AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED
30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REVIEW REPORT ON THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) RIYADH Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

INTRODUCTION

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed statement of financial position of Amana Cooperative Insurance Company - (the "Company") as at 30 September 2025, and the related interim condensed statements of income, comprehensive income and cashflows for the three-months and nine-months periods then ended and the interim condensed changes in equity for the nine-months period then ended and other explanatory notes ("interim condensed financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34"), that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed financial statements based on our review.

SCOPE OF REVIEW

We conducted our review in accordance with the International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity", that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim condensed financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

CONCLUSION

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial statements as at and for the three-months and nine-months periods ended 30 September 2025 of the Company are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

MATERIAL UNCERTAINTY REGARDING GOING CONCERN

We draw attention to note 2 to the accompanying interim condensed financial statements, which states that the Company has generated a net comprehensive loss of SAR 5.82 million for the nine-months period ended 30 September 2025 (comprehensive income of SAR 11.48 million for the nine-months period ended 30 September 2024), and as of that date, the Company's accumulated losses have reached SAR 182.81 million (as at 31 December 2024: SAR 174.54 million), representing 42.51% of the share capital as at 30 September 2025 (as at 31 December 2024: 40.59%). These events and conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.



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INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON REVIEW OF INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

TO THE SHAREHOLDERS OF AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) RIYADH Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

MATERIAL UNCERTAINTY REGARDING GOING CONCERN (Continued...)

However, the accompanying condensed interim financial statements are prepared using the going-concern assumption based on management's assessment on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern as detailed in the above referred note. Our conclusion is not modified with respect to this matter.

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AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

| ASSETS | Notes | (Unaudited) | As at 31 December, 2024 (Audited) |
|--|--------|-------------|---|
| | | SAR | 2' 000 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 8 | 205,931 | 96,858 |
| Short term deposits | 9 | 85,830 | 162,646 |
| Insurance contract assets | 4 | 41,590 | 27,838 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 4 | 11,446 | 2,706 |
| Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 11 (a) | 64,736 | 62,285 |
| Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss | 11 (b) | 6,853 | 5,879 |
| Investments held at amortised cost | 11 (c) | 21,330 | 21,162 |
| Prepayments and other receivables | 13 | 12,162 | 21,623 |
| Property and equipment | 14 | 4,726 | 5,154 |
| Intangible assets | 14 | 2,763 | 1,174 |
| Statutory deposit | 20 | 64,500 | 64,500 |
| Accrued income on statutory deposit | | 2,422 | 1,755 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 524,289 | 473,580 |
| LIABILITIES | | | |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 4 | 180,658 | 131,894 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | 4 | 6,874 | 3,888 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 12 | 21,505 | 17,247 |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits (EOSB) | 12 | 5,114 | 4,462 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | 19 | 750 | 1,547 |
| Accrued income payable to Insurance Authority | 17 | 2,422 | 1,755 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 217,323 | 160,793 |
| EQUITY | | | |
| Share capital | 22 | 430,000 | 430,000 |
| Accumulated losses | | (182,813) | (174,541) |
| Fair value reserve for FVOCI investments | 11 (a) | 61,526 | 59,075 |
| Total Shareholders' Equity | | 308,713 | 314,534 |
| Re-measurement of EOSB related to insurance operations | | (1,747) | (1,747) |
| TOTAL EQUITY | | 306,966 | 312,787 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | | 524,289 | 473,580 |
| Commitments and Contingencies | 15 | | |
| | | | |

The accompanying notes 1 to 30 form an integral part of these financial statements.

Chief Financial Officer

Board Member

Chief Executive Officer

AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF INCOME

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

| | | For the three- | - | For the nine-i | - |
|---|--------|---|---|---|---|
| | Notes | 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) SAR' | 30 September, 2024 (Unaudited) | 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) SAR' | 30 September, 2024 (Unaudited) |
| To | | 73,793 | 59,417 | 201,469 | 155,642 |
| Insurance revenue Insurance service expenses | 5 5 | (82,149) | (58,258) | (202,310) | (142,899) |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | J | (8,356) | 1,159 | (841) | 12,743 |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | 5 | (3,133) | (788) | (8,683) | (2,586) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred claims | 5 | 1,888 | (31) | 4,690 | 594 |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | | (1,245) | (819) | (3,993) | (1,992) |
| Insurance service result | | (9,601) | 340 | (4,834) | 10,751 |
| Investment income Re-valuation gain / (loss) on investments at fair value through | 11 (e) | 3,550 | 3,825 | 10,174 | 10,348 |
| profit and loss | 11 (b) | 944 | (327) | 893 | 1,572 |
| Expected credit loss allowance / (reversal) on financial assets | | (6) | - | 7 | 21 |
| Net investment income | | 4,488 | 3,498 | 11,074 | 11,941 |
| Finance income / (expenses) from insurance and reinsurance contracts issued | 4 | 58 | (337) | 73 | (512) |
| Net insurance finance income / (expenses) | | 58 | (337) | 73 | (512) |
| Net insurance and investment result | | (5,055) | 3,501 | 6,313 | 22,180 |
| Other operating income | | 131 | 26 | 143 | 1,320 |
| Other operating expenses | 7 | (2,335) | (558) | (10,617) | (9,294) |
| Total income for the period attributable to shareholders before zakat and income tax | | (7,259) | 2,969 | (4,161) | 14,206 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | 19 | (764) | (2,800) | (4,111) | (2,507) |
| Net (loss) / income for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the shareholders | | (8,023) | 169 | (8,272) | 11,699 |
| Earnings / (loss) per share (expressed in SAR per share) Basic and diluted (loss) / earnings per share (expressed in SAR per share) | 26 | (0.19) | 0.00 | (0.19) | 0.27 |
| Weighted average number of ordinary outstanding shares (in thousands) | | 43,000 | 43,000 | 43,000 | 43,000 |
| | | | | | |

Chief Financial Officer

Board Member

Chief Executive Officer

AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

| | | For the three- | month period | For the nine-month period | | | |
|---|-------|----------------|--------------|---------------------------|-------------|--|--|
| | | end | ed | end | led | | |
| | | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | | |
| | | September, | September, | September, | September, | | |
| | | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | | |
| | Notes | SAR' | 000 | SAR | 000 | | |
| Net (loss) / income for the period attributable to the shareholders | | (8,023) | 169 | (8,272) | 11,699 | | |
| Other comprehensive (loss) / income: | | | | | | | |
| Items that will not be reclassified to statement of income in subsequent periods/years Not showed in fair value of investments measured at EVOCL | | | | | | | |
| Net changes in fair value of investments measured at FVOCI – equity instruments | 11 | (46) | (25) | 2,451 | (215) | | |
| Other comprehensive (loss) / income for the period, net of tax | Î | (46) | (25) | 2,451 | (215) | | |
| Total other comprehensive (loss) / income for the period | | (46) | (25) | 2,451 | (215) | | |
| Total comprehensive (loss) / income attributable to the shareholders | • | (8,069) | 144 | (5,821) | 11,484 | | |

Chief Financial Officer

2

Chief Executive Officer

| | Share capital | Accumulated losses | Fair value reserve for FVOCI investments | Total Shareholders' Equity | Re-measurement of EOSB obligations | Total equity |
|---|------------------|--------------------|--|----------------------------------|--|--------------|
| | | | SAR' | 000 | | |
| 2024 Balance at 01 January 2024 (Audited) | 430,000 | (186,568) | 41,697 | 285,129 | (2,433) | 282,696 |
| Comprehensive income for the period: | | | | | | |
| Net profit for the period attributable to the shareholders | - | 11,699 | - | 11,699 | - | 11,699 |
| Net changes in fair value of investments measured at FVOCI – equity | | | (215) | (215) | | (215) |
| Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the period attributable to | - | 11,699 | (215) | 11,484 | - | 11,484 |
| shareholders | | | | | | |
| Balance at 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) | 430,000 | (174,869) | 41,482 | 296,613 | (2,433) | 294,180 |
| 2025 Balance at 01 January 2025 (Audited) | 430,000 | (174,541) | 59,075 | 314,534 | (1,747) | 312,787 |
| Comprehensive income for the period: | | | | | | |
| Net loss for the period attributable to the shareholders | _ | (8,272) | - | (8,272) | - | (8,272) |
| Net changes in fair value of investments measured at FVOCI – equity | | | 2,451 | 2,451 | | 2,451 |
| Total comprehensive (loss) / income for the period attributable to shareholders | _ | (8,272) | 2,451 | (5,821) | - | (5,821) |
| Balance at 30 September 2025 (Unaudited) | 430,000 | (182,813) | 61,526 | 308,713 | (1,747) | 306,966 |
| | | | | | | |



Board Member

Chief Executive Officer

AMANA COOPERATIVE INSURANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

| | | For the th period | ree-month ended | For the nine-month period ended | | | |
|---|--------------|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| | N I 4 | 30 September, 2025 | 30 September, 2024 | 30 September, 2025 | 30 September, 2024 | | |
| | Note | (Unaudited) SAR | (Unaudited) ' 000 | (Unaudited) SAR | (Unaudited) 000 | | |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | | | |
| (Loss) / profit for the period before zakat and income tax | | (7,259) | 2,969 | (4,161) | 14,206 | | |
| Adjustments for non-cash items: | | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 14 | 317 | 355 | 992 | 1,113 | | |
| Provision for end-of-service benefits (EOSB) | | 508 | 448 | 853 | - | | |
| Accrued commission income on investments held at amortised cost | 11 | (53) | (12) | (159) | (32) | | |
| Provision / (reversal) for expected credit loss (ECL) | | 9 | (61) | (11) | (13) | | |
| (Income) / loss from changes in fair value of investments measured at FVTPL | 11 | (944) | 327 | (893) | (1,572) | | |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | | | | |
| Insurance contracts assets | | (2,351) | (1,922) | (13,752) | 1,199 | | |
| Reinsurance contracts assets | | (897) | 284 | (8,740) | (275) | | |
| Insurance contracts liabilities | | 30,239 | 13,051 | 48,764 | 2,565 | | |
| Reinsurance contracts liabilities | | 1,251 | (278) | 2,986 | (49) | | |
| Prepayments and other receivables | | 2,566 | 2,399 | 9,461 | 12,706 | | |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | | 3,564 | 132 | 4,258 | 4,882 | | |
| Zakat and income tax paid | 19 | (424) | (4,004) | (4,908) | (12,618) | | |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits paid | | | (672) | (201) | (825) | | |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | | 26,526 | 13,016 | 34,489 | 21,287 | | |
| Cash flows from investing activities | | | | | | | |
| Additions in investment held at FVTPL | | - | (56) | (81) | (2,872) | | |
| Proceeds from maturity of short-term deposit | | - | 77,342 | 78,442 | 123,499 | | |
| Investment in short-term deposit | | (369) | (120,917) | (1,624) | (182,349) | | |
| Additions in property, equipment and intangible assets | 14 | (1,001) | (564) | (2,153) | (943) | | |
| Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities | | (1,370) | (44,195) | 74,584 | (62,665) | | |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents | | 25,156 | (31,179) | 109,073 | (41,378) | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period | | 180,775 | 163,060 | 96,858 | 173,259 | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period | | 205,931 | 131,881 | 205,931 | 131,881 | | |

Chief Financial Officer

Board Member

Chief Executive Officer

1. ORGANIZATION AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

Amana Cooperative Insurance Company (the "Company") is a Saudi joint stock company established in Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia by Royal Decree Number M/35 dated Jumada Al-Akher 3, 1431 H (corresponding to May 17, 2010), and registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under Commercial Registration No. 1010288711 dated Jumada Al-Akher 10, 1431 H (corresponding to May 24, 2010). The Company's head office is at Salah-uddin Al-Ayubi Street P.O. Box 27986, Riyadh 11427, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The purpose of the Company is to transact cooperative insurance operations. Its principal lines of business include medical, motor, marine, fire, engineering, accident and liability and protection insurance.

On 2 Jumada II, 1424H, corresponding to July 31, 2003, the Law on the Supervision of Cooperative Insurance Companies ("Insurance Law") was promulgated by Royal Decree Number (M/32). During March 2008, Insurance Authority ("IA") then known as The Saudi Central Bank ("SAMA"), as the principal authority responsible for the application and administration of the Insurance Law and its Implementing Regulations, granted the Company a license to transact insurance activities in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The Board of Directors approved the distribution of the surplus from insurance operations in accordance with the Insurance Implementing Regulations issued by Insurance Authority (IA), whereby the shareholders of the Company are to receive 90% of the annual surplus from insurance operations and the policyholders are to receive the remaining 10%. Any deficit arising on insurance operations is transferred to the shareholders' operations in full. Post implementation of IFRS 17, the surplus payable is included in the insurance contract liabilities under liability of incurred claims (LIC).

The share capital of the Company as of September 30, 2025, is amounted to SAR 430 million comprising of 43 million shares of SAR 10 each (December 31, 2024; SAR 430 million comprising of 43 million shares of SAR 10 each). Refer note 22.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION

(a) Basis of preparation

These interim condensed financial statements of the Company for the period ended September 30, 2025, have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA") and in compliance with Regulations for Companies in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and By-Laws of the Company.

The Company's interim condensed statement of financial position is not presented using a current/non-current classification. However, the following balances would generally be classified as non-current: Property and equipment, intangible assets, statutory deposit, Investments held at amortised cost and employees' end-of-service benefits. All other financial statements line items would generally be classified as current.

As required by the Saudi Arabian Insurance Regulations, the Company maintains separate books of accounts for Insurance Operations and Shareholders' Operations and presents the financial information accordingly. Assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses clearly attributable to either activity is recorded in the respective accounts. The basis of the allocation of expenses from joint operations is determined and approved by the management and the Board of Directors.

