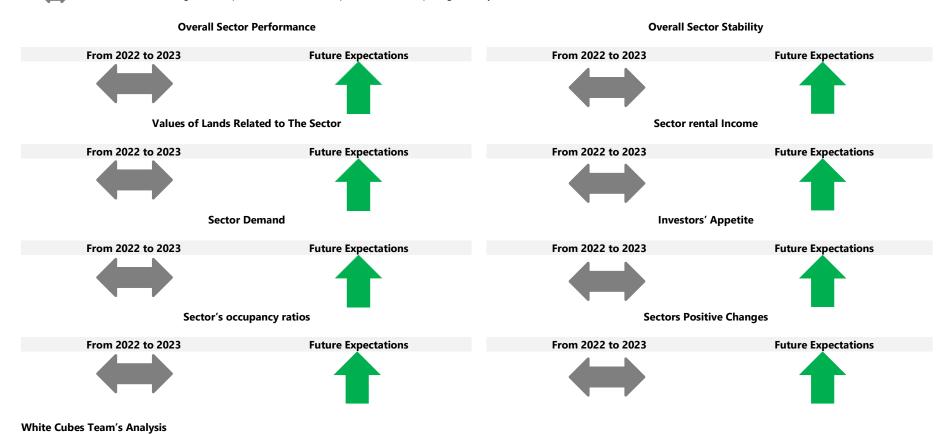


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

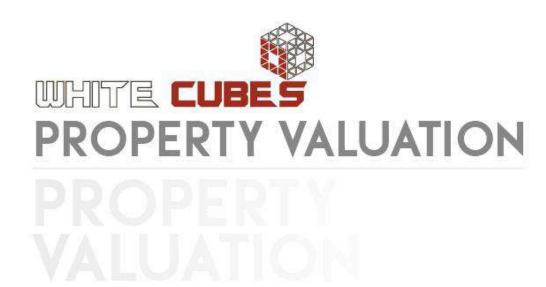
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method
Land	✓					
Buildings		✓				
Property					✓	

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

		Charae	cteristics of Sampl	es			
Feature	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sample 2		Sam	ple 3
Quoting		Offe	ering	Offering		Offering	
City	Jeddah	Jed	dah	Jed	dah	Jed	dah
Sale Price		SAR 23,	,124,800	SAR 21	450,000	SAR 19	700,000
Data Source	Client	Market	Survey	Market	Survey	Market	Survey
Area Size	3,020.18	4,76	58.00	3,72	20.00	4,33	0.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	4,850	SAR	5,766	SAR	4,550
		Market Cond	litions Adjustment	Analysis			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	ple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 4,850.0		SAR 5,766.1		SAR 4,549.7	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 4,850.00		SAR 5,766.13		SAR 4,549.65
		Location	n Adjustment Anal	·			
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sam	ple 2	Sam	ple 3
Area Size	3,020.18	4,768.00	0.00%	3,720.00	0.00%	4,330.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	25	25	0.00%	15	2.50%	25	0.00%
Sides Open	1	2	0.00%	2	0.00%	2	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		2.50%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 144.2		SAR 0.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 4,850.0		SAR 5,910.3		SAR 4,549.7
Weighted Mean			15%		15%		70%
Weighted Weah			SAR 727.50		SAR 886.54		SAR 3,184.76
CAD /C	CAD 4 700						
SAR / Sqm	SAR 4,799						



		Sensitivity Analysis					
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
	Land Area	3,020	3,020	3,020	3,020	3,020	
SAR 14,500,000	SAR / Sqm	SAR 4,320.0	SAR 4,560.0	SAR 4,800.0	SAR 5,040.0	SAR 5,280.0	
	Property Value	SAR 13,047,178	SAR 13,772,021	SAR 14,496,864	SAR 15,221,707	SAR 15,946,550	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 4,600 - 5,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 4,800 SAR / Sqm. When comparing it with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,300	SAR 1,200
MEP	SAR 600	SAR 700	SAR 650
Finishing Materials	SAR 800	SAR 900	SAR 850
Site Improvements	SAR 80	SAR 120	SAR 100
Developer Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land				
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value		
3,020.18	SAR 4,800	SAR 14,496,864		

Building				
	Unit	Total BUA		
Upper Floor	Sqm	15,375.00		
Total (SQM)	15,375.00			

Development Cost						
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)						
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost	
Skeleton and Block	15,375.00	SAR 1,200	SAR 18,450,000	100%	SAR 18,450,000	
Electro Mechanic	15,375.00	SAR 650	SAR 9,993,750	100%	SAR 9,993,750	
Finishing	15,375.00	SAR 850	SAR 13,068,750	100%	SAR 13,068,750	
Site Improvement	3,020.18	SAR 100	SAR 302,018	100%	SAR 302,018	
Total			SAR 41,814,518	100%	SAR 41,814,518	



Overall Soft Cost						
		Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost		
Initial Project Pre Cost		SAR 41,814,518	0.10%	SAR 41,815		
Design		SAR 41,814,518	1.00%	SAR 418,145		
Eng Consultant		SAR 41,814,518	0.50%	SAR 209,073		
Management		SAR 41,814,518	5.00%	SAR 2,090,726		
Contingency		SAR 41,814,518	5.00%	SAR 2,090,726		
TOTAL			11.60%	SAR 4,850,484.09		
Total Hard Cost	SAR 41,814,518		BUA	15,375.00		
Total Soft Cost	SAR 4,850,484.09		SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,035		
Total Construction Cost	SAR 46,665,002.09		Overall Completion	100.0%		

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 3,035 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE					
Total Dev Cost	SAR 46,665,002	Annual Dep Rate	3.3%		
Total Completion Rate	100.00%	Actual Age	12		
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	40.00%		
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 9,333,000	Add Appr Rate	0.00%		
Development Value	SAR 37,332,002	Net Dep Rate	40.00%		
Economic Age	30	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 27,999,001		

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 37,332,002	SAR 14,496,864	SAR 51,828,866	SAR 51,830,000



4.3 Income Approach- Leasing Contract

The client informed us that the annual lease of report is 7,500,000 SAR for 25 years where an increase of 5% will be added each 5 years.