The interim condensed statement of financial position, income, and cash flows of the insurance operations and shareholders operations which are presented in Note 23 of the financial statements have been provided as supplementary financial information to comply with the requirements of the Insurance Implementing Regulations and is not required under IFRSs. The implementing regulations requires the clear segregation of the assets, liabilities, income and expenses of the insurance operations and the shareholders operations. Accordingly, the interim condensed statements of financial position, income, and cash flows prepared for the insurance operations and shareholders operations as referred to above, reflect only the assets, liabilities, income, expenses, gains or losses and cash flows of the respective operations.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

(b) Basis of measurement

These interim condensed financial statements are prepared under the historical cost convention, except for the measurement of investments carried at fair value through profit and loss (FVTPL) and investments carried at fair value through other comprehensive income (FVOCI), investment in equity accounted investments which is accounted for under the equity method, defined benefits obligation recorded at the present value using the projected unit credit method and liability of incurred claims (LIC) and assets for incurred claims (AIC) recorded at the present value at the current discount rates.

In preparing the Company-level financial statements in compliance with IFRS, the balances and transactions of the insurance operations are amalgamated and combined with those of the shareholders' operations. Interoperation balances, transactions and unrealized gains or losses, if any, are eliminated in full during amalgamation. The accounting policies adopted for the insurance operations and shareholders' operations are uniform for like transactions and events in similar circumstances.

Going concern

The Company has posted a net comprehensive loss for the period SAR 5.82 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2025 (comprehensive income of SAR 11.48 million for the nine-month period ended September 30, 2024), and as of that date, the Company's accumulated losses have reached SAR 182.81 million (as at December 31, 2024: SAR 174.54 million), representing 42.51% of the share capital as at September 30, 2025 (as at December 31, 2024: 40.59%). These events and conditions indicate that a material uncertainty exists that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

However, the Company's management has developed a five-year forecast, approved by the Board of Directors, which projects a return to profitability beginning next year. The plan includes measures such as expanding digital channels, enhancing customer experience, strengthening broker networks, improving operational efficiency, and investing in technology and talent. The strategy also focuses on diversifying products, optimizing pricing, and penetrating new market segments. Based on these planned initiatives and management's expectations of future performance, the financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis.

(c) Functional & presentation currency

Amounts in these financial statements are expressed in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR) and are rounded off to the nearest thousands except where otherwise mentioned. Saudi Arabian Riyals (SAR) is the functional currency of the Company as well. Transactions denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Saudi Riyals at rates prevailing on the dates of such transactions. Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into Saudi Riyals at rates prevailing on the reporting date. All differences are taken to the statement of income. Foreign exchange differences are not significant and have not been disclosed separately.

(d) Seasonality of operations

There are no seasonal changes that may affect the insurance operations of the Company.

(e) Critical accounting judgments, estimates and assumptions

The preparation of financial statements requires management to make judgments, estimates and assumptions that affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, income and expenses and the accompanying notes disclosures including disclosure of contingent liabilities. Actual results may differ from these estimates.

Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated and based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

Following are the accounting judgments and estimates that are critical in preparation of these financial statements:

Insurance and reinsurance contracts

i. PAA Eligibility Assessment

The Company has applied the Premium Allocation Approach (PAA) only for contracts with a coverage period of 12 months or less. As this policy applies uniformly to all contracts based on their length, assessments to identify material differences between the model outcomes, for contracts where the coverage period was more than one year, have been deemed unnecessary. "Inherent Defect Insurance" (IDI) pool portfolio pertains to the company share is measured at General Measurement Model (GMM). Refer note 25.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

(e) Critical Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions (continued)

ii. Liability for remaining coverage

Acquisition cash flows

For insurance acquisition cash flows, the Company is eligible to whether it recognise insurance acquisition cash flows as an expense when it incurs those costs or to include those cash flows within the liability for remain coverage (and hence amortize those cash flows over the coverage period).

The Company had opted to recognise an asset for insurance acquisition cash flows paid and amortized those cash flows over the coverage period.

Significant financing component

The Company has assessed its Liability for Remaining Coverage (LRC) and Assets for remaining coverage (ARC) and concluded that no significant financing component exists within LRC and ARC respectively. Therefore, the Company has not adjusted the carrying amount of the LRC and ARC to reflect the time value of money and the effect of financial risk using the discount rates, for contracts with a coverage period longer than one year.

Expected credit loss adjustment

Insurance revenue will be adjusted with the amounts of expected credit loss adjustment calculated on premiums not yet collected as of the date of the statement of financial position. The computation is performed using IFRS 9 simplified approach to calculate Expected Credit Loss (ECL) allowance. The corresponding impact of this adjustment is recorded in the LRC.

iii. Liability for incurred claims

The ultimate cost of outstanding claims is estimated by using a range of standard actuarial claims projection techniques, such as Chain Ladder and Bornheutter-Ferguson methods.

The main assumption underlying these techniques is that a Company's past claims development experience can be used to project future claims development and hence ultimate claims costs. These methods extrapolate the development of paid and incurred losses, average costs per claim (including claims handling costs), and claim numbers based on the observed development of earlier years and expected loss ratios. Historical claims development is mainly analyzed by accident years, but can also be further analyzed by geographical area, as well as by significant business lines and claim types. Large claims are usually separately addressed, either by being reserved at the face value of loss adjuster estimates or separately projected in order to reflect their future development. In most cases, no explicit assumptions are made regarding future rates of claims inflation or loss ratios. Instead, the assumptions used are those implicit in the historical claims development data on which the projections are based. Additional qualitative judgement is used to assess the extent to which past trends may not apply in future, (e.g., to reflect one-off occurrences, changes in external or market factors such as public attitudes to claiming, economic conditions, levels of claims inflation, judicial decisions and legislation, as well as internal factors such as portfolio mix, policy features and claims handling procedures) in order to arrive at the estimated ultimate cost of claims.

Estimates of salvage recoveries and subrogation reimbursements are also considered as an allowance in the measurement of the LIC. The allowance is the assessment of the amount that can be recovered from the third party.

These are projected using a combination of chain ladder technique and as a proportion of the corresponding claims.

iv. Onerous contract assessment

For contracts measured under GMM and VFA, A group of contracts is onerous at initial recognition if there is a net outflow of fulfilment cash flows. As a result, a liability for the net outflow is recognised as a loss component within the liability for remaining coverage and a loss is recognised immediately in the statement of income in insurance service expense. The loss component is then amortized to statement of income over the coverage period to offset incurred claims in insurance service expense. For contracts measured under PAA, the Company assumes that no contracts in the portfolio are onerous at initial recognition unless facts and circumstances indicate otherwise.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

(e) Critical Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions (continued)

iv. Onerous contract assessment (continued)

The Company also considers facts and circumstances to identify whether a group of contracts are onerous based on the following key inputs:

- Pricing information: Underwriting combined ratios and price adequacy ratios. This input is most relevant for the Medical and Motor insurance portfolio;
- Historical combined ratio of similar and comparable sets of contracts for Motor, P&C and Medical portfolios in particular;
- Any relevant inputs from underwriters;
- Other external factors such as inflation and change in market claims experience or change in regulations; and
- For subsequent measurement, the Company also relies on the same group of contracts' weighted actual emerging experience.

v. Expense attribution

The Company identifies expenses which are directly attributable towards acquiring insurance contracts (acquisition costs) and fulfilling /maintaining (other attributable expenses) such contracts and those expenses which are not directly attributable to the aforementioned contracts (non-attributable expenses). Acquisition costs, such as underwriting costs including other expenses except for initial commission paid, are no longer recognised in the statement of income when incurred and instead spread over the lifetime of the group of contracts based on the passage of time.

Other attributable expenses are allocated to the groups of contracts using an allocation mechanism considering the activity-based costing principles. The Company has determined costs directly identified to the groups of contracts, as well as costs where a judgement is applied to determine the share of expenses as applicable to that group.

On the other hand, non-directly attributable expenses and overheads are recognised in the statement of income immediately when incurred. The proportion of directly attributable and non-attributable costs at inception will change the pattern at which expenses are recognised.

vi. Estimates of future cash flows

The Company primarily uses deterministic projections to estimate the present value of future cash flows and for some groups it uses stochastic modelling techniques. A stochastic model is a tool for estimating probability distributions of potential outcomes by allowing for random variation in one or more inputs over time. The random variation is usually based on fluctuations observed in historical data for a selected period using standard time-series techniques.

The following assumptions were used when estimating future cash flows:

- Mortality and morbidity rates (insurance risk and reinsurance business)

Assumptions are based on standard industry and national tables, according to the type of contract written and the territory in which the insured person resides. They reflect recent historical experience and are adjusted when appropriate to reflect the Company's own experiences. An appropriate, but not excessive, allowance is made for expected future improvements. Assumptions are differentiated by policyholder gender, underwriting class and contract type. An increase in expected mortality and morbidity rates will increase the expected claim cost which will reduce future expected profits of the Company.

- Expenses

Operating expenses assumptions reflect the projected costs of maintaining and servicing in-force policies and associated overhead expenses. The current level of expenses is taken as an appropriate expense base, adjusted for expected expense inflation if appropriate.

An increase in the expected level of expenses will reduce future expected profits of the Company. The cash flows within the contract boundary include an allocation of fixed and variable overheads directly attributable to fulfilling insurance contracts. (Such overheads are allocated to groups of contracts using methods that are systematic and rational, and are consistently applied to all costs that have similar characteristics).

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

- (e) Critical Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions (continued)
- vi. Estimates of future cash flows (continued)

- Lapse and surrender rates

Lapses relate to the termination of policies due to non-payment of premiums. Surrenders relate to the voluntary termination of policies by policyholders. Policy termination assumptions are determined using statistical measures based on the Company's experience and vary by product type, policy duration and sales trends. An increase in lapse rates early in the life of the policy would tend to reduce profits of the Company, but later increases are broadly neutral in effect.

vii. Discount rates

Under the bottom-up approach, the discount rate is determined as the risk-free yield, adjusted for differences in liquidity characteristics between the financial assets used to derive the risk-free yield and the relevant liability cash flows (known as an 'illiquidity premium'). Management uses judgement to assess liquidity characteristics of the liability cash flows.

viii. Risk adjustment for non-financial risk

Risk adjustment reflects the compensation that is required for bearing the uncertainty about the amount and timing of the cash flows from non-financial risk as the Company fulfils insurance contracts. For reinsurance contracts held, the risk adjustment for non-financial risk represents the amount of risk being transferred by the Company to the reinsurer.

For non-life insurance contracts, the Company has estimated the risk adjustment using a confidence level (probability of sufficiency) approach at the 65th percentile. That is, the Company has assessed its indifference to uncertainty for all product lines (as an indication of the compensation that it requires for bearing non-financial risk) as being equivalent to the 65th percentile confidence level less the mean of an estimated probability distribution of the future cash flows. The Company has estimated the probability distribution of the future cash flows, and the additional amount above the expected present value of future cash flows required to meet the target percentiles.

The Company disaggregates changes in the risk adjustment for non-financial risk between insurance service result and insurance finance income or expenses.

ix. Sensitivities on major assumptions considered while applying IFRS 17

The sensitivity analysis is done to evaluate the impact on gross and net liabilities, profit / loss before tax and equity for reasonably possible movements in key assumptions with all other assumptions in notes 2 and 3 held constant. The correlation of assumptions will have a significant effect in determining the ultimate impacts, but to demonstrate the impact due to changes in each assumption, assumptions had to be changed on an individual basis. It should be noted that movements in these assumptions are nonlinear.

x. Amortization of the contractual service margin (CSM)

Under GMM/ VFA approach, the CSM is a component of the asset or liability for the group of insurance contracts that represents the unearned profit the Company will recognise as it provides services in the future. The amount of the CSM for a group of insurance contracts is recognised in the statement of income as insurance revenue in each period to reflect the services provided under the group of insurance contracts in that period. The amount is determined by:

- Identifying the coverage units in the group
- Allocating the CSM at the end of the period (before recognizing any amounts in statement of income to reflect the services provided in the period) equally to each coverage unit provided in the current period and expected to be provided in the future
- Recognizing in statement of income the amount allocated to coverage units provided in the period.

The number of coverage units in a group is the quantity of coverage provided by the contracts in the group, which the Company determines by considering the quantity of the benefits provided and the expected coverage duration. The total coverage units of each group of insurance contracts are reassessed at the end of each reporting period to adjust for the reduction of remaining coverage for claims paid, expectations of lapses and cancellation of contracts in the period. The Company then allocates them based on probability-weighted average duration of each coverage unit provided in the current period and expected to be provided in the future.

2. BASIS OF PREPARATION (CONTINUED)

(e) Critical Accounting Judgments, Estimates and Assumptions (continued)

xi. Impairment losses on financial assets

The measurement of impairment losses under IFRS 9 across relevant financial assets requires judgement, in particular, for the estimation of the amount and timing of future cash flows when determining impairment losses and the assessment of a significant increase in credit risk. These estimates are driven by the outcome of modelled ECL scenarios, and the relevant inputs used.

3. MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies, estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of these interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

(a) New IFRS Standards, IFRIC interpretations and amendments thereof, adopted by the Company

Standards, amendments,

| <u>interpretations</u> | Description | Effective date |
|------------------------|--|-----------------|
| Amendments to IAS 21 | Lack of exchangeability – Amendments to IAS 21 | 01 January 2025 |

These amendments had no impact on the interim condensed financial statements of the Company.