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent transactions of real estate properties and funds, the average capitalization rate of acquiring such property falls in the range of 7% to 8%. This average is mainly driven by several factors such as the quality of the building, finishing materials, the general location, ease of access, actual age of the property, size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

The capitalization rate was derived by extracting from the market, where we found that the minimum is 8% and the maximum is 7%. A capitalization rate of 7% was assumed and is considered a reasonable percentage after taking into account the components of the property, and it represents the return expected to be achieved by the property at the end of the period, which will be applied later. The net operating income of the property

Project	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Sale Price	86,455,000	93,349,500	104,500,000
Revenue	6,484,125	7,467,960	7,315,000
Cap Rate	7.50%	8.00%	7.00%
Average Cap Rate		7.50%	

Based on the above, the value of the property using the income capitalization method is as follows:

		Rev	venues		
	Quanti	ity	Rev		
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Educational Facility		The subject propert	y is Fully leased to 1 tenant		SAR 7,500,000
				Total Revenues	SAR 7,500,000
		Ex	penses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Educational Facility	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
				Total Expenses	0.00%
		Net Oper	ating Income		
Unit Type	Total Reve	enues	Total E	xpenses	NOI
Educational Facility	SAR 7,500	0,000	0.	00%	SAR 7,500,000
				Total	SAR 7,500,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 7,500,000
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0
Net Operating Income					SAR 7,500,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Ra	Cap Rate Property Value		Rounded Value	
SAR 7,500,000.00	7.5%		100,000,000.00		SAR 100,000,000.00



4.4 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Income Approach	Property	SAR 100,000,000	One Hundred Million Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 51,830,000	Fifty-One Million Eight Hundred Thirty Thousand Saudi Riyals

4.5 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the Income Approach is:

Property Value: 100,000,000 SAR

One Hundred Million Saudi Riyals.

4.6 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.7 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini
President

Nabeel M. Al Husaini
CEO

Farah E. Al Husaini Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

بجل التجاري: 070469071

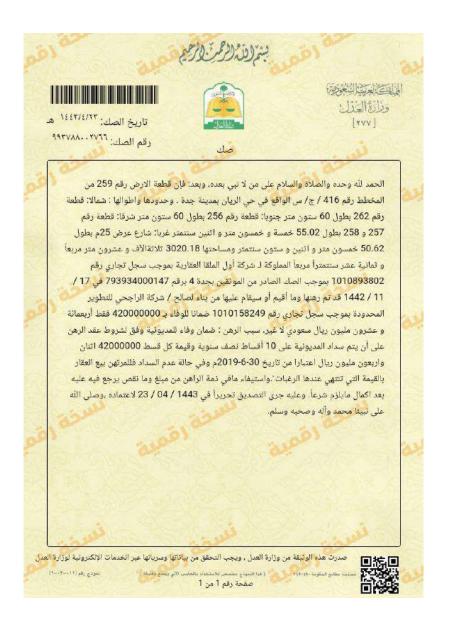
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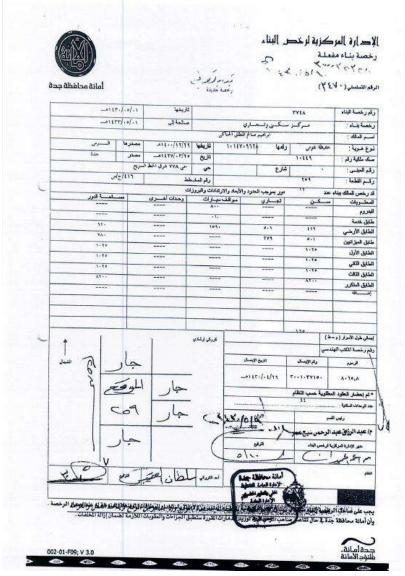




Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit







5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Vision College - Riyadh (Previously Al Farabi) Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Subject: Valuation Report for Vision College (Previously Al Farabi) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated on 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini – President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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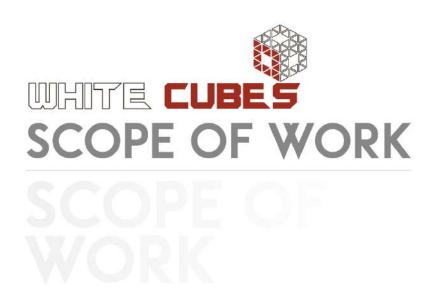
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Executive Summary

Reference No.	
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Educational Facility.
Property Location	Ishbiliyah district, Riyadh City.
Title Deed No.	498507005691
Title Deed Date	04/06/1442
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Educational
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 17,046 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 44,656.92 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	Based on the leasing contract provided by the client, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach and Income Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 213,330,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	01/06/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach, cost approach and income approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 01, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: In the absence of property ownership documents, the client has provided us with some information about the assets.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Income analysis: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Personal inspection: A physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate, but we were not provided with the ownership documents for the asset.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 7.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is Vision College (Previously Al Farabi) educational facility in Ishbiliyah district, Riyadh city. Based on the provided copy of the title deed and the construction permit, the property has a total land area of 17,046 Sqm, total BUA of 44,656.92 Sqm. As per the site inspection done by our team, the property is open on 2 sides with direct view to Al Bahar Al Arabi Road from the west side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is Medium since it is located on Al Bahar Al Arabi Road.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	17,046 Sqm
District	Ishbiliyah	Plot No.	4
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	498507005691	Layout No.	
T.D Date	04/06/1442	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value		Ownership Type	restricted
Date of Last Transaction	04/06/1442	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Notarized by Abdul Rahman Suliman Aba Al Khail.		
North Side	15 meters street	East Side	Private property
South Side	Plot# 5	West Side	40 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property			
Construction Permit Type Renewed Permit			
Property Type	Educational Facility		
Construction Permit No.	1433/1470		
Construction Permit Date	05/03/1439		

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor	1	9440.25	Educational
Basement 2	0	10414.60	Parking
Basement 1	0	10357.19	Parking
First Floor	1	9254.32	Educational
Electricity Chamber	0	20.00	Electricity
Annexes	1	4627.16	Educational
Fences	1	543.4	Fences
Total BAU (sqm)		44,656.92	



2.7 Photographs of the Subject Property

















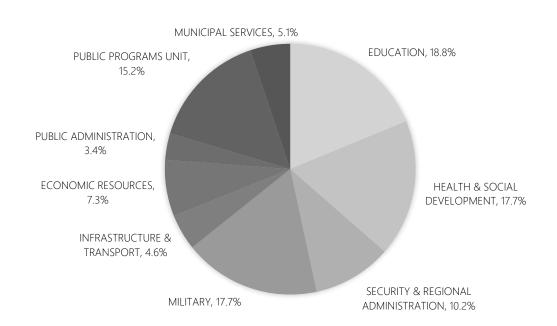
Market Indicators

3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estimated	
Economic indicator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn
Source: Ministry of Finance	



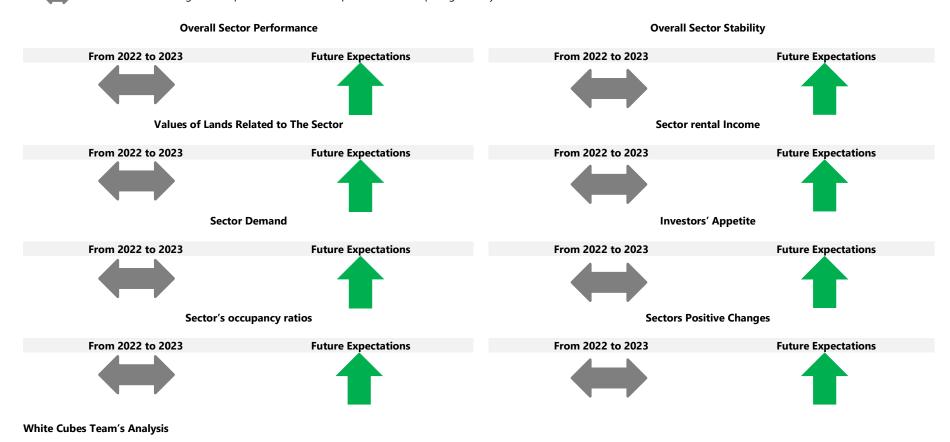


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year





3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

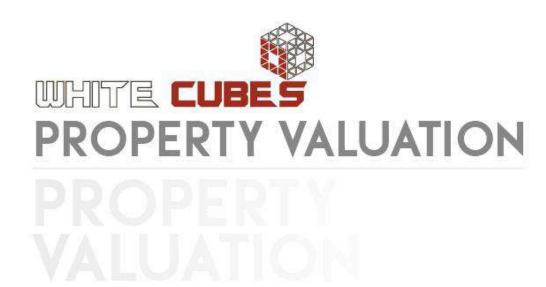
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			✓		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category 8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method	Invest. method	Cap. Rate method	RLV method
Land	✓					
Buildings		✓				
Property						

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost



approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the subject property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.

CAPITALIZATION METHOD (CAP RATE)

The income approach values property by the amount of income that it can potentially generate. Hence, this method is used for apartments, office buildings, malls, and other property that generates a regular income.

The appraiser calculates the income according to the following steps:

- Estimate the potential annual gross income by doing market studies to determine what the property could earn, which may not be the same as what it is currently earning.
- The effective gross income is calculated by subtracting the vacancy rate and rent loss as estimated by the appraiser using market studies.
- The net operating income (NOI) is then calculated by subtracting the annual operating expenses from the effective gross income. Annual operating expenses include real estate taxes, insurance, utilities, maintenance, repairs, advertising, and management expenses. Management expenses are included even if the owner is going to manage it, since the owner incurs an opportunity cost by managing it herself. The cost of capital items is not included since it is not an operating expense. Hence, it does not include mortgage and interest since this is a debt payment on a capital item.

Estimate the capitalization rate (aka cap rate), which is the rate of return, or yield, that other investors of property are getting in the local market.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons

		Cha	aracteristics of Sampl	es				
Feature	Subject Property	Sample 1		Sample 2		Sample 3		
Quoting		Offering		Offering		Offering		
City	Riyadh	Riya	adh	Riy	Riyadh		Riyadh	
Sale Price		SAR 7,5	520,000	SAR 9,506,000		SAR 8,754,000		
Data Source	Client	Market Survey		Market Survey		Market Survey		
Area Size	17,046.00	1,890.00		2,840.00		2,460.00		
SAR / Sqm		SAR 3,979		SAR 3,347		SAR 3,559		
		Market Co	onditions Adjustment	: Analysis				
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3		
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 3,978.8		SAR 3,347.2		SAR 3,558.5		
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00	
Net After Adjustment			SAR 3,978.84		SAR 3,347.18		SAR 3,558.54	
		Locat	tion Adjustment Ana	,				
	Subject Property	Sam	ple 1	San	ıple 2	San	ıple 3	
Area Size	17,046.00	1,890.00	0.00%	2,840.00	0.00%	2,460.00	0.00%	
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	
Main Street Width (m)	40	40	0.00%	40	0.00%	40	0.00%	
Sides Open	2	2	0.00%	2	0.00%	2	0.00%	
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%	
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0	
Net After Adjustment			SAR 3,978.8		SAR 3,347.2		SAR 3,558.5	
Weighted Mean			15%		15%		70%	
			SAR 596.83		SAR 502.08		SAR 2,490.98	
SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,590							
Rounded Value	SAR 3,600							



	Sensitivity Analysis						
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%	
	Land Area	17,046	17,046	17,046	17,046	17,046	
SAR 61,370,000	SAR / Sqm	SAR 3,240.0	SAR 3,420.0	SAR 3,600.0	SAR 3,780.0	SAR 3,960.0	
	Property Value	SAR 55,229,040	SAR 58,297,320	SAR 61,365,600	SAR 64,433,880	SAR 67,502,160	

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 3,200 - 4,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 3,600 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC)

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 800	SAR 1,000	SAR 900
MEP	SAR 400	SAR 600	SAR 500
Finishing Materials	SAR 1,100	SAR 1,300	SAR 1,200
Site Improvements	SAR 80	SAR 120	SAR 100
Developer Profit	18%	22%	20%

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land			
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value	
17,046.00	SAR 3,600	SAR 61,365,600	

Building				
Unit Total BUA				
Basement	Sqm	20,771.79		
Upper Floor	Sqm	23,885.13		
Total (SQM)	44,656.92			

	Development Cost				
Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton and Block	23,885.13	SAR 900	SAR 21,496,617	100%	SAR 21,496,617
Electro Mechanic	23,885.13	SAR 500	SAR 11,942,565	100%	SAR 11,942,565
Finishing	23,885.13	SAR 1,200	SAR 28,662,156	100%	SAR 28,662,156
Site Improvement	17,046.00	SAR 100	SAR 1,704,600	100%	SAR 1,704,600
Total			SAR 63,805,938	100%	SAR 63,805,938



Hard Cost - (Underground)					
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton & Block	20,771.79	SAR 1,200	SAR 24,926,148	100%	SAR 24,926,148
Electro Mechanic	20,771.79	SAR 500	SAR 10,385,895	100%	SAR 10,385,895
Finishing	20,771.79	SAR 200	SAR 4,154,358	100%	SAR 4,154,358
Total			SAR 39,466,401	100%	SAR 39,466,401
Overall Soft Cost					
			Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost			SAR 103,272,339	1.00%	SAR 1,032,723
Design			SAR 103,272,339	1.00%	SAR 1,032,723
Eng Consultant			SAR 103,272,339	2.00%	SAR 2,065,447
Management			SAR 103,272,339	2.00%	SAR 2,065,447
Contingency			SAR 103,272,339	5.00%	SAR 5,163,617
TOTAL				11.00%	SAR 11,359,957.29
Total Hard Cost	SAR 103,272,339			BUA	44,656.92
Total Soft Cost	SAR 11,359,957.29			SAR / Sqm	SAR 2,567
Total Construction Cost	SAR 114,632,296.29			Overall Completion	100%

After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 2,567 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE				
Total Dev Cost	SAR 114,632,296	Annual Dep Rate	2.5%	
Total Completion Rate	100.00%	Actual Age	11	
Developer Profit Rate	20.0%	Total Dep Rate	27.50%	
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 22,926,459	Add Appr Rate	0.00%	
Development Total Fair Value	SAR 106,034,874	Net Dep Rate	27.50%	
Economic Age	40	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 83,108,415	

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 106,034,874	SAR 61,365,600	SAR 167,400,474	SAR 167,400,000



4.3 Income Approach

Market Capitalization Rate Analysis

Based on recent deals from the sale of similar real estate and real estate funds, we found that the operating rate of return, or the so-called capitalization rate, on the basis of which the commercial exchange for similar real estate ranges from 7% to 8%. Where this average is affected by rise and fall due to several factors, including the quality of the building's finishing, the general location, the ease of access to the property, the actual age of the property, the size of the project, and the extent of income stability in it. In addition to the above, the capitalization rates are also affected directly by the supply and demand rates for the same type of real estate.