(b) Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

Standards, amendments,

| interpretations Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28 | Description Sale or Contribution of Assets between and Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture (Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28) | | | | | | |
|---|---|-----------------|--|--|--|--|--|
| New standard "IFRS 18" | IFRS 18, 'Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements' | 01 January 2027 | | | | | |
| New standard "IFRS 19" | IFRS 19, 'Reducing subsidiaries disclosures' | 01 January 2027 | | | | | |
| Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 - Classification and Measurement of Financial Instruments | Classification and measurement of Financial Instruments- Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7 | 01 January 2026 | | | | | |
| Annual Improvements to IFRS Accounting Standards | Clarification and amendments relating to various IFRSs under annual improvement program. | 01 January 2026 | | | | | |

4. INSURANCE AND REINSURANCE CONTRACTS UNDER IFRS-17

| | Valuation Approach | 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) | 31 December, 2024 (Audited) |
|--|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| Insurance contract balances | | | |
| Insurance contract assets | | | |
| 4.1.1 - Medical | PAA | 22,347 | 16,182 |
| 4.1.2 - Motor | PAA | 11,727 | 10,408 |
| 4.1.3 - Property & casualty | PAA | 1,343 | 1,248 |
| 4.1.4 - Employers' delinquency insurance pool | PAA | 6,173 | - |
| 4.1.5 - Inherent defect insurance pool | GMM | | |
| Total Insurance contract assets | | 41,590 | 27,838 |
| Insurance contract liabilities | | | |
| 4.1.1 - Medical | PAA | 137,924 | 108,802 |
| 4.1.2 - Motor | PAA | 27,039 | 20,293 |
| 4.1.3 - Property & casualty | PAA | 3,297 | 2,799 |
| 4.1.4 - Employers' delinquency insurance pool | PAA | 4,716 | - |
| 4.1.5 - Inherent defect insurance pool | GMM | 7,682 | - 121 004 |
| Total Insurance contract liabilities | | 180,658 | 131,894 |
| Total Insurance contract assets & liabilities, net | | 139,068 | 104,056 |
| Reinsurance contract balances | | | |
| Reinsurance contract assets | | | |
| 4.2.1 - Medical | PAA | 1,669 | - |
| 4.2.2 - Motor | PAA | 1,847 | 1,612 |
| 4.2.3 - Property & casualty | PAA | 1,248 | 1,094 |
| 4.2.4 - Employers' delinquency insurance pool | PAA | 2,621 | - |
| 4.2.5 - Inherent defect insurance pool | GMM | 4,061 | |
| Total Reinsurance contract assets | | 11,446 | 2,706 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | | | |
| 4.2.1 - Medical | PAA | - | 534 |
| 4.2.2 - Motor | PAA | 2,081 | 1,541 |
| 4.2.3 - Property & casualty | PAA | 903 | 1,813 |
| 4.2.4 - Employers' delinquency insurance pool | | 3,890 | - |
| 4.2.5 - Inherent defect insurance pool | | | |
| Total Reinsurance contract liabilities | | 6,874 | 3,888 |
| Total Reinsurance contract assets & liabilities, ne | t | (4,572) | 1,182 |

4.1 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA & GMM

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------|----------------------|--|
| | | maining coverage | | incurred claims | | Liabilities for remaining coverage | | Liabilities for | | | |
| | (L1 | (LRC) | | (LIC) | | | (LF | RC) | (LIC) | | |
| | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Opening assets Opening liabilities | (27,320) 73,599 | 9,940 | (515) 46,209 | 2,146 | (27,838) 131,894 | (30,416) 57,689 | 9,775 | 52,887 | (4) 2,307 | (30,420) 122,658 | |
| Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | 6,052 52,331 | | 176 45,870 | | 6,231 110,287 | 27,273 | 9,775 | 52,887 | 2,303 | 92,238 | |
| Changes in the statement of income Insurance revenue | (201,469) | - | - | - | (201,469) | (212,597) | - | | - | (212,597) | |
| Insurance service expenses Incurred claims | | | 131,011 | 2,339 | 133,350 | | | 132,961 | 1,662 | 134,623 | |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | - | 21,908 | 2,339 | 21,908 | | _ | 27,232 | 1,002 | 27,232 | |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims | | - | (765) | (1,666) | (2,431) | | _ | (15,937) | (1,822) | (17,759) | |
| Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts | _ | (202) | (705) | (1,000) | (202) | _ | 165 | , | (1,022) | 165 | |
| Insurance acquisition cost incurred | 49,552 | - | - | - | 49,552 | 53,148 | - | - | - | 53,148 | |
| Other methodology difference | - | - | 116 | | 116 | - | - | | - | | |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | | | 17 | - | 17 | | - | 181 | - | 181 | |
| Insurance service expenses | 49,552 | (202) | 152,287 | 673 | 202,310 | 53,148 | 165 | 144,437 | (160) | 197,590 | |
| Insurance service result | 151,917 | 202 | (152,287) | (673) | (841) | 159,449 | (165) | (144,437) | 160 | 15,007 | |
| Finance (expenses) / income from insurance contracts | (278) | - | 277 | - | (1) | - | - | (653) | - | (653) | |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 151,639 | 202 | (152,010) | (673) | (842) | 159,449 | (165) | (145,090) | 160 | 14,354 | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 240,909 | - | - | - | 240,909 | 232,962 | - | - | - | 232,962 | |
| Claims paid | - | - | (129,304) | - | (129,304) | - | - | (131,193) | - | (131,193) | |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid Insurance acquisition cash flows | (65,273) | - | (18,591) | - | (18,591) (65,273) | (54,420) | - | (21,820) | - | (21,820) (54,420) | |
| Other cash flows | 237 | | (39) | - | 198 | (87) | _ | 730 | - | 643 | |
| Total cash flows | 175,873 | | (147,934) | - | 27,939 | 178,455 | - | (152,283) | - | 26,172 | |
| Net closing balance | 76,565 | 9,738 | 49,946 | 2,819 | 139,068 | 46,279 | 9,940 | 45,694 | 2,143 | 104,056 | |
| Closing liabilities | 117,955 | 9,738 | 50,132 | 2,833 | 180,658 | 73,599 | 9,940 | 46,209 | 2,146 | 131,894 | |
| Closing assets | (41,390) | | (186) | (14) | (41,590) | (27,320) | | (515) | (3) | (27,838) | |
| Net closing balance | 76,565 | 9,738 | 49,946 | 2,819 | 139,068 | 46,279 | 9,940 | 45,694 | 2,143 | 104,056 | |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

4.1.1 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Medical

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | | As at Decen | nber 31, 2024 (Au | dited) | |
|---|--------------------------------------|------------------|--|-----------------|-------------------------------|--|----------------|---|----------------|------------------------------|
| | | maining coverage | | incurred claims | | Liabilities for remaining coverage Liabilities for incurred claims | | | | |
| | (L1 | RC) | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | LIC) | | (LF | (C) | (L | IC) | |
| Medical | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening assets Opening liabilities Net opening balance | (16,182) 64,714 48,532 | 8,486 | 34,054 34,054 | 1,548 1,548 | (16,182) 108,802 92,620 | (15,500) 52,130 36,630 | 7,656 7,656 | | 1,412 1,412 | (15,500) 94,387 78,887 |
| Changes in the statement of income | 10,002 | 0,100 | 2 1,00 1 | 1,0.0 | >2,020 | 20,020 | 7,020 | 23,103 | 1,112 | 70,007 |
| Insurance revenue | (169,844) | - | - | - | (169,844) | (185,202) | - | - | - | (185,202) |
| Insurance service expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | - | - | 111,731 | 1,861 | 113,592 | - | - | 121,418 | 1,508 | 122,926 |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | - | 15,836 | - | 15,836 | - | - | 22,274 | (1.272) | 22,274 |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts | - | (1,561) | 1,830 | (1,417) | 413 (1,561) | - | 830 | (12,486) | (1,372) | (13,858) 830 |
| Insurance acquisition cost incurred | 40,277 | | - | - | 40,277 | 41,258 | - | - | - | 41,258 |
| Other methodology difference | - | = | - | = | - | | - | - | - | -1,200 |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | | = | 17 | = | 17 | - | - | 171 | - | 171 |
| Insurance service expenses | 40,277 | (1,561) | 129,414 | 444 | 168,574 | 41,258 | 830 | 131,377 | 136 | 173,601 |
| Insurance service result | 129,567 | 1,561 | (129,414) | (444) | 1,270 | 143,944 | (830) | (131,377) | (136) | 11,601 |
| Finance income / (expenses) from insurance contracts | - | = | 255 | - | 255 | - | - | (345) | - | (345) |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 129,567 | 1,561 | (129,159) | (444) | 1,525 | 143,944 | (830) | (131,722) | (136) | 11,256 |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 211,078 | = | - | - | 211,078 | 197,466 | - | - | - | 197,466 |
| Claims paid | - | = | (119,081) | = | (119,081) | - | - | (114,588) | - | (114,588) |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid | (55.162) | - | (12,689) | - | (12,689) | - (41.522) | - | (16,859) | - | (16,859) |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows Other cash flows | (55,162) | | (39) | - | (55,162) 336 | (41,533) | - | 590 | - | (41,533) 503 |
| Total cash flows | 156,291 | | (131,809) | <u>-</u> | 24,482 | 155,846 | | (4.0.0.0 | | 24,989 |
| Net closing balance | 75,256 | | 31,404 | 1,992 | 115,577 | 48.532 | 8,486 | | 1.548 | 92,620 |
| Closing liabilities | 97,603 | -): - | 31,404 | 1,992 | 137,924 | 64,714 | 8,486 | | 1,548 | 108,802 |
| Closing assets | (22,347) | , | - | | (22,347) | (16,182) | - | | - | (16,182) |
| Net closing balance | 75,256 | 6,925 | 31,404 | 1,992 | 115,577 | 48,532 | 8,486 | 34,054 | 1,548 | 92,620 |

4.1.2 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Motor

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | | | nber 31, 2024 (Au | | |
|--|--|----------------|--|-----------------|--|--------------------------|-------|---|-----------------|----------|
| | Liabilities for remaining coverage Liabilities for incurred claims | | | | Liabilities for remaining coverage Liabilities for incurred claims | | | | | |
| | (LI | RC) | Estimates of | LIC) | | (LF | RC) | (L | IC) | |
| Motor | Excluding loss component | Loss component | the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening assets | (9,893) | - | (515) | = | (10,408) | (13,653) | - | - | - | (13,653) |
| Opening liabilities | 8,231 | | 10,052 | 556 | 20,293 | 5,212 | | | 832 | 24,846 |
| Net opening balance | (1,662) | 1,454 | 9,537 | 556 | 9,885 | (8,441) | 2,119 | 16,683 | 832 | 11,193 |
| Changes in the statement of income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance revenue | (21,538) | - | - | - | (21,538) | (26,005) | - | - | - | (26,005) |
| Insurance service expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | _ | - | 14,173 | 158 | 14,331 | - | - | 11,294 | 144 | 11,438 |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | - | 4,730 | - | 4,730 | - | - | 4,533 | - | 4,533 |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims | - | _ | (2,023) | (228) | (2,251) | - | - | (2,624) | (420) | (3,044) |
| Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts | - | 1,359 | - | - | 1,359 | - | (665) | - | - | (665) |
| Insurance acquisition cost incurred | 7,711 | - | - | - | 7,711 | 10,717 | - | - | - | 10,717 |
| Other methodology difference | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - | |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | | - | | | - | | - | 7 | - | 7 |
| Insurance service expenses | 7,711 | 1,359 | 16,880 | (70) | 25,880 | 10,717 | (665) | 13,210 | (276) | 22,986 |
| Insurance service result | 13,827 | (1,359) | (16,880) | 70 | (4,342) | 15,288 | 665 | (13,210) | 276 | 3,019 |
| Finance income / (expenses) from insurance contracts | - | - | (62) | - | (62) | - | - | (296) | - | (296) |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 13,827 | (1,359) | (16,942) | 70 | (4,404) | 15,288 | 665 | (13,506) | 276 | 2,723 |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 24,354 | - | - | - | 24,354 | 33,485 | - | - | - | 33,485 |
| Claims paid | - | - | (10,219) | - | (10,219) | - | - | (16,258) | - | (16,258) |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid | - | - | (4,730) | - | (4,730) | - | - | (4,534) | - | (4,534) |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows | (8,287) | | - | - | (8,287) | (11,418) | - | - | - | (11,418) |
| Other cash flows | (95) | | - | - | (95) | | - | 140 | - | 140 |
| Total cash flows | 15,972 | - | (14,949) | - | 1,023 | 22,067 | | (20,652) | - | 1,415 |
| Net closing balance | 483 | | 11,530 | 486 | 15,312 | (1,662) | 1,454 | 9,537 | 556 | 9,885 |
| Closing liabilities | 12,024 | , | 11,716 | 486 | 27,039 | 8,231 | 1,454 | 10,052 | 556 | 20,293 |
| Closing assets | (11,541) | | (186) | - | (11,727) | (9,893) | - | (515) | - | (10,408) |
| Net closing balance | 483 | 2,813 | 11,530 | 486 | 15,312 | (1,662) | 1,454 | 9,537 | 556 | 9,885 |