The Capitalization Rate Used for the Valuation

With regard to the capitalization rate used in the valuation, we will base our analysis on the average capitalization rates based on the market and then make some adjustments based on the property situation in terms of its characteristics, location and some other important elements.

Project	Sample 1	Sample 2	Sample 3
Sale Price	188,540,000	98,950,000	143,670,000
Revenue	14,140,500	7,916,000	10,056,900
Cap Rate	7.50%	8.00%	7.00%
Average Cap Rate		7.50%	

As per the client, and as per the signed leasing contract, promissory notes have been signed by the tenant for the contract duration which guarantees more stability of the project's revenue stream. Based on that, this will affect the used cap rate to be lower than the market average (cap rate used at 7.5%)

Occupancy Rates in the Project

The subject property is fully rented to one tenant (Vision College). The details of the leasing contract is as follows:

Owner (1st Party) شركة المقصد العقارية Tenant (2nd Party) شركة كليات الرؤية للتعليم Contract Starting Date 06/06/2022

Contract Duration 25 Years

Rent Increase Role 5% every 5 years.



As for the annual rent of the subject property, the following tables shows the rent escalation on yearly bases:

Year	Annual Rent	Year	Annual Rent	Year	Annual Rent
2020	SAR 16,000,000	2029	SAR 16,800,000	2037	SAR 18,522,000
2021	SAR 16,000,000	2030	SAR 17,640,000	2038	SAR 18,522,000
2022	SAR 16,000,000	2031	SAR 17,640,000	2039	SAR 18,522,000
2023	SAR 16,000,000	2032	SAR 17,640,000	2040	SAR 19,448,100
2024	SAR 16,000,000	2033	SAR 17,640,000	2041	SAR 19,448,100
2025	SAR 16,800,000	2034	SAR 17,640,000	2042	SAR 19,448,100
2026	SAR 16,800,000	2035	SAR 18,522,000	2043	SAR 19,448,100
2027	SAR 16,800,000	2036	SAR 18,522,000	2044	SAR 19,448,100
2028	SAR 16 800 000				

		Rev	enues		
	Quant	ity	R	evenues	
Unit Type	Total GLA	No of Units	SAR / Sqm	SAR / Unit	Total Revenues
Educational Facility		The subject propert	y is Fully leased to 1 tenant		SAR 16,000,000
				Total Revenues	SAR 16,000,000
		Ехр	enses		
Unit Type	Management	Utilities	Maintenance	Others	Total Expenses
Educational Facility	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
				Total Expenses	0.00%
		Net Opera	ting Income		
Unit Type	Total Rev	enues	Tota	l Expenses	NOI
Educational Facility	SAR 16,00	00,000	0.00%		SAR 16,000,000
				Total	SAR 16,000,000
Total Property Revenues					SAR 16,000,000
Total Property Expenses					SAR 0
Net Operating Income					SAR 16,000,000.00
Net Operating Income	Cap Ra	ate	Prop	erty Value	Rounded Value
SAR 16,000,000.00	7.509	%	213,333,333.33 SAR		SAR 213,330,000.00

4.4 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Comparable	Land	SAR 61,370,000	Sixty-One Million Three Hundred Seventy Thousand Saudi Riyals
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 167,400,000	One Hundred Sixty-Seven Million Four Hundred Thousand Saudi Riyals
Income- Contracts	Property	SAR 213,330,000	Two Hundred Thirteen Million Three Hundred Thirty Thousand Saudi Riyals



4.5 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the income approach is:

Property Value: 213,330,000 SAR

Two Hundred Thirteen Million Three Hundred Thirty Thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.6 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirement of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.7 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini President Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO

Farah E. Al Husaini Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership- RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

حل التجساري: 070469071

رخيص فرع العقار: 1210000474





Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit

هإن قطعة الارض رفع مد من اصل الارض رفع مد بلاون الطاع في على المبينية بلديمة الرواسة و المواجعة و المداونة و المداون متر من المداون متر من 15م بطول 180 مائة و المداون متر منتمتر شرقا: جاز بطول 94.7 أربعة و المداون متر و سبعون سنتمتر شرقا: جاز بطول 94.7 أربعة و المداون متر و سبعون سنتمتر غربا: شارع عرض 49.0 أربعة و المداون منتمتر من المداون المداون

الموثق الختم الرسمي عيدالرحمن سليمان بن عثمان ابالخيل

رقم الرخصية ؛ ١١٢٢/١١٧، الشاريخ : ۲۰۱۰۱/۰۱ د تاريخ الرخصة : عدم ١٤٣٩٠٠ Lacing and a second تاريخ الإنتهاء ١ ٥١٠٠٠٠٠١ توع الرخصة : تجهد + تعبل منطنات البناء وخصلة بناء علية طب استان لرقم الموجم والمسائية المرغة كاليه المتراس تاريڪه : 1.1.17770.1 ; 0 10 10 10 الالامادية الماريخينة مرا<u>لم الم مكا ١٥٠٢ ، ١٥٠١، ١٠١٠</u> رقم الخطط التنظيمي: بدين رقم القطعية: -0.71 نوع البناء: ي: حي اشبيليه النطاق العمرانسي الرطة و محيط الأسوار: ملط مساحة الأرض: ١٠١١٠١٥ الحدود الجهة عُدُج عرض ١١٩ Y.50 شارع عرض ١٥م شمال YY. 4 44.4 14 هرق V.Ta 14. قطعه رقم ه جلوب 17.0 51.V غرب شرع عرض ١٠م الاستخداد الماحة مكونات البناء تطيمن 111.11 دور أرضي والرم التسوق مع المركة للكهرباء يخصوص خرقة للكهرباء على أن الكون مواظ VIETE N فيو ثقى ورم بادرون مع مرات سودره . تستر العالي أو ياكان المائية . بزام الاسترق مع الإدارة الداب القانع المشرقان الدور ع في البناء التكادين الميلة الدين وعزز المائد الأدن والسائد وأن العدول الميلة الميلة البناء إلى بعد إحسار المائلة معالم من قانا أو العالي القالسي ويطا تضموس إلى سحر باستندام الأموار السوالة بالأرس لاي اعراض دعالية أو تجارية مواقف VITOY V غيو اول STOR.TT دور اول شرفة كهرياء غرقة كهرباء إلا يمد إسمدار رسَّدسة البناء والتشميق مع الإدارة العامة لتعية الإستثمارات تعليمي 1317.5 ملاحق علوية الله السلام الذي يوجيه الالإلى به عند النابة المثلثاء هر رخصة الذيل وان نظالته المباطئات المسلطات المستخد بالإسجاد الالالي بشقياء الطراق العراقي المشعومين على وفق كرد البادة المستوجي والله حسب تحصير ولي التي توقير عرف الله إلى المراقبة المساحق الله حسبة تحصير بهر بالرام توقير حرفة كوران إدارة المساحق الله الالموارث المساحق الله المساحق المساحق الله المساحق المسا dista 217.1 أمنه اد سطمات البناء من 1000ء2 تم الله المهد غطي من المالك بأنه أن الوصل المدمة للهراراتية في حال سنو تتغية العزال الحراري طبقا تكونا الباله العمود المكاتب المصمم : مار تعشور و الصنصرات الهندسة مناسيب الشوارع المحيطة: رمرُ النظام : رقم الشروع ١٠١٠ رقم الترخيص ١٠٩٩ A 1577-13-57 وتاريخ : ريال بموجب الإيصال رقم ، ٢٣٠٠١١٠١٠ سدد الرسوم مبلغ والدره: ٢٢٨٧٩ العكلية الهلاسين هفيك المعارة الاستثنارات الهندسة المعارية الرياسة عبارة عن تعايا مكرنات البناء جنجنية ، أوع الزناء مسلح , أم يعرجها الأهرين المساهر المكان الهنامين عليث فسارة الاستشراف الهنامة المرارة الإنسامة عرارة المن المرارة المؤاخلية المواصلة عرارة المسلم المرارة المرارة المرارة المرارة المسلم المرارة المسلم المرارة المسلم المرارة المسلم المرارة المسلم ا ملاحظات : المراكز المراكز التي المراكز الدوسين التي معين بمعقد بين المناكز الموجه بال التيجة معين الراكز المراكز المراكز المراكز الدوس فراكز التيكة المؤلف 19 من الإيضاء أهدان والايون لعام 121 أم. 17 من المراكز المواقع المراكز المرا وجب الإلتزام الشروط الوضحة خاف الرخصة



5.2 Real Estate Valuation License







Al Khabeer Capital Vision College Training Center (Previously Al Farabi Training Center)

Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

Riyadh City June 2023









REF: 23-0424

Code:

Date: 30/06/2023

M/S: Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company

<u>Subject: Valuation Report for an Under Construction Educational Facility Vision Training Center (Al Farabi Previously) in Riyadh City, Saudi Arabia.</u>

Dear Sir,

With reference to your request and approval dated 29th of May 2023. We will provide you with a detailed report on the property under evaluation, including a market analysis, an economic analysis, and a description of the valuation methods. In addition, we WHITE CUBES guarantee the confidentiality of the client's information and are committed to complete impartiality in the evaluation process and acknowledge that there are no common interests between WHITECUBES and the client.

WHITE CUBES Consulting Services Co.

Mr. Essam M. Al-Husaini - President

Fellow Member of the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers

License No. 1210000474

Issued: 01/08/1437 Exp: 24/08/1447

WHITE CUBES Co. Real Estate Valuation Membership No: 11000171



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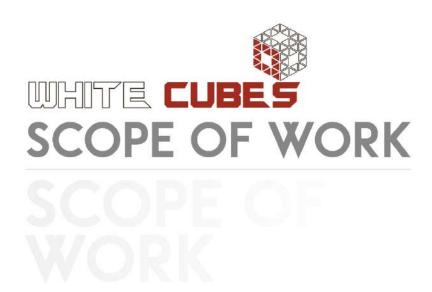


EXECUTIVE SUMMARY



Executive Summary

Reference No.	
Dep. Code	
Report Type	Detailed Report.
Client	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Report user	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Other users	Investors or those wishing to invest in the Real Estate Investment Trust.
Purpose of Valuation	Inclusion in financial statements.
Subject Property	Educational Facility.
Property Location	Ishbiliya district, Riyadh City.
Title Deed No.	598507008764
Title Deed Date	15/10/1442
Ownership Type	Title deed-restricted
Limitations	Mortgaged to Al Rajhi Banking Investment Company.
Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company.
Land Use	Educational
Land Area (Sqm)	The land has an area size of 11,340 Sqm
BUA (Sqm)	As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 37,448.66 Sqm.
GLA (Sqm)	Based on the leasing contract provided by the client, the subject property is fully leased to one tenant, although the property is still under development.
Basis of Value	Fair Value.
Value Hypothesis	Current use.
Valuation Approach	Comparable Approach, Cost Approach.
Currency	Saudi Arabian Riyal
Final Property Value	SAR 81,960,000
Report Date	30/06/2023
Valuation Date	30/06/2023
Inspection Date	01/06/2023
Expiry Date	120 days from date of the inspection, unless there're any economic changes that affect the subject property.





Scope of Work

1.1 Introduction

This report was prepared by WHITE CUBES Co. based on the International Valuation Standards of the Council of International Assessment Standards (IVSC 2022) and the Guide to Practice and Regulations issued by the Saudi Authority of Accredited Valuers (Taqeem), to ensure accurate access to information, the evaluation report must be read in its entirety, our firm is pleased to offer its services to Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company in order to estimate the fair value of the property that is being evaluated.

1.2 Purpose of valuation

The client requested that we evaluate the subject properties for **inclusion in the financial statements.**

1.3 Basis of Valuation

According to Paragraph 1.2, the appropriate basis for value adopted in the evaluation process is the fair value of the property.

IFRS 13 defines fair value as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. It is based on the principle of an "exit price,"

1.4 Valuation Methods

Depending on the purpose of the valuation, and upon the request of the client, we will apply the comparable approach and cost approach.

1.5 Currency

Unless otherwise stated, all values in the report are in Saudi Arabian Riyals.

1.6 Scope of Research

Research is an important part of the valuation process. We will conduct extensive research and analysis of various factors that can impact the value of a property or asset, such as market conditions, comparable sales, property characteristics, income potential, and legal and regulatory factors.



1.7 Property Inspection

Inspection refers to visiting and inspecting an asset, testing its performance, and gathering information about it from quantities, specifications, land area, building areas, rental areas, services, public utilities, project components, etc., so that an opinion can be expressed regarding its value. Therefore, we confirm that subject property was inspected on June 01, 2023. We will then use this evidence to assess and evaluate the project. We remain committed to providing the client with an accurate and reliable valuation.