4.1.3 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Property & Casualty

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | | | | | |
|---|--|------------------|--------------|-----------------|---------|--------------------------|----------------|---|-----------------|---------|
| | | maining coverage | | incurred claims | | Liabilities for rer | | | incurred claims | |
| | (LI | RC) | Estimates of | LIC) | | (LF | (C) | (L | IC) | |
| Property & casualty | Excluding loss component | Loss component | the present | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening assets | (1,245) | - | - | (3) | (1,248) | (1,263) | - | - | (4) | (1,267) |
| Opening liabilities | 654 | - | 2,103 | 42 | 2,799 | 347 | - | 3,015 | 63 | 3,425 |
| Net opening balance | (591) | - | 2,103 | 39 | 1,551 | (916) | - | 3,015 | 59 | 2,158 |
| Changes in the statement of income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance revenue | (2,810) | - | - | - | (2,810) | (1,390) | - | - | - | (1,390) |
| Insurance service expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | - | = | 642 | 24 | 666 | - | - | 249 | 10 | 259 |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | = | 1,330 | - | 1,330 | - | - | 425 | - | 425 |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims | - | - | (546) | (20) | (566) | - | - | (827) | (30) | (857) |
| Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts | | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - | |
| Insurance acquisition cost incurred | 1,415 | - | - | - | 1,415 | 1,173 | - | - | - | 1,173 |
| Other methodology difference Surplus distribution to policyholders | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | | - | 3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| Insurance service expenses | 1,415 | | 1,426 | 4 | 2,845 | 1,173 | - | (150) | (20) | 1,003 |
| Insurance service result | 1,395 | | (1,426) | (4) | (35) | 217 | - | 150 | 20 | 387 |
| Finance income / (expenses) from insurance contracts | - | - | 6 | - | 6 | - | - | (12) | - | (12) |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 1,395 | - | (1,420) | (4) | (29) | 217 | - | . 138 | 20 | 375 |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 3,347 | - | - | - | 3,347 | 2,011 | - | - | - | 2,011 |
| Claims paid | - | - | - | = | - | - | - | (347) | - | (347) |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid | - | - | (1,162) | - | (1,162) | - | - | (427) | - | (427) |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows | (1,768) | - | - | - | (1,768) | (1,469) | - | - | - | (1,469) |
| Other Cash Flows | (43) | - | - (1.10) | - | (43) | | - | | - | - (222) |
| Total cash flows | 1,536 | = | (1,162) | - | 374 | 542 | - | (774) | <u>-</u> | (232) |
| Net closing balance | (450) | | 2,001 | 43 | 1,954 | (591) | | 2,103 | 39 | 1,551 |
| Closing liabilities | 879 | - | 2,361 | 57 | 3,297 | 654 | - | 2,103 | 42 | 2,799 |
| Closing assets | (1,329) | | | (14) | (1,343) | (1,245) | | 2 102 | (3) | (1,248) |
| Net closing balance | (450) | - | 2,361 | 43 | 1,954 | (591) | | 2,103 | 39 | 1,551 |

4.1.4 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Employers' delinquency insurance pool

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|-----------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------|---|-----------------|----------|
| | Liabilities for rema | | | incurred claims | | | maining coverage | | incurred claims | |
| | (LRC | U) | Estimates of | LIC) | | (L | RC) | (L | IC) | |
| Employers' delinquency insurance pool | Excluding loss component | Loss component | the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening assets Opening liabilities Net opening balance | - | - - - | - - - | - - | - - - | | | - - - | - - | <u>-</u> |
| Changes in the statement of income Insurance revenue | (7,098) | _ | - | - | (7,098) | | | - | - | - |
| Insurance service expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | - | - | 4,386 | 294 | 4,680 | | - | - | - | - |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | - | 12 | - | 12 | | | - | - | - |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims | - | - | - | - | - | | | - | - | - |
| Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts Insurance acquisition cost incurred | 149 | - | - | - | 149 | | - - | - | - | - |
| Other methodology difference | - | _ | 116 | - | 116 | | | - | - | |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | - | - | - | - | - | | | - | - | - |
| Insurance service expenses | 149 | - | 4,514 | 294 | 4,957 | | | - | - | - |
| Insurance service result | 6,949 | - | (4,514) | (294) | 2,141 | | | - | - | |
| Finance income from insurance contracts | - | - | 82 | - | 82 | | | - | - | - |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 6,949 | - | (4,432) | (294) | 2,223 | | | - | - | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 811 | = | - | = | 811 | | | - | - | - |
| Claims paid | - | = | - (10) | = | - (10) | | - | - | - | - |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid Insurance acquisition cash flows | (35) | - | (10) | - | (10) (35) | | | - | - | |
| Other Cash Flows | - | - | - | - | - | | | - | - | - |
| Total cash flows | 776 | - | (10) | - | 766 | | | - | - | |
| Net closing balance | (6,173) | - | 4,422 | 294 | (1,457) | | | - | - | |
| Closing liabilities | - | - | 4,422 | 294 | 4,716 | | | - | - | |
| Closing assets Net closing balance | (6,173) | <u>-</u> | 4,422 | 294 | (6,173) | | | <u>-</u> | | |
| Net closing parance | (0,1/3) | | 4,422 | 294 | (1,45/) | | | | | <u>_</u> |

4.1.5 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under GMM - Inherent defect insurance pool

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------|--|-------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|-----------------|-------------|
| | Liabilities for rel | | | incurred claims LIC) | | | maining coverage RC) | Liabilities for i | | |
| Inherent defect insurance pool | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss component | Loss component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total |
| Opening assets Opening liabilities Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* | 6,052 | | - - 176 | - - 3 | 6,231 | | | - - - | | - - - |
| Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | 6,052 | - | 176 | 3 | 6,231 | | | - | - | - |
| Changes in the statement of income Insurance revenue | (179) | - | - | - | (179) | | | - | - | - |
| Insurance service expenses | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | - | - | 79 | 2 | 81 | | | - | - | - |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | - | - | - | - | - | | | - | - | - |
| Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims | - | - | (26) | (1) | (27) | | | - | - | - |
| Losses / (loss reversals) on onerous contracts Insurance acquisition cost incurred | | _ | _ | _ | _ | | | - | - | |
| Other methodology difference |] - | _ | - | - | _ | | | _ | _ | - |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | - | - | | - | - | | | _ | _ | - |
| Insurance service expenses | - | - | 53 | 1 | 54 | | | - | - | - |
| Insurance service result | 179 | - | (53) | (1) | 125 | | | - | - | - |
| Finance expenses from insurance contracts | (278) | - | (4) | - | (282) | | | - | - | - |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | (99) | - | (57) | (1) | (157) | | | _ | - | _ |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 1,319 | - | - | - | 1,319 | | | - | - | - |
| Claims paid | - | - | (4) | - | (4) | | | - | - | - |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses paid Insurance acquisition cash flows | (21) | _ | _ | - | (21) | | | - | - | |
| Other Cash Flows | (21) | - | - | - | (21) | | | _ | _ | - |
| Total cash flows | 1,298 | - | (4) | - | 1,294 | | | _ | - | |
| Net closing balance | 7,449 | _ | 229 | 4 | 7,682 | | | | | |
| Closing liabilities | 7,449 | - | 229 | 4 | 7,682 | | | - | - | |
| Closing assets | | - | - | | - | | | - | - | |
| Net closing balance | 7,449 | | 229 | 4 | 7,682 | | | | - | |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

4.1.5 Analysis of Insurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under GMM - Inherent defect insurance pool (continued)

| | As a | t September 30, 20 | 25 (unaudited) | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|------------------------------------|--|--|-------|------------------------------------|--|--|-------|--|
| Inherent defect insurance pool | Present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment for non-financial risk | Contractual Service Margin (CSM) | Total | Present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment for non-financial risk | Contractual Service Margin (CSM) | Total | |
| | | SAR' 000 | 1 | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Opening balance | - | _ | - | - | - | - | _ | - | |
| Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* | (593) | 314 | | 6,231 | | - | _ | | |
| Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | (593) | 314 | 6,510 | 6,231 | - | - | - | - | |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes that relate to current service | (435) | 1 | 29 | (405) | - | - | - | - | |
| Changes that relate to future service | 1,667 | (79) | (1,083) | 505 | - | - | - | - | |
| Changes that relate to past service | 26 | (1) | - | 25 | - | | _ | - | |
| Insurance service expenses | 1,258 | (79) | (1,054) | 125 | - | - | - | - | |
| Finance expenses from insurance contracts | (171) | (15) | (96) | (282) | - | - | - | - | |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 1,087 | (94) | (1,150) | (157) | - | - | - | | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums received | 1,319 | - | - | 1,319 | - | - | - | - | |
| Incurred claims paid | (4) | - | - | (4) | - | - | - | - | |
| Insurance acquisition cash flows | (21) | - | - | (21) | - | - | - | - | |
| Other Cash Flows | - | - | - | - | _ | | - | - | |
| Total cash flows | 1,294 | - | - | 1,294 | | | | | |
| Net closing balance | (386) | 408 | 7,660 | 7,682 | | - | - | - | |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

4.2 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA & GMM

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudite | | | udited) | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|---------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|---------|
| | Assets for remain | ning coverage | Assets for | amounts | | Assets for remain | ing coverage | Assets for amoun | ts recoverable | |
| _ | (ARC | C) | recoverable on ir | curred claims | | (ARC |) | on incurred cl | aims (AIC) | |
| _ | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total |
| - | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening liabilities | (3,536) | - | (352) | - | (3,888) | (4,951) | - | - | (30) | (4,981) |
| Opening assets | 28 | - | 2,674 | 4 | 2,706 | 348 | - | 3,145 | 33 | 3,526 |
| Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* | 3,913 | | 119 | - | 4,032 | | - | - | - | |
| Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | 405 | - | 2,441 | 4 | 2,850 | (4,603) | - | 3,145 | 3 | (1,455) |
| Changes in the statement of income | | | | | | | | | | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (8,683) | - | - | - | (8,683) | (3,425) | - | - | - | (3,425) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims & other expenses | - | - | 4,302 | 123 | 4,425 | - | - | 474 | 2 | 476 |
| Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims | - | - | 266 | (1) | 265 | - | - | (425) | (1) | (426) |
| Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission | - | - | - | - | - | _ | - | 45 | - | 45 |
| Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | - | - | 4,568 | 122 | 4,690 | | - | 94 | 1 | 95 |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (8,683) | - | 4,568 | 122 | (3,993) | (3,425) | - | 94 | 1 | (3,330) |
| Finance expenses from reinsurance contracts | 214 | - | (140) | - | 74 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total changes in the statement of income | (8,469) | - | 4,428 | 122 | (3,919) | (3,425) | - | 94 | 1 | (3,330) |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums paid | (6,136) | - | = | - | (6,136) | (6,588) | - | - | - | (6,588) |
| Claims and other recoveries | - | - | 342 | _ | 342 | _ | - | 939 | - | 939 |
| Reinsurance commission received | 329 | - | . 4 | _ | 333 | 334 | - | - | - | 334 |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received | _ | - | - | _ | - | - | - | 45 | _ | 45 |
| Other Cash flows | (299) | - | 119 | - | (180) | 1,734 | - | (67) | - | 1,667 |
| Total cash flows | (6,106) | - | 465 | - | (5,641) | (4,520) | - | 917 | - | (3,603) |
| Net closing balance | (1,958) | <u> </u> | 6,404 | 126 | 4,572 | (3,508) | - | 2,322 | 4 | (1,182) |
| Closing liabilities | (6,874) | - | = | - | (6,874) | (3,536) | - | (352) | - | (3,888) |
| Closing assets | 4,916 | - | 6,404 | 126 | 11,446 | 28 | - | 2,674 | 4 | 2,706 |
| Net closing balance | (1,958) | · - | 6,404 | 126 | 4,572 | (3,508) | - | 2,322 | 4 | (1,182) |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

4.2.1 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Medical

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|--|--------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|---------|
| | Assets for remain | | Assets for | | | Assets for remain | | Assets for amoun | | |
| | (ARC | C) | recoverable on in | icurred claims | | (ARC | .) | on incurred claims (AIC) Estimates of | | |
| Medical | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening liabilities | (534) | - | - | - | (534) | (1,264) | - | - | - | (1,264) |
| Opening assets | | - | - | - | <u> </u> | | - | 307 | - | 307 |
| Net opening balance | (534) | - | - | = | (534) | (1,264) | - | 307 | - | (957) |
| Changes in the statement of income Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (1,603) | - | | - | (1,603) | (384) | - | - | - | (384) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims & other expenses Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims | - | - | 1,242 18 | | 1,242 18 | | - | 307 | - | 307 |
| Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | | - | | - | - 1260 | | | 307 | - | 307 |
| | | - | 1,200 | - | 1,260 | | - | | - | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,603) | - | 1,260 | = | (343) | (384) | - | 307 | - | (77) |
| Finance expenses from reinsurance contracts | - | - | (18) | - | (18) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total changes in the statement of income | (1,603) | - | 1,242 | - | (361) | (384) | - | 307 | - | (77) |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums paid | (2,985) | - | - | - | (2,985) | (1,114) | - | - | - | (1,114) |
| Claims and other recoveries | - | - | 421 | - | 421 | - | - | 614 | - | 614 |
| Reinsurance commission received | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received | - | - | - | = | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Other Cash flows | (2.005) | - | | - | | (1.114) | - | | - | - (500) |
| Total cash flows | (2,985) | • | | - | (2,564) | (1,114) | - | 614 | - | (500) |
| Net closing balance | 848 | | 821 | - | 1,669 | (534) | | - | - | (534) |
| Closing liabilities | - | - | | | - | (534) | - | - | - | (534) |
| Closing assets | 848 | | 821 | | 1,669 | - (52.4) | - | - | - | - (524) |
| Net closing balance | 848 | - | 821 | | 1,669 | (534) | | | | (534) |