1.8 Information Sources

An on-site field survey was conducted by our team to ensure the accuracy of some market information required for the valuation, including nearby asset prices, occupancy rates, and specific information about the asset under valuation, to determine its actual fair value. The following sources were used during the field research process:

- Property records: Such as Title deeds, construction permits and layouts.
- Market trends: Real estate market trends and economic indicators can be used to assess the overall demand and supply for properties in the area.
- Market scanning: Income-producing properties such as rental properties can be valued based on their income potential.
- Physical inspection of the property can provide valuable information on its condition and any unique features that may affect its value.
- Construction permit and Layouts.

1.9 Assumptions and Special Assumptions

As defined by the International Valuation Standards, assumptions are logical matters that can be accepted as facts during valuation work without being specifically checked or scrutinized. They are accepted as soon as they are mentioned. Based on the facts at the time of the valuation.

- It has been assumed that the information provided by the client is accurate.
- Assumed that all information received from the client is accurate and up to date as of the date of the valuation, whether oral or written.
- This is a valuation report rather than a structural survey. As a result, we did not conduct any utility checks, service checks, soil tests, etc.
- The valuation methodologies are based on market data compiled using our relevant market knowledge and experience.
- This report's output (final value) is derived from assumptions used, documents received from the client, and market data. Nevertheless, the output estimates provide an indication of the property's value.
- After studying the market and using the built-up model, a discount rate of 8.5% was assumed for the project.



1.10 Use, Distribution, and Publication Restrictions

To estimate the fair value of the assets being evaluated, WHITE CUBES Co. has prepared this report. There are restrictions on the transfer, referencing, and presentation of this report and its contents to any other party except as stipulated in the contract letter, and the client must obtain our prior written consent in order to use this report for any other purpose other than that stated in this report.

1.11 Legal Notes

As far as we are aware, no legal notices have been served on the property, whether they are in progress or pending in the court system.





Property and Location Description

2.1 Property Description

The subject property is Vision Training Center (Previously Al Farabi) it is an under construction educational facility with a land area of 11,340 square meters. As per the provided information by construction permit, the subject property has a total BUA of 37,448.66 square meters, overlooking four streets, with a direct view on Al Bahar Al Arabi Street. from the west side.

2.2 Surrounding Area

The subject property is surrounded mostly by several residential and commercial buildings.

2.3 Ease of Access

Based on the current location of the subject property, the access level is medium since it is located on Al Bahar Al Arabi Street.

2.4 Infrastructure

All the infrastructural facilities are available in the surroundings and connected to the subject property.





2.5 Title Deed and Ownership

The client provides us with a copy of the title deed related to the subject property which is owned by one title deed. The details of the subject property:

City	Riyadh	Land Area	11,340 Sqm
District	Ishbiliya	Plot No.	From Plot No. 9 to No.16
T.D Type	Electronic	Block No.	
T.D Number	598507008764	Layout No.	2932
T.D Date	15/10/1442	Owner	Awal Al Malqa Real Estate Company
T.D Value	42,000,000 SAR	Ownership Type	Freehold
Date of Last Transaction	15/10/1442	Limitation of Document	Mortgaged
Issued From	Ministry of Justice		
North Side	15 meters street	East Side	15 meters street
South Side	15 meters street	West Side	40 meters street

Note: The client has provided us with a copy of the Title Deed which was assumed to be correct and authentic. It is not in our scope to run legal diagnosis on any legal document.



2.6 Construction and Buildings

The building permit indicates the maximum permissible BUA approved by the city municipality. However, the actual area may differ from the area mentioned in the building permit. Therefore, the Client has provided us with a copy of the Construction Permit issued by Riyadh Municipality with the below details:

Subject Property				
Construction Permit Type New Permit				
Property Type	Educational Facility			
Construction Permit No.	1434/20267			
Construction Permit Date	1434/11/10			

Description	No. of Units	Area (sqm)	Use
Ground Floor	1	5946.95	Educational
Basement 3	0	11,322	Parking
Basement 2	0	11,322	Parking
Basement 1	0	11,322	Parking
First Floor	0	6060.61	Educational
Electricity Chamber	0	20.00	Electricity
Upper Annexes	0	2777.10	Educational
Fences	1	430.96	Fences
Total BAU (sqm)		48,770.66	

As per the provided construction permit, the total BUA is 48,770.66, But one of the basements never been build. Therefor the total BUA is 37,448.66 Sqm which will be used in our valuation analysis.



2.7 Photographs of the Subject Property

















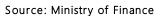
Market Indicators

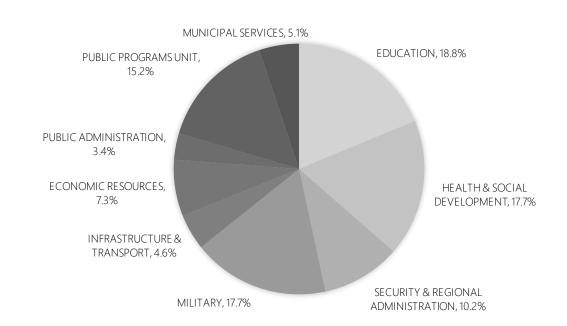
3.1 Saudi Arabia Economic Indicators

Economic Indicator	Budget	Expectations	Estin	nated
Economic malcator	2022	2023	2024	2025
Total revenue	1,234	1,130	1,146	1,205
Total expenses	1,132	1,114	1,125	1,134
Budget surplus	102	16	21	71
Debt	985	951	959	962
GDP growth	8.5%	3.1%	5.7%	4.5%
Nominal gross domestic product	3,957	3,869	3,966	4,247
Inflation	2.6%	2.1%	2.1%	2.0%

3.2 Budget Allocation for 2022

Public Administration	37 SAR bn
Military	259 SAR bn
Security & Regional Adm.	105 SAR bn
Municipal Services	63 SAR bn
Education	189 SAR bn
Health & Social Dev.	189 SAR bn
Economic Resources	72 SAR bn
Infrastructure Transport	34 SAR bn
General Items	165 SAR bn





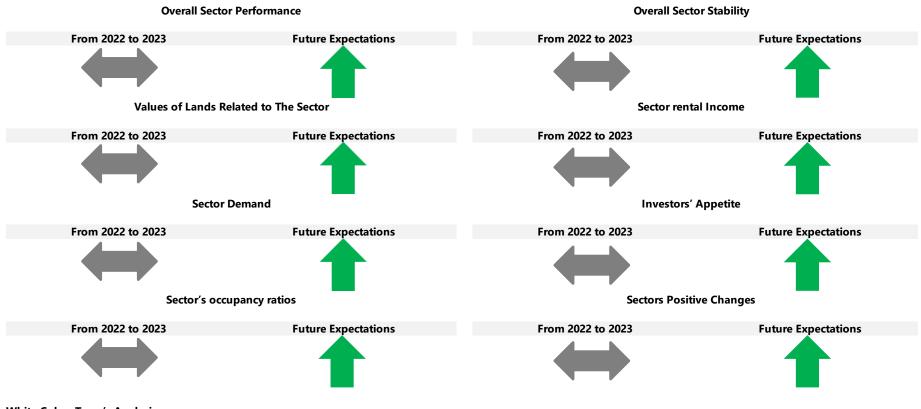


3.3 Sector Brief

In the following we will insert general information about the real estate sector related to the property subject of our valuation and which is intended to give an initial indication on the sector. These information and indicators are estimated based on our experience, the current sector performance and some other historical data collected from our side, In addition to some current economic changes in general.



Indicator showing a decrease in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing an increase in the current performance comparing to last year Indicator showing a stable position in the current performance comparing to last year



White Cubes Team's Analysis



3.4 Risk Analysis

- Sector Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-6	Minimal Risk (2) 7-12	Medium Risk (3) 13-18	Elevated Risk (4) 19-24	Very High Risk (5) 25-30
Overall, Economy			✓		
Sector Current Performance			✓		
Sector Future Performance		✓			
Occupancy Rates			✓		
Supply Rate			✓		
Demand Rate			✓		
Total Risk	0	2	15	0	0

Risk Category 17 Risk Points - Medium Risk

-Land Analysis

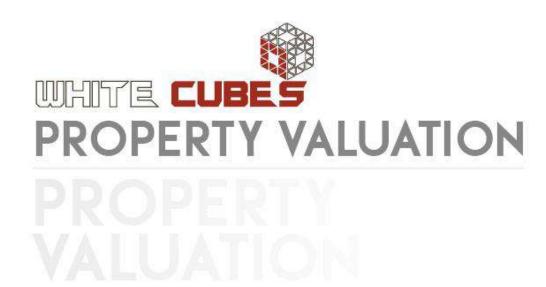
Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-5	Minimal Risk (2) 6-10	Medium Risk (3) 11-15	Elevated Risk (4) 16-20	Very High Risk (5) 21-25
Access		✓			
Location		✓			
Land Shape		✓			
Surrounding Area facilities		✓			
Total Risk	0	8	0	0	0

Risk Category8 Risk Points – Minimal Risk

-Property Analysis

Risk Factor	Very Low Risk (1) 1-3	Minimal Risk (2) 4-6	Medium Risk (3) 7-9	Elevated Risk (4) 10-12	Very High Risk (5) 13-15
Facilities & Amenities			~		
Management Skills			✓		
Overall Condition		✓			
Total Risk	0	2	6	0	0

Risk Category8 Risk Points - Medium Risk





Property Valuation

4 Valuation Methods

With reference to the valuation purpose, taking into consideration the nature of the subject property, we will use the following ticked methods to estimate the fair value of the subject property:

	Market Approach	Cost Approach	Income Approach			
	Comparable method	DRC method	DCF method Invest. method Cap. Rate method I			
Land	✓					
Buildings		✓				
Property						

COMPARABLE METHOD

This is the method most are familiar with as it is the accepted method for valuing residential real estate. Typically, this method involves selecting properties with similar characteristics in the same market area that have recently sold. Once those properties are found they are compared to the property in question and a professional appraiser will deduct value from the subject property for comparative deficiencies and increase value for advantages. Typically, this method is required if the investor is seeking conventional financing. For comparable information, property brokers, dealers and estate agents are contacted to ascertain the asking and selling prices for property of the nature in the immediate neighborhood and adjoining areas. Neighboring properties, which have been recently sold or purchased, are investigated to ascertain a reasonable selling price.

DEPRECIATED REPLACEMENT COST (DRC)

A cost approach is a real estate valuation method that surmises that the price someone should pay for a piece of property should not exceed what someone would have to pay to build an equivalent building. In cost approach pricing, the market price for the property is equivalent to the cost of land plus cost of construction, less depreciation. It is often most accurate for fair value when the property is new. Generally, the cost approach considers what the land, devoid of any structures, would cost, then adds the cost of building the structures, then depreciation is subtracted. The cost approach is most often used for public buildings, such as schools and mosques, because it is difficult to find recently sold comparable properties in the local market, and public buildings do not earn income, so the income approach cannot be used, either. A property that already has improvements will usually contribute a certain amount of value to the site, but improvements can also lower property value if the site's potential buyers wish to use the property for another use that would entail removing some of the improvements to the current site. The cost approach is best used when improvements are new and there is adequate pricing information to value the property components. The cost approach may be less desirable if there are no recent sales of vacant land for which to compare, since the major method of valuing vacant lands is to use the sales comparison approach, or when construction costs are not readily available. The cost approach method includes:

- Estimate what the vacant property would be worth.
- Estimate the current cost of building the structures, then add that value to the value of the vacant land.
- Estimate the amount of accrued depreciation of the subject property, then subtract it from the total to arrive at the property's worth.



4.1 Comparable Method

This method aims to collect data and information on actual sales and / or current offers of similar properties within the surrounding market, and then make the necessary adjustments to these comparisons in terms of area, location, shape, quality, content, and others. Below is a summary of the valuation process using the comparable method and the amendments made to the available comparisons.

		<u>Chara</u>	cteristics of Sampl	es			
Feature	Subject Property		ple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Quoting		Off	ering	Offering		Offering	
City	Riyadh	Riy	yadh	Riy	Riyadh		/adh
Sale Price		SAR 34	SAR 34,000,000		,050,000	SAR 51	,000,000
Data Source	Client	Marke	Market Survey		t Survey	Market Survey	
Area Size	11,340.00	8,5	00.00	14,8	45.00	15,3	87.00
SAR / Sqm		SAR	4,000	SAR	4,517	SAR	3,314
		Market Con	ditions Adjustment	Analysis			
	Subject Property	San	nple 1	Sam	ıple 2	San	iple 3
SAR/ Sqm before Adj.		SAR 4,000.0		SAR 4,516.7		SAR 3,314.5	
Mortgage		Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%	Cash	0.00%
Market Conditions			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00		SAR 0.00
Net After Adjustment			SAR 4,000.00		SAR 4,516.67		SAR 3,314.49
		Locatio	n Adjustment Ana	lysis			
	Subject Property	San	iple 1	Sample 2		Sample 3	
Area Size	11,340.00	8,500.00	0.00%	14,845.00	0.00%	15,387.00	0.00%
Location Desirability	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Accessibility	Average	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%	Average	0.00%
Main Street Width (m)	40	40	0.00%	40	0.00%	40	0.00%
Sides Open	4	2	0.00%	2	0.00%	2	0.00%
Land Shape	Regular	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%	Regular	0.00%
Close to main street	Yes	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%	Yes	0.00%
Total Adjustments Ratio			0.00%		0.00%		0.00%
Total Adjustment Amount			SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0		SAR 0.0
Net After Adjustment			SAR 4,000.0		SAR 4,516.7		SAR 3,314.5
Weighted Mean			10%		20%		70%
Weighted Weah			SAR 400.00		SAR 903.34		SAR 2,320.15
Rounded Value	SAR 3,620						