4.2.2 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Motor

| | | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------|----------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|---------|--|
| | Assets for remai | | Assets for | | | Assets for remain | | Assets for amour | | _ | |
| | (ARC | C) | recoverable on ir | curred claims | | (ARC |) | on incurred cl | aims (AIC) | | |
| Motor | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment | Total | |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Opening liabilities | (1,189) | | (352) | _ | (1,541) | (2,722) | - | - | - | (2,722) | |
| Opening assets | | · - | 1,612 | - | 1,612 | | - | 1,271 | - | 1,271 | |
| Net opening balance | (1,189) | - | 1,260 | - | 71 | (2,722) | - | 1,271 | - | (1,451) | |
| Changes in the statement of income Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (1,387) | | | - | (1,387) | (2,481) | - | - | - | (2,481) | |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims & other expenses Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims | | | 545 | - | - 545 | - | - | 206 | - | 206 | |
| Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission | | | <u> </u> | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | |
| Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | | | 545 | - | 545 | | - | 206 | - | 206 | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,387) | - | 545 | - | (842) | (2,481) | - | 206 | - | (2,275) | |
| Finance expenses from reinsurance contracts | - | | (36) | - | (36) | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Total changes in the statement of income | (1,387) | | 509 | - | (878) | (2,481) | - | 206 | _ | (2,275) | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums paid | (495) | , - | - | _ | (495) | (4,014) | - | - | - | (4,014) | |
| Claims and other recoveries | | | (78) | - | (78) | - | - | 379 | - | 379 | |
| Reinsurance commission received | | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received | | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | |
| Other Cash flows | | - | | - | | | | (162) | - | (162) | |
| Total cash flows | (495) | | (78) | - | (573) | (4,014) | | 217 | - | (3,797) | |
| Net closing balance | (2,081) | | 1,847 | _ | (234) | (1,189) | | 1,260 | _ | 71 | |
| Closing liabilities | (2,081) | • | - | - | (2,081) | (1,189) | - | (352) | - | (1,541) | |
| Closing assets | | • | 1,847 | - | 1,847 | | | 1,612 | | 1,612 | |
| Net closing balance | (2,081) | | 1,847 | | (234) | (1,189) | | 1,260 | | 71 | |

4.2.3 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Property & Casualty

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | | As at Dece | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | |
|---|--|-------------------------|--|--------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| • | Assets for remai | | Assets for | | | Assets for remain | | Assets for amoun | | | | | |
| <u>-</u> | (AR | C) | recoverable on in | curred claims | | (ARC) | | on incurred claims (AIC) | | | | | |
| Property & casualty | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total | | | |
| | | | SAR 000 | | | (0.55) | | SAR 000 | (20) | (0.0.5) | | | |
| Opening liabilities | (1,813 | | | - | (1,813) | (965) | | 1.567 | (30) | (995) | | | |
| Opening assets Net opening balance | (1,785 | | 1,062 | 4 | 1,094 (719) | (617) | | 1,567 1,567 | 33 | 1,948 953 | | | |
| | (1,703) | , - | 1,002 | 4 | (/19) | (017) | - | 1,507 | 3 | 933 | | | |
| Changes in the statement of income Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (1,733 |) - | | - | (1,733) | (560) | - | - | - | (560) | | | |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims & other expenses | | - | 462 | 6 | 468 | - | - | 167 | 2 | 169 | | | |
| Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims | • | - | (273) | (1) | (274) | - | - | (631) | (1) | (632) | | | |
| Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | • | - | 189 | 5 | | | | (419) | - 1 | (418) | | | |
| • | | | | | | | - | | 1 | | | | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,733) |) - | 189 | 5 | (1,539) | (560) | - | (419) | 1 | (978) | | | |
| Finance expenses from reinsurance contracts | | | (40) | - | (40) | - | - | - | - | - | | | |
| Total changes in the statement of income | (1,733 |) - | . 149 | 5 | (1,579) | (560) | - | (419) | 1 | (978) | | | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums paid | (2,656) |) - | - | - | (2,656) | (1,460) | - | - | - | (1,460) | | | |
| Claims and other recoveries | | | - | - | - | - | - | (54) | - | (54) | | | |
| Reinsurance commission received | 329 | | - | - | 329 | 334 | - | - | - | 334 | | | |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received | | - | · - | - | | | - | 45 | - | 45 | | | |
| Other Cash flows | (435 | | 119 | - | (316) | 1,734 | | 95 | - | 1,829 | | | |
| Total cash flows | (2,762) | | | - | (2,643) | 608 | <u>-</u> | 86 | - | 694 | | | |
| Net closing balance | (756) | | 1,092 | 9 | 345 | (1,785) | | 1,062 | 4 | (719) | | | |
| Closing liabilities | (903) | | - | - | (903) | (1,813) | | - | - | (1,813) | | | |
| Closing assets | 147 | | 1,072 | 9 | 1,248 | 28 | - | 1,062 | 4 | 1,094 | | | |
| Net closing balance | (756) | - | 1,092 | 9 | 345 | (1,785) | | 1,062 | 4 | (719) | | | |

4.2.4 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under PAA - Employers' delinquency insurance pool

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|------------------|
| | Assets for remain | | Assets for recoverable on in | | | Assets for remain (ARC | | Assets for amour | | |
| Employers' delinquency insurance pool | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total |
| Opening liabilities Opening assets Net opening balance | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - | - - - | | - - - | - - - | - - - | - - - |
| Changes in the statement of income Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (3,890) | - | - | - | (3,890) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance Incurred claims & other expenses Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | - - - - | - - - - | 2,551 | 117 - - 117 | 2,668 | - - - | - - - - | - - - - | - - - | - - - - |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (3,890) | - | 2,551 | 117 | (1,222) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance expenses from reinsurance contracts | - | - | (48) | - | (48) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total changes in the statement of income | (3,890) | - | 2,503 | 117 | (1,270) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Cash flows Premiums paid | _ | - | | | _ | _ | | | | |
| Claims and other recoveries Reinsurance commission received | - - | - | (1) | | (1) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received Other Cash flows Total cash flows | - - | - - - | (1) | - - | (1) | - | | - - - | - - | <u>-</u> - |
| Net closing balance | (3,890) | - | 2,504 | 117 | (1,269) | | - | - | - | - |
| Closing liabilities | (3,890) | - | - | - | (3,890) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Closing assets | | - | 2,504 | 117 | 2,621 | | - | - | - | - |
| Net closing balance | (3,890) | | 2,504 | 117 | (1,269) | | <u>-</u> | | | |

4.2.5 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under GMM - Inherent defect insurance pool

| | As at September 30, 2025 (unaudited) | | | | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | |
|--|--|-------------------------|--|--------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|--|--------------------|-------|
| · | Assets for remain | | Assets for | | | Assets for remain | | Assets for amour | | |
| | (ARC | C) | recoverable on ir | curred claims | | (ARC |) | on incurred cl | aims (AIC) | |
| Inherent defect insurance pool | Excluding loss- recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total | Excluding loss-recovery component | Loss-recovery component | Estimates of the present value of future cash flows SAR' 000 | Risk adjustment | Total |
| Opening liabilities | _ | - | | _ | _ | | - | - | _ | _ |
| Opening assets | _ | _ | | _ | _ | - | _ | - | - | - |
| Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* | 3,913 | - | 119 | _ | 4,032 | - | _ | - | - | - |
| Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | 3,913 | _ | 119 | - | 4,032 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Changes in the statement of income Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (70) | - | | - | (70) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurance | | | | | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims & other expenses | - | - | . 47 | - | 47 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Changes in amounts recoverable on incurred claims | - | - | (24) | _ | (24) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Change in profit commission / sliding scale commission | - | - | - | - | - | | - | - | - | - |
| Total amounts recoverable from reinsurers | _ | - | . 23 | - | 23 | | - | - | - | - |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (70) | - | 23 | - | (47) | - | - | - | - | - |
| Finance income from reinsurance contracts | 214 | - | . 2 | - | 216 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total changes in the statement of income | 144 | - | . 25 | - | 169 | | - | - | - | - |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Premiums paid | _ | _ | | - | _ | _ | - | - | _ | -1 |
| Claims and other recoveries | _ | _ | | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ |
| Reinsurance commission received | _ | _ | . 4 | _ | 4 | _ | _ | - | - | - |
| Profit / sliding scale commission received | - | - | - | _ | _ | _ | _ | - | - | - |
| Other Cash flows | 136 | _ | - | - | 136 | - | _ | _ | - | - |
| Total cash flows | 136 | - | . 4 | - | 140 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Net closing balance | 3,921 | - | 140 | - | 4,061 | | - | - | - | - |
| Closing liabilities | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Closing assets | 3,921 | - | 140 | - | 4,061 | | _ | - | - | |
| Net closing balance | 3,921 | | 140 | _ | 4,061 | | | | | |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

4.2.5 Analysis of Reinsurance contract assets and liabilities for contracts measured under GMM - Inherent defect insurance pool (continued)

| | As a | t September 30, 20 | 25 (unaudited) | | As at December 31, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | |
|---|------------------------------------|--|--|---------|------------------------------------|--|--|----------|--|--|
| Inherent defect insurance pool | Present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment for non-financial risk | Contractual Service Margin (CSM) | Total | Present value of future cash flows | Risk adjustment for non-financial risk | Contractual Service Margin (CSM) | Total | | |
| | | SAR' 000 | | | | SAR' 000 | | | | |
| Opening balance | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Adjustment due to IDI pool subscription (note 4.1.5)* | (106) | (276) | | (4,032) | | - | - | | | |
| Net opening balance adjusted after IDI pool adjustment | (106) | (276) | (3,650) | (4,032) | - | - | - | - | | |
| Net (expenses) / income from reinsurance contracts held | | | | | | | | | | |
| Changes that relate to current service | 1,505 | (1) | (19) | 1,485 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Changes that relate to future service | (1,307) | 58 | (260) | (1,509) | - | - | - | - | | |
| Changes that relate to past service | (23) | - | - | (23) | - | - | - | - | | |
| Insurance service expenses | 175 | 57 | (279) | (47) | - | - | - | - | | |
| Finance income from reinsurance contracts | 151 | 13 | 52 | 216 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Total amounts recognised in statement of income | 326 | 70 | (227) | 169 | | - | - | <u>-</u> | | |
| Cash flows | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ceded premium | - | - | _ | - | - | - | - | - | | |
| Incurred claims recoveries | 4 | - | - | 4 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Commission and management fee | 136 | - | - | 136 | - | - | - | - | | |
| Other Cash Flows | - | - | - | - 140 | _ | | | - | | |
| Total cash flows | 140 | | - | 140 | | | - | | | |
| Net closing balance | 292 | 346 | 3,423 | 4,061 | | <u>-</u> | - | - | | |

^{*} The opening balance has been recognized in accordance with the newly executed agreement with the IDI pool, which defines the terms and obligations applicable from the effective date from the opening balances of the pool balances.

| | | | For the nine-month period ended | | | |
|--|--|--|--|---|--|--|
| INSURANCE REVENUE | 30 | 30 | 30 | 30 | | |
| | September, | September, | September, | September, | | |
| | 2025 | 2024 | 2025 | 2024 | | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | | |
| | SAR | ' 000 | SAR | 000 | | |
| Contracts measured under the PAA & GMM | | | | | | |
| Gross written premium | 97,699 | 66,884 | 249,235 | 160,320 | | |
| | (23,750) | (12,541) | (49,756) | (9,061) | | |
| • • | (156) | 5,074 | 1,811 | 4,383 | | |
| | - | - | 150 | - | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Total Insurance Revenue | 73,793 | 59,417 | 201,469 | 155,642 | | |
| INSURANCE SERVICE EXPENSES | | | | | | |
| Contracts measured under the PAA | | | | | | |
| Incurred claims | (54,524) | (32,330) | (133,350) | (97,929) | | |
| Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses | (7,339) | (5,927) | (21,908) | (18,372) | | |
| | 95 | 1,535 | 2,431 | 17,418 | | |
| (Loss) / reversals on onerous contracts | (2,003) | (4,567) | | (231) | | |
| Insurance acquisition cost incurred | | , , | | (42,959) | | |
| 1 | ` ' ' | / | ` ' / | (826) | | |
| Surplus distribution to policyholders | , , | - | (17) | - | | |
| Total Insurance Service Expenses | (82,149) | (58,258) | (202,310) | (142,899) | | |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | (8,356) | 1,159 | (841) | 12,743 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| | | (=00) | | (2.50.6) | | |
| * | | | | (2,586) | | |
| | | | | 594 | | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,245) | (819) | (3,993) | (1,992) | | |
| Insurance Service Result | (9,601) | 340 | (4,834) | 10,751 | | |
| | Contracts measured under the PAA & GMM Gross written premium Change in unearned premium reserves Change in premium debtors' provision Expected incurred claims and other service expenses CSM recognized for service period Total Insurance Revenue INSURANCE SERVICE EXPENSES Contracts measured under the PAA Incurred claims Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims (Loss) / reversals on onerous contracts Insurance acquisition cost incurred Other methodology difference Surplus distribution to policyholders Total Insurance Service Expenses Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held EXPENSE FROM REINSURANCE CONTRACTS HELD Allocation of reinsurance premiums Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred claims Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | NSURANCE REVENUE 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) SAR Contracts measured under the PAA & GMM Gross written premium reserves (23,750) Change in unearned premium reserves (23,750) Change in premium debtors' provision (156) Expected incurred claims and other service expenses CSM recognized for service period | September, 2025 September, 2024 Contracts measured under the PAA & GMM SAR → 00 Contracts measured under the PAA & GMM Gross written premium 97,699 66,884 Change in unearned premium reserves (23,750) (12,541) Change in premium debtors' provision (156) 5,074 Expected incurred claims and other service expenses - - CSM recognized for service period - - - Total Insurance Revenue 73,793 59,417 INSURANCE SERVICE EXPENSES Contracts measured under the PAA (54,524) (32,330) Incurred claims (54,524) (32,330) Directly attributable non-acquisition expenses (7,339) (5,927) Changes relating to liabilities for incurred claims 95 1,535 (Loss) / reversals on onerous contracts (2,003) (4,567) Insurance acquisition cost incurred (18,322) (17,194) Other methodology difference (39) 225 Surplus distribution to policyholders (17) (58,258) In | NSURANCE REVENUE 30 30 30 30 30 30 30 3 | | |

Gross written premium and change in unearned premium reserves includes an amount of SAR 9.65 million and SAR 2.56 million respectively for the period ended 30 September 2025 (for the period ended 30 September 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Employers' Delinquency (ED) portfolio.

6. GROSS PREMIUM WRITTEN

Premium written during the period is as follows:

| | For the three | For the three-month period ended 30 September 2025 (Unaudited) | | | | | l ended 30 Septem idited) | ber 2025 |
|------------------------------|---------------|--|-----------------------------|---------|-------------|--------|------------------------------|----------|
| | Medical | Motor | Property & Casualty | Total | Medical | Motor | Property & Casualty | Total |
| | | SAR' | 000 | | | SAR | 2' 000 | |
| - Corporate enterprises | 1,231 | 2,609 | 128 | 3,968 | 2,453 | 7,726 | 11,088 | 21,267 |
| - Medium enterprises | 250 | - | 213 | 463 | 1,739 | - | 792 | 2,531 |
| - Small enterprises | 6,475 | - | 486 | 6,961 | 15,166 | 1 | 998 | 16,165 |
| - Very Small enterprises | 75,281 | 314 | 50 | 75,645 | 180,918 | 920 | 220 | 182,058 |
| - Individual | 2,772 | 7,882 | 8 | 10,662 | 10,094 | 17,105 | 15 | 27,214 |
| Total Gross premiums written | 86,009 | 10,805 | 885 | 97,699 | 210,370 | 25,752 | 13,113 | 249,235 |
| | For the three | e-month period (Unaud | ended 30 Septembe dited) | er 2024 | For the nin | • | ended 30 Septemb udited) | per 2024 |
| | Medical | Motor | Property & Casualty | Total | Medical | Motor | Property & Casualty | Total |
| | | SAR' | 000 | | | SAR | 2' 000 | |
| - Corporate enterprises | 1,409 | 2,489 | 50 | 3,948 | 6,106 | 2,489 | 112 | 8,707 |
| - Medium enterprises | 184 | 20 | 353 | 557 | 184 | 20 | 1,082 | 1,286 |
| - Small enterprises | 3,692 | 23 | 52 | 3,767 | 8,131 | 48 | 52 | 8,231 |
| - Very Small enterprises | 57,122 | (3) | 18 | 57,137 | 129,830 | 6 | 18 | 129,854 |
| - Individual | | 1,475 | <u> </u> | 1,475 | | 12,242 | <u> </u> | 12,242 |
| Total Gross premiums written | 62,407 | 4,004 | 473 | 66,884 | 144,251 | 14,805 | 1,264 | 160,320 |

Gross written premium includes an amount of SAR 9.65 million for the period ended 30 September 2025 (for the period ended 30 September 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Employers' Delinquency (ED) portfolio.

7. EXPENSE ALLOCATION ANALYSIS

7..1 Following is the breakdown of expenses by category:

| | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (Unaudited) | | | | | | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | ECL on premiums receivable | Insurance acquisition costs | Attributable non- acquisition expenses | Total attributable expenses | Non- attributable expenses | Total | ECL on premiums receivable | Insurance acquisition costs | Attributable non- acquisition expenses | Total attributable expenses | Non-attributable expenses | Total |
| | | | SAR' (| 000 | | | | | SAR | 000 | | |
| Allocation of expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Commissions incurred on premium | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| written during the period | - | 22,406 | | 22,406 | - | 22,406 | - | 19,701 | | - 19,701 | - | 19,701 |
| Claims handling and other expenses | - | 17,724 | | 17,724 | - | 17,724 | - | 8,516 | | - 8,516 | | 8,516 |
| Other underwriting expenses | - | 1,317 | - | 1,317 | - | 1,317 | - | 7,666 | | - 7,666 | - | 7,666 |
| (Reversal) / provision for expected credit loss on premium receivables | (1,811) | - | - | (1,811) | - | (1,811) | (4,383) | - | | - (4,383) | - | (4,383) |
| Total | (1,811) | 41,447 | - | 39,636 | - | 39,636 | (4,383) | 35,883 | | 31,500 | - | 31,500 |
| Common general and administrative expenses | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Staff cost | - | 8,105 | 16,365 | 24,470 | 2,672 | 27,142 | - | 7,076 | 13,357 | 20,433 | 2,377 | 22,810 |
| Depreciation and amortization | - | · - | 447 | 447 | 545 | 992 | - | - | 500 | 500 | 613 | 1,113 |
| Professional and legal costs | - | - | 1,726 | 1,726 | 2,018 | 3,744 | - | - | 1,354 | 1,354 | 1,292 | 2,646 |
| Communication and technology | - | - | 2,108 | 2,108 | 1,950 | 4,058 | - | - | 2,033 | 2,033 | 1,757 | 3,790 |
| Rents | - | - | 654 | 654 | 799 | 1,453 | - | - | 563 | 563 | 688 | 1,251 |
| Transportation & travel | - | - | - | - | 476 | 476 | - | - | | | 478 | 478 |
| Office related exp & maintenance | | - | 608 | 608 | 809 | 1,417 | | - | 565 | | 717 | 1,282 |
| Total | | 8,105 | 21,908 | 30,013 | 9,269 | 39,282 | | 7,076 | 18,372 | 2 25,448 | 7,922 | 33,370 |
| Expenses pertaining to shareholders' operations | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Shareholder expenses | - | - | - | - | 1,348 | 1,348 | - | - | | | 1,372 | 1,372 |
| Total Expenses | (1,811) | 49,552 | 21,908 | 69,649 | 10,617 | 80,266 | (4,383) | 42,959 | 18,372 | 2 56,948 | 9,294 | 66,242 |

7..2 The breakdown of the expenses attributed and allocated to insurance operations by major product line of business is presented below:

| | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 | | | | | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudite | | | | |
|------------------------|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|
| Allocation of expenses | ECL on premiums receivable | Insurance acquisition costs | Attributable non- acquisition expenses | Total attributable expenses | | ECL on premiums receivable | Insurance acquisition costs | Attributable non- acquisition expenses | Total attributable expenses | |
| | | SAR' 0 | 00 | | | | SAR' | 000 | | |
| Medical | (1,118) | 40,277 | 15,836 | 54,995 | | (3,943) | 31,013 | 14,928 | 41,998 | |
| Motor | (602) | 7,711 | 4,730 | 11,839 | | (405) | 9,261 | 3,178 | 12,034 | |
| Property & Casualty | (91) | 1,564 | 1,342 | 2,815 | | (35) | 2,685 | 266 | 2,916 | |
| Total | (1,811) | 49,552 | 21,908 | 69,649 | | (4,383) | 42,959 | 18,372 | 56,948 | |

Insurance acquisition costs includes an amount of SAR 0.15 million and attributable non- acquisition expenses includes an amount of SAR 0.01 million for the period ended 30 September 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Employers' Delinquency (ED) portfolio.

8. CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

9

| Cash and cash equivalents comprise the following: | Insurance o | perations |
|---|-----------------|----------------|
| | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR' | 000 |
| Cash and bank balances | 42,719 | 17,199 |
| Deposits maturing within 3 months from the acquisition date | 23,516 | 28,350 |
| ECL on cash and cash equivalents | (1) | (2) |
| Total | 66,234 | 45,547 |
| | Shareholders' | operations |
| | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR' | 000 |
| Cash and bank balances | 37,724 | 2,539 |
| Deposits maturing within 3 months from the acquisition date | 101,983 | 48,777 |
| ECL on cash and cash equivalents | (10) | (5) |
| Total | 139,697 | 51,311 |
| Total cash and cash equivalents | 205,931 | 96,858 |

Deposits are maintained with financial institutions and have a maturity of three months or less from the date of acquisition. These earn commission at an average rate of 5.55% per annum as at September 30, 2025 (December 31, 2024: 5.52% per annum).

Bank balances and murabaha deposits are placed with counterparties with sound credit ratings under Standard and Poor's and Moody's ratings methodology.

Cash and cash equivalents includes an amount of SAR 0.78 million and 3.04 million as of 30 September 2025 (31 December 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Employers' Delinquency (ED) and Inherent Defect Insurance (IDI) portfolio respectively.

|). | SHORT TERM DEPOSITS | Insurance o | perations |
|----|----------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR'(| 000 |
| | Short term deposits | 1,624 | - |
| | Total | 1,624 | |
| | | Shareholders' | operations |
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR'(| 000 |
| | Short term deposits | 84,226 | 162,668 |
| | ECL on short term deposits | (20) | (22) |
| | Total | 84,206 | 162,646 |
| | Total short term deposits | | 162,646 |
| | - | | |

Deposits are maintained with financial institutions and have a maturity of more than three months and less than one year from the date of acquisition. These earn commission at an average rate of 5.59% per annum as at September 30, 2025 (December 31, 2024: 5.51% per annum).

Short term deposits includes an amount of SAR 1.62 million as of 30 September 2025 (31 December 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Inherent Defect Insurance (IDI) portfolio.

10. RECEIVABLE FROM AGENTS

These comprise balances receivable from agents on account of the sale of insurance policies by agents on behalf of the Company. These amounts are clubbed under insurance contract assets and liabilities.

| | As at 30 | As at 31 | |
|--------------------------------------|----------------------|----------|--|
| | September, 2025 | | |
| | (Unaudited) (Audited | | |
| | SAR'000 | | |
| Receivable from brokers / agents | 57,349 | 60,241 | |
| Less: expected credit loss allowance | (23,126) | (24,297) | |
| Closing balance | 34,223 | 35,944 | |

11. INVESTMENTS

Maximum exposure to credit risk – financial instruments subject to ECL

The Company's exposures to credit risk are not collateralized. The following tables contains an analysis of the credit risk exposure of the financial instruments for which an ECL allowance is recognised. The gross carrying amount of financial assets measured at amortised cost below also represents the Company's maximum exposure to credit risk on these assets.

| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|
| | Insurance Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| | Investment measured at FVOCI | 63,664 | 61,154 |
| | | 63,664 | 61,154 |
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| | Investment measured at FVOCI | 1,072 | 1,131 |
| | Investment measured at FVTPL | 6,853 | 5,879 |
| | Investment measured at amortized cost | 21,330 | 21,162 |
| | | 29,255 | 28,172 |
| | Total | 92,919 | 89,326 |
| 11(a). | The movement in investments measured at FVOCI is as follows: | | |
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | Insurance Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | |
| | Opening balance | 61,154 | 43,484 |
| | Changes in fair value of investments measured at FVOCI | 2,510 | 17,670 |
| | Closing balance | 63,664 | 61,154 |
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| | Opening balance | 1,131 | 1,423 |
| | Changes in fair value of investments measured at FVOCI | (59) | (292) |
| | Closing balance | 1,072 | 1,131 |
| | Total | 64,736 | 62,285 |
| | | | |

11. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

11(a). The movement in investments measured at FVOCI (continued)

The investment measured at FVOCI includes investment in Najm, Real estate investment trusts ("REITs") & Initial Public Offerings ("IPOs") that has been valued as follows:

| | As at 30 | As at 31 | |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|--|
| | September, 2025 | December, 2024 | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | |
| | SAR' | 000 | |
| Cost of investment | 3,210 | 3,210 | |
| Fair Value Reserve | | | |
| At the beginning of the period | 59,075 | 41,697 | |
| Changes in fair value | 2,451 | 17,378 | |
| Fair value reserve- closing balance | 61,526 | 59,075 | |
| Total Investment at FVOCI | 64,736 | 62,285 | |
| | | | |

The fair value of Najm is based on the independent valuation report dated 31 December 2024. The independent valuer has been appointed by the Najm.

11(b). The movement in investments measured at FVTPL is as follows:

The investment measured at FVTPL includes investment in Rasan, Saudi Aramco & Arabian Mills Co. ("IPOs") that has been valued as follows:

| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
|--------|--|-----------------|----------------|
| | Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| | Cost of investments measured at FVTPL | | |
| | Opening balance | 2,872 | - |
| | Purchases during the period | 81 | 2,872 |
| | Cost of investments measured at FVTPL | 2,953 | 2,872 |
| | Change in fair value of investments measured at FVTPL | | |
| | Opening balance | 3,007 | - |
| | Changes in fair value of investments measured at FVTPL | 893 | 3,007 |
| | Changes in fair value of investments at FVTPL | 3,900 | 3,007 |
| | Total Investment at FVTPL | 6,853 | 5,879 |
| 11(c). | The movement in investments measured at amortised costs is as follows: | | |
| | | As at 30 | As at 31 |
| | Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | | SAR' | 000 |
| | Opening balance | 21,179 | 17,581 |
| | Purchases during the period | | 3,548 |
| | | 21,179 | 21,129 |
| | Add: Accrued Commission Income | 159 | 50 |
| | | 21,338 | 21,179 |
| | Less: Expected credit loss on investments measured at amortised cost | (8) | (17) |
| | Net closing balance | 21,330 | 21,162 |

11. INVESTMENTS (CONTINUED)

11(d). The breakdown of investments including short term deposits measured at amortised costs is as follows:

| | As at 30 | As at 31 |
|------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | December, 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR' | 000 |
| Sukuks and fund | 21,330 | 21,162 |
| Short term deposits (note 9) | 84,206 | 162,646 |
| | 105,536 | 183,808 |

The term deposits after ECL impact, having original maturity exceeding three months have been placed with reputable commercial banks and financial institutions locally. They are mostly denominated in Saudi Arabian Riyals. These deposits earn yield at rates 5.59% per annum. Term deposits are placed with counterparties that have credit ratings equivalent to AAA+ to BBB ratings under standard and Poor's Fitch and Moody's rating Methodology.

11(e). The breakdown of investments income is as follows:

| | For the nine-mon | th period ended |
|--------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| Insurance Operations | 30 September, | 30 September, |
| | 2025 (Unaudited) | 2024 (Unaudited) |
| | SAR' | 000 |
| Murabaha deposits | 667 | 387 |
| Closing balance | 667 | 387 |
| | | |
| | For the nine-mon | th period ended |
| Shareholders' Operations | 30 September, | 30 September, |
| | 2025 (Unaudited) | 2024 (Unaudited) |
| | SAR' | 000 |
| Sukuks and fund | 1,082 | 747 |
| Dividend | 90 | 86 |
| Murabaha deposits | 8,335 | 9,128 |
| | 9,507 | 9,961 |
| Total investment income | 10,174 | 10,348 |

Investment income from Murabaha deposits includes an amount of SAR 0.02 million and SAR 0.04 million for the period ended 30 September 2025 (for the period ended 30 September 2024: nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Employers' Delinquency (ED) and Inherent Defect Insurance (IDI) portfolio respectively.

12. ACCRUED EXPENSES AND OTHER LIABILITIES

| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, |
|---|-----------------|--------------------|
| Insurance Operations | September, 2025 | 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR | ' 000 |
| Accrual against stale cheques | 3,082 | 3,082 |
| Accrued employees' benefits | 3,103 | 3,921 |
| Unallocated receipts | - | 2,809 |
| Provision for withholding tax | 2,203 | 2,058 |
| VAT payable | 5,335 | - |
| Others | 4,538 | 1,780 |
| | 18,261 | 13,650 |
| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, |
| Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR | ' 000 |
| Accrued Board of Directors (BoD) allowances | 1,487 | 1,840 |
| Others | 1,757 | 1,757 |
| | 3,244 | 3,597 |
| Total | 21,505 | 17,247 |

Others includes an amount of SAR 0.99 million as of 30 September 2025 (31 December 2024: SAR nil) that pertains to the Company's share of Inherent Defect Insurance (IDI) portfolio.

13. PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, | |
|--|-----------------|--------------------|--|
| Insurance Operations | September, 2025 | 2024 | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | |
| | SAR | <u>' 000 '</u> | |
| Prepaid subscriptions and other expenses | 2,054 | 1,476 | |
| Accrued hajj and umrah income | 893 | 2,717 | |
| Employees' receivables | 590 | 1,241 | |
| Prepaid medical insurance premiums | 36 | 1,405 | |
| Prepaid rent | 234 | 294 | |
| Accrued profit on investments | 31 | 122 | |
| Other receivables | 5,989 | 9,832 | |
| | 9,827 | 17,087 | |
| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, | |
| Shareholders' Operations | September, 2025 | 2024 | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | |
| | SAR | .' 000 | |
| Accrued profit on investments | 2,011 | 4,327 | |
| Others | 324 | 209 | |
| | 2,335 | 4,536 | |
| Total | 12,162 | 21,623 | |

14. PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT AND INTANGIBLE ASSETS

| | | | As at 30 S | September, 2025 (Una | audited) | | | |
|--|-----------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | | | | SAR' 000 | | | | |
| | Leasehold improvements | Furniture and fittings | Computer and office equipment | Motor Vehicles | Capital work in progress | Total property and equipment | Intangible assets | |
| Cost | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2025 | 6,181 | 2,384 | 7,838 | 219 | 4,488 | 21,110 | 7,898 | |
| Additions during the period | - | - | 144 | - | 1,171 | 1,315 | 838 | |
| Transfer from capital work in progress | <u>-</u> | - | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | (1,339) | (1,339) | 1,339 | |
| 30 September 2025 | 6,181 | 2,384 | 7,982 | 219 | 4,320 | 21,086 | 10,075 | |
| Accumulated depreciation/amortisation | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2025 | 5,970 | 2,278 | 7,489 | 219 | _ | 15,956 | 6,724 | |
| Charge for the period | 126 | 53 | 225 | - | - | 404 | 588 | |
| 30 September 2025 | 6,096 | 2,331 | 7,714 | 219 | _ | 16,360 | 7,312 | |
| Net book value: | | , | | | | 1)-11 | <i></i> | |
| 30 September 2025 | 85 | 53 | 268 | | 4,320 | 4,726 | 2,763 | |
| - | As at 31 December, 2024 (Audited) | | | | | | | |
| | | | 115 41 5 | SAR' 000 | artou) | | | |
| | Leasehold | Furniture and | Computer and | Motor Vehicles | Capital work in | Total property | Intervallation of | |
| | improvements | fittings | office equipment | Motor venicles | progress | and equipment | Intangible assets | |
| Cost | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2024 | 6,167 | 2,364 | 7,711 | 219 | 4,014 | 20,475 | 7,034 | |
| Additions during the period | 14 | 20 | 127 | <u>-</u> | 474 | 635 | 864 | |
| 31 December 2024 | 6,181 | 2,384 | 7,838 | 219 | 4,488 | 21,110 | 7,898 | |
| Accumulated depreciation/amortisation | | | | | | | | |
| 1 January 2024 | 5,552 | 2,113 | 7,023 | 219 | _ | 14,907 | 6,293 | |
| Charge for the year | 418 | 165 | 466 | | _ | 1,049 | 431 | |
| 31 December 2024 | 5,970 | 2,278 | 7,489 | 219 | <u>-</u> | 15,956 | 6,724 | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Net book value: | | | | | | | | |
| 31 December 2024 | 211 | 106 | 349 | <u> </u> | 4,488 | 5,154 | 1,174 | |

Capital work in progress represents cost incurred for various software related projects.

15. COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

The Company's commitments and contingencies are as follows:

| 30 September, | 31 December, | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--|--|--|
| 2025 | 2024 | | | |
| (Unaudited) | (Audited) | | | |
| SAR | 000 | | | |
| 1,097 | 357 | | | |
| 1,097 | 357 | | | |

Capital and other commitments

The Company, in common with significant majority of insurers, is subject to litigation in the normal course of its business. The Company's management, based on independent legal advice, believes that the outcome of court cases will not have a material impact on the Company's income or financial condition.

16. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction takes place either:

- in the accessible principal market for the asset or liability, or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantages accessible market for the asset or liability

The management assessed that cash and short-term deposits, premium and reinsurance receivables, receivables from related parties, trade and other payables and other financial liabilities approximate their carrying amounts largely due to the short-term maturities of these instruments.

Determination of fair value and fair value hierarchy

The Company uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments:

Level 1: quoted prices in active markets for the same or identical instrument that an entity can access at the measurement date;

Level 2: quoted prices in active markets for similar assets and liabilities or other valuation techniques for which all significant inputs are based on observable market data; and

Level 3: valuation techniques for which any significant input is not based on observable market data.

a) Carrying amounts and fair value

The following table shows the carrying amount and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy for financial instruments measured at fair value. It does not include fair value information for financial assets and financial liabilities not measured at fair value if the carrying amount is a reasonable approximation to fair value.

| Insurance operations | | As at 30 S | eptember, 2025 (Una | udited) | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------------|---------------------|---------|--------|
| | Carrying value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Investments designated as FVOCI | 63,664 | - | <u>-</u> | 63,664 | 63,664 |
| Total | 63,664 | - | _ | 63,664 | 63,664 |
| | | | | | |
| | | As at 31 | December, 2024 (Au | dited) | |
| | Carrying value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Investments designated as FVOCI | 61,154 | - | <u> </u> | 61,154 | 61,154 |
| Total | 61,154 | - | | 61,154 | 61,154 |
| | | | · | | |

16. FAIR VALUES OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

Shareholders' operations

| | | As at 30 Sep | tember, 2025 (Unau | ıdited) | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|--------------|--------------------|----------|-------|
| | Carrying value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Investments designated as FVOCI | 1,072 | 1,072 | - | - | 1,072 |
| Investments designated as FVTPL | 6,853 | 6,853 | - | - | 6,853 |
| Total | 7,925 | 7,925 | | | 7,925 |
| | | As at 31 D | ecember, 2024 (Aud | ited) | |
| | Carrying value | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 3 | Total |
| | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Investments designated as FVOCI | 1,131 | 1,131 | - | - | 1,131 |
| Investments designated as FVTPL | 5,879 | 5,879 | <u> </u> | <u> </u> | 5,879 |
| Total | 7,010 | 7,010 | | | 7,010 |

The fair value of other financial assets and liabilities, not included in the table above, are not materially different from the carrying values included in the financial statements.

b) Measurement of fair value

Financial assets at FVOCI at 30 September 2025 include 689,655 shares (31 December 2024: 689,655 shares) in Najm for Insurance Services ("Najm"). The investment is carried at fair value of SR 63.66 million as at 30 September 2025 (31 December 2024 at SR 61.15 million) computed using "Discounted Cash Flow Method". Major assumptions related to revenue growth, cost of sales, interest income, general and admin expenses and depreciation were assessed for reasonableness based on recent projections.

The assumptions used involve a considerable degree of estimation on the part of expert. Actual conditions may differ from assumptions and thus actual cash flows may be different to those expected with a potential material effect on the recoverability of amounts. The most significant assumptions used in the determination of expected discounted cash flows for the next 5 years are:

- Weighted average cost of capital of 16.5% (2024: 16.5%) and
- Long-term growth rate of 2% (2024: 2%).

Although management believes that the assumptions used to evaluate potential impairment are reasonable, with a significant portion based on the actual performance achieved in the past, such assumptions are inherently subjective.

A sensitivity analysis has been performed and an increase of 0.5% of the weighted average cost of capital and a decrease of 0.5% of the long-term growth have no material impact on the valuation.

17. OPERATING SEGMENTS

Operating segments are identified on the basis of internal reports about components of the Company that are regularly reviewed by the Company's Board of directors in their function as chief operating decision maker in order to allocate resources to the segments and to assess their performance.

Transactions between the operating segments are on normal commercial terms and conditions. The revenue from external parties reported to the Board is measured in a manner consistent with that in the income statement. Segment assets and liabilities comprise operating assets and liabilities.

Segment assets do not include cash and cash equivalents, due from shareholders' operations, prepaid expenses & other assets, property and equipment, intangible assets. Accordingly, these are included in unallocated assets.

Segment liabilities do not include accrued and other liabilities, due to shareholders' operations, end of service benefit liability, related to insurance operations thereon. Accordingly, these are included in unallocated liabilities.

These unallocated assets and liabilities are not reported to chief operating decision maker under related segments and are monitored on a centralized basis.

Segments do not include shareholders' assets and liabilities and equity hence, these are presented under unallocated assets / liabilities accordingly.

The segment information provided to the Company's chief executive officer for the reportable segments for the Company's total assets and liabilities as at September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, its total revenues, expenses, and net income / (loss) for the period then ended, are as follows:

17. OPERATING SEGMENTS (CONTINUED)

Financial Position

An analysis of the amounts presented on the balance sheet for insurance contracts and reinsurance contracts has been included in the table below:

| • | | | As at 30 Se | eptember, 2025 | (Unaudited) | | |
|--|--------|---------------------|------------------------|----------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------|---------|
| Operating segments | Motor | Medical / Health | Property & Casualty | Unallocated | Total - Insurance operations | Shareholders' operations | Total |
| | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Assets: | | | | ((22 4 | 66.004 | 120 (05 | 205.021 |
| Cash and cash equivalents | - | - | - | 66,234 | 66,234 | 139,697 | 205,931 |
| Short term deposits | - | - | - | 1,624 | 1,624 | 84,206 | 85,830 |
| Insurance contract assets | 11,727 | 22,347 | 7,516 | - | 41,590 | - | 41,590 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 1,847 | 1,669 | 7,930 | - | 11,446 | - | 11,446 |
| Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | - | - | - | 63,664 | 63,664 | 1,072 | 64,736 |
| Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss | - | - | - | - | - | 6,853 | 6,853 |
| Investments held at amortised cost | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 21,330 | 21,330 |
| Prepayments and other receivables | _ | _ | _ | 9,827 | 9,827 | 2,335 | 12,162 |
| Property and equipment | _ | _ | _ | 4,726 | 4,726 | , <u>-</u> | 4,726 |
| Intangible assets | _ | _ | _ | 2,763 | 2,763 | _ | 2,763 |
| Statutory deposit | _ | _ | _ | | | 64,500 | 64,500 |
| Accrued income on statutory deposit | - | - | - | - | _ | 2,422 | 2,422 |
| Total assets | 13,574 | 24,016 | 15,446 | 148,838 | 201,874 | 322,415 | 524,289 |
| Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: | | | | | | | |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 27,039 | 137,924 | 15,695 | - | 180,658 | - | 180,658 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | 2,081 | - | 4,793 | - | 6,874 | - | 6,874 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | - | - | - | 18,261 | 18,261 | 3,244 | 21,505 |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits (EOSB) | - | - | - | 5,114 | 5,114 | - | 5,114 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | - | - | - | - | - | 750 | 750 |
| Accrued income payable to Insurance Authority | | - | _ | | | 2,422 | 2,422 |
| Total liabilities, accumulated surplus and equity | 29,120 | 137,924 | 20,488 | 23,375 | 210,907 | 6,416 | 217,323 |

| Assets: Cash and cash equivalents 45,547 45,547 51,311 96 Short term deposits 45,547 45,547 51,311 96 Insurance Contract Assets 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,838 - 27,838 6 21 Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investment sheld at amortised cost 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,838 - 27,838 - 27,838 6 21 Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,838 1 2,387 5,879 5, | <u>-</u> | | | As at 31 | December, 2024 | (Audited) | | |
|--|---|--------|---------|----------|----------------|------------|------------|---------|
| Operating segments Motor Health Casualty Unallocated operations Total value Assets: Cash and cash equivalents - - - - 45,547 45,547 45,547 51,311 96 Short term deposits - - - - - 27,838 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Assets 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,038 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Assets 1,612 - 1,094 - 2,706 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Assets 1,612 - 1,094 - 2,706 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Assets 1,612 - 1,094 - 2,706 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Insurance Contract Assets 1,612 - - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 - 2,706 <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>Total -</th> <th></th> <th></th> | | | | | | Total - | | |
| Assets: Cash and cash equivalents Short term deposits Insurance Contract Assets Reinsurance Contract Assets Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost Prepayments and other assets Property and equipment Property and equipment SAR' 000 - 45,547 45,547 51,311 96 162,646 162 27,838 - 27,88 - 27,8 | | | | | | Insurance | | |
| Assets: Cash and cash equivalents Short term deposits Insurance Contract Assets Insurance Contract Assets Insurance Contract Assets Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost Prepayments and other assets Investment sasets Investment measured Investment measured Investment measured Investment measured Investment measured Investment measured Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost Investment sheld at amortised cost Investments and other assets Investments and other assets Investments held at amortised cost Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investment measured at fair value through of the contract loss in the fair value through of the contract loss in the fair value through of the contract loss in the fair value through of the contract loss in the fair value through of the contract loss in the fair value through loss | ating segments | Motor | Health | Casualty | | operations | operations | Total |
| Cash and cash equivalents - - - 45,547 45,547 51,311 96 Short term deposits - - - - - - - 162,646 162 Insurance Contract Assets 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,838 - 27 Reinsurance Contract Assets 1,612 - 1,094 - 2,706 - 2 Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income 61,154 61,154 1,131 62 Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss - - - - - 5,879 5 Investments held at amortised cost - - - - - - 5,879 5 Investments held at amortised cost - - - - - - - 21,162 21 Prepayments and other assets - - - - 17,087 17,087 4,536 21 Intangible assets </th <th><u>-</u></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> <th>SAR' 000</th> <th></th> <th></th> <th></th> | <u>-</u> | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Short term deposits | is: | | | | | | | |
| Insurance Contract Assets 10,408 16,182 1,248 - 27,838 - 27 | and cash equivalents | - | - | - | 45,547 | 45,547 | 51,311 | 96,858 |
| Reinsurance Contract Assets 1,612 - 1,094 - 2,706 - 2 Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost 5,879 5 Investments and other assets 17,087 17,087 4,536 21 Prepayments and equipment 5,154 5,154 - 5 Intangible assets 5,154 5,154 - 5 Intangible assets 1,174 1,174 - 1 Statutory deposit 64,500 64 Accrued income on statutory deposit 1,755 1 Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | term deposits | - | - | - | - | - | 162,646 | 162,646 |
| Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss Investments held at amortised cost - - - - - - - - - | ance Contract Assets | 10,408 | 16,182 | 1,248 | - | 27,838 | - | 27,838 |
| Comprehensive income Signature Signa | surance Contract Assets | 1,612 | - | 1,094 | - | 2,706 | - | 2,706 |
| Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss | tment measured at fair value through other | | | | 61 154 | 61 154 | 1 121 | 62 295 |
| Investments held at amortised cost | rehensive income | | | | 01,134 | 01,134 | 1,131 | 62,285 |
| Investments held at amortised cost 21,162 21 Prepayments and other assets 17,087 17,087 4,536 21 Property and equipment 5,154 5,154 - 5 Intangible assets 1,174 1,174 - 1 Statutory deposit 64,500 64 Accrued income on statutory deposit 1,755 1 Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | tment measured at fair value through profit and | | | | | | 5 970 | 5,879 |
| Prepayments and other assets - - - 17,087 17,087 4,536 21 Property and equipment - - - 5,154 5,154 - 5 Intangible assets - - - 1,174 1,174 - 1 Statutory deposit - - - - - - 64,500 64 Accrued income on statutory deposit - - - - - - 1,755 1 Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: - 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | | - | - | - | - | - | 3,879 | 3,879 |
| Property and equipment - - - 5,154 5,154 - 5 Intangible assets - - - 1,174 1,174 - 1 Statutory deposit - - - - - - - 64,500 64 Accrued income on statutory deposit - - - - - - - 1,755 1 Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: - 131,894 - 131 Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | tments held at amortised cost | - | - | - | - | - | 21,162 | 21,162 |
| Intangible assets | syments and other assets | - | - | - | 17,087 | 17,087 | 4,536 | 21,623 |
| Statutory deposit - - - - - - 64,500 64 Accrued income on statutory deposit - - - - - - - - 1,755 1 Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | erty and equipment | - | - | - | 5,154 | 5,154 | - | 5,154 |
| Accrued income on statutory deposit | gible assets | - | - | - | 1,174 | 1,174 | - | 1,174 |
| Total assets 12,020 16,182 2,342 130,116 160,660 312,920 473 Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | tory deposit | - | - | - | - | - | 64,500 | 64,500 |
| Liabilities, accumulated surplus & equity: Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | ued income on statutory deposit | - | - | - | - | - | 1,755 | 1,755 |
| Insurance Contract liabilities 20,293 108,802 2,799 - 131,894 - 131 | lassets | 12,020 | 16,182 | 2,342 | 130,116 | 160,660 | 312,920 | 473,580 |
| , | ilities, accumulated surplus & equity: | | | | | | | |
| Deitermone Control 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 | ance Contract liabilities | 20,293 | 108,802 | 2,799 | - | 131,894 | - | 131,894 |
| Reinsurance Contract flabilities 1,341 334 1,813 - 3,888 - 3 | surance Contract liabilities | 1,541 | 534 | 1,813 | - | 3,888 | - | 3,888 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities 13,650 13,650 3,597 17 | and expenses and other liabilities | - | - | - | 13,650 | 13,650 | 3,597 | 17,247 |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits 4,462 4,462 - 4 | oyees' end-of-service benefits | - | - | - | 4,462 | 4,462 | - | 4,462 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax 1,547 1 | sion for zakat and income tax | - | - | - | - | _ | 1,547 | 1,547 |
| Accrued income payable to Insurance Authority | ued income payable to Insurance Authority | - | - | _ | <u>-</u> | | 1,755 | 1,755 |
| Total liabilities, accumulated surplus and equity 21,834 109,336 4,612 18,112 153,894 6,899 160 | liabilities, accumulated surplus and equity | 21,834 | 109,336 | 4,612 | 18,112 | 153,894 | 6,899 | 160,793 |

| | | For the t | hree-month pei | riod ended 30 Se | ptember 2025 (U | J naudited) | |
|--|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------------|----------|
| | | | Property & | | Insurance | Shareholders' | |
| Operating segments | Motor | Medical | Casualty | Unallocated | Operations | Operations | Total |
| | | | | SAR' 000 | | | _ |
| Insurance revenue | 7,959 | 62,606 | 3,228 | - | 73,793 | - | 73,793 |
| Insurance service expenses | (9,292) | (70,064) | (2,793) | - | (82,149) | - | (82,149) |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance | (1,333) | (7,458) | 435 | | (8,356) | | (8,356) |
| contracts held | | | | | | | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (462) | (873) | (1,798) | - | (3,133) | - | (3,133) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred | _ | 899 | 989 | _ | 1,888 | _ | 1,888 |
| claims | | | | | | | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (462) | 26 | (809) | | (1,245) | | (1,245) |
| Insurance service result | (1,795) | (7,432) | (374) | | (9,601) | | (9,601) |
| Investment income | - | - | - | 241 | 241 | 3,309 | 3,550 |
| Re-valuation gain on investments at fair value through | | | | | | | |
| profit and loss | - | - | - | - | - | 944 | 944 |
| Expected credit loss allowance on financial assets | - | - | - | - | - | (6) | (6) |
| Net investment income | _ | - | - | 241 | 241 | 4,247 | 4,488 |
| Finance (expenses) / income from insurance and | | | | | | | |
| reinsurance contracts issued | (94) | 140 | 12 | | 58 | <u>-</u> | 58 |
| Net insurance finance (expenses) / income | (94) | 140 | 12 | - | 58 | - | 58 |
| Net insurance and investment result | (1,889) | (7,292) | (362) | 241 | (9,302) | 4,247 | (5,055) |
| Other operating income | - | _ | - | 131 | 131 | - | 131 |
| Other operating expenses | - | - | - | (1,841) | (1,841) | (494) | (2,335) |
| Total (loss) / income for the period attributable to | | | | | | | |
| shareholders before zakat and income tax | (1,889) | (7,292) | (362) | (1,469) | (11,012) | 3,753 | (7,259) |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | - | _ | _ | - | - | (764) | (764) |
| Net (loss) / income for the period, after zakat and | (4.000) | (7.00 2) | (2.62) | (4.450) | (44.055) | | (0.000) |
| income tax, attributable to the shareholders | (1,889) | (7,292) | (362) | (1,469) | (11,012) | 2,989 | (8,023) |

| | | For the | three-month per | riod ended 30 Sep | otember 2024 (Ur | naudited) | |
|--|---------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|----------|
| | | | Property & | | Insurance | Shareholders' | |
| Operating segments | Motor | Medical | Casualty | Unallocated | Operations | Operations | Total |
| | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Insurance revenue | 6,046 | 52,875 | 496 | - | 59,417 | - | 59,417 |
| Insurance service expenses | (3,367) | (54,676) | (215) | | (58,258) | <u>-</u> | (58,258) |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance | 2,679 | (1,801) | 281 | _ | 1,159 | <u>-</u> | 1,159 |
| contracts held | | | | | | | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (620) | - | (168) | - | (788) | - | (788) |
| Amounts recoverable from / (payable to) reinsurers for | | | | | | | |
| incurred claims | 102 | <u> </u> | (133) | | (31) | <u> </u> | (31) |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (518) | _ | (301) | _ | (819) | | (819) |
| Insurance service result | 2,161 | (1,801) | (20) | | 340 | | 340 |
| Investment income | - | - | - | 138 | 138 | 3,687 | 3,825 |
| Re-valuation gain on investments at fair value through | | | | | | | |
| profit and loss | - | - | - | - | - | (327) | (327) |
| Expected credit loss allowance on financial assets | | | | | | | |
| Net investment income | - | - | - | 138 | 138 | 3,360 | 3,498 |
| Finance expenses from insurance and reinsurance | | | | | | | |
| contracts issued | (107) | (230) | <u>-</u> | | (337) | <u> </u> | (337) |
| Net insurance finance expenses | (107) | (230) | - | - | (337) | - | (337) |
| Net insurance and investment result | 2,054 | (2,031) | (20) | 138 | 141 | 3,360 | 3,501 |
| Other operating income | - | - | - | 26 | 26 | - | 26 |
| Other operating expenses | - | - | - | (282) | (282) | (276) | (558) |
| Total income / (loss) for the period attributable to | | | | | | | |
| shareholders before zakat and income tax | 2,054 | (2,031) | (20) | (118) | (115) | 3,084 | 2,969 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | | <u> </u> | | | | (2,800) | (2,800) |
| Net income / (loss) for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the shareholders | 2,054 | (2,031) | (20) | (118) | (115) | 284 | 169 |
| | | | | | | | |

| | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 (Unaudited) | | | | | | |
|--|---|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|---------------|-----------|
| | | | Property & | | Insurance | Shareholders' | |
| Operating segments | Motor | Medical | Casualty | Unallocated | Operations | Operations | Total |
| | | | | SAR' 000 | | | |
| Insurance revenue | 21,538 | 169,844 | 10,087 | - | 201,469 | - | 201,469 |
| Insurance service expenses | (25,880) | (168,574) | (7,856) | | (202,310) | <u>-</u> | (202,310) |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance | (4,342) | 1,270 | 2,231 | _ | (841) | - | (841) |
| contracts held | | | | | | | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (1,387) | (1,603) | (5,693) | - | (8,683) | - | (8,683) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred | | | | | | | |
| claims | 545 | 1,260 | 2,885 | | 4,690 | | 4,690 |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (842) | (343) | (2,808) | | (3,993) | | (3,993) |
| Insurance service result | (5,184) | 927 | (577) | | (4,834) | | (4,834) |
| Investment income Re-valuation loss on investments at fair value through | - | - | - | 667 | 667 | 9,507 | 10,174 |
| profit and loss Expected credit loss allowance reversal on financial | - | - | - | - | - | 893 | 893 |
| assets | - | _ | _ | 1 | 1 | 6 | 7 |
| Net investment income | - | - | - | 668 | 668 | 10,406 | 11,074 |
| Finance (expenses) / income from insurance and | | | | | | | |
| reinsurance contracts issued | (98) | 237 | (66) | - | 73 | - | 73 |
| Net insurance finance (expenses) / income | (98) | 237 | (66) | _ | 73 | | 73 |
| Net insurance and investment result | (5,282) | 1,164 | (643) | 668 | (4,093) | 10,406 | 6,313 |
| Other operating income | - | _