	Sensitivity Analysis					
Property Value		-10%	-5%	0%	5%	10%
SAR 40,824,000	Land Area	11,340	11,340	11,340	11,340	11,340
	SAR / Sqm	3,257.10	3,438.05	3,619.00	3,799.95	3,980.90
	Property Value	36,935,514.00	38,987,487.00	41,039,460.00	43,091,433.00	45,143,406.00

Based on the market samples obtained with the assistance of some real estate experts in the region and the inspection made by our team, the average price for similar properties falls in the range of 3,200 - 4,000 SAR / Sqm with an average of 3,620 SAR / Sqm. When comparing with the results of the analysis of comparisons, we found that the property value falls within the same range and is close to the market average values.





4.2 Depreciated Replacement Cost (DRC) Approach

As a first step, the cost of reconstructing the building (the cost of replacement) was estimated, based on the average construction costs of similar properties and at the same level of finishes, services, utilities, and others. The opinion of some engineering experts was used in this regard. The following table shows the expected replacement costs for such property.

	Min Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Max Cost (SAR / Sqm)	Average Cost
Concrete Cost	SAR 1,000	SAR 1,300	SAR 1,150
MEP	SAR 300	SAR 500	SAR 400
Finishing Materials	SAR 800	SAR 1,000	SAR 900

In the following table, we will estimate the direct replacement cost of the property taking into consideration the main components of the building, such as the concrete structure, electromechanical work, finishes, site improvements, etc. Then we will estimate the value of the indirect costs as a percentage of the total direct costs to estimate the total construction costs of the project

Land			
Land Area	SAR / Sqm	Total Value	
11,340.00	SAR 3,620	SAR 41,039,460	
Building			
	Unit	Total BUA	
Upper Floors and basement	Sqm	37,448.66	
Total (SQM)	37.448.66		

		Developm	ent Cost		
	Hard Cost - (Upper Floors)				
	Area	SAR / Sqm	Total	Completion Rate	Total Cost
Skeleton and Block	37,448.66	SAR 1,150	SAR 43,065,959	80%	SAR 34,452,767
Electro Mechanic	37,448.66	SAR 400	SAR 14,979,464	0%	SAR 0
Finishing	37,448.66	SAR 900	SAR 33,703,794	0%	SAR 0
Total			SAR 91,749,217	37.55%	SAR 34,452,767
		Overall S	oft Cost		
			Total Hard Cost	Ratio	Soft Cost
Initial Project Pre Cost			SAR 34,452,767	1.00%	SAR 344,528
Design			SAR 34,452,767	1.00%	SAR 344,528
Eng Consultant			SAR 34,452,767	2.00%	SAR 689,055
Management			SAR 34,452,767	2.00%	SAR 689,055
Contingency			SAR 34,452,767	5.00%	SAR 1,722,638
TOTAL				11.00%	SAR 3,789,804.39
Total Hard Cost	SAR 34,452,767			BUA	37,448.66
Total Soft Cost	SAR 3,789,804.39			SAR / Sqm	SAR 1,021
Total Construction Cost	SAR 38,242,571.59			Overall Completion	37.6%



After knowing the total construction costs at a rate of 1,021 SAR per square meter, we will estimate the economic life of the property according to the type of construction and its general condition, then apply the depreciation rates based on the actual age of the property. The developer's profitability will be added to the property's value after depreciation to reflect the estimated fair value of the building.

DEVELOPMENT VALUE			
Total Dev Cost	SAR 38,242,572	Annual Dep Rate	2.5%
Total Completion Rate	37.55%	Actual Age	0
Developer Profit Rate	7.0%	Total Dep Rate	0.00%
Dev. Profit Amount	SAR 2,676,980	Add Appr Rate	0.00%
Development Value	SAR 40,919,552	Net Dep Rate	0.00%
Economic Age	40	Cost After Depreciation	SAR 38,242,572

In order to determine the full value of the property, the construction costs will be added to the fair value of the land as follows:

Total Dev. Value	Land Value	Total Property Value	Rounded Value
SAR 40,919,552	SAR 41,039,460	SAR 81,959,012	SAR 81,960,000

4.1 Leasing Contract

The client provided us with a rental contract with the following details:

The first party: Al Maqsad Real Estate Company

The second party: Vision Colleges for Education Company

Duration: 25 years Start date: 2022. End date: 2045.

According to the lease contract, there are bonds for contracts with a full term.

4.2 Subject Property Value in Different Approaches

Methodology	Subject of Valuation	Value in Numbers	Value in Letters
Comparable Approach	Land	SAR 41,039,460	Forty-one million thirty-nine thousand four hundred sixty
DRC Approach	Land + Building	SAR 81,960,000	Eighty-one million six hundred ninety thousand Saudi Riyals



4.3 Subject Property Value

We are of an opinion that the total fair value of the subject property taking into consideration the purpose of valuation by using the depreciated replacement cost approach is:

Property Value: 81,960,000 SAR

Eighty-one million six hundred ninety thousand Saudi Riyals.

4.4 Notes

We trust that this report and valuation fulfills the requirements of your instruction. The contents, formats, methodology and criteria outlined in this report are pending copyright. This report is compiled based on the information received to the best of our belief, knowledge and understanding. The information revealed in this report is strictly confidential and issued for the consideration of the client. The valuer's approval is required in writing to reproduce this report either electronically or otherwise and for further onward distribution, hence no part of this report may be copied without prior consent.

4.5 Accredited Valuers

Essam M. Al Husaini President Nabeel M. Al Husaini CEO Farah E. Al Husaini Valuation Manager Nasser A. Al Arifi Valuer

Fellow Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210000474 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002782 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210001964 Member of (RE Valuation) License No. 1210002399 Membership - RE Branch Membership No.: 11000171

جل التجاري: 07098 مواه

ترخيص فرع العقار: 1210000474



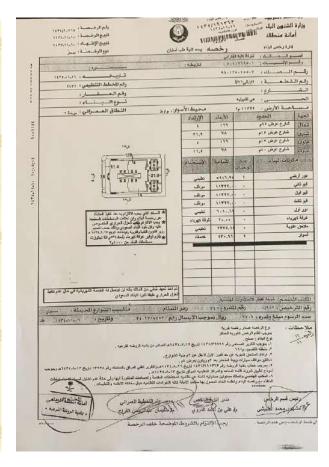


Documents Received

5.1 Title deed and Construction Permit









5.2 Real Estate Valuation License



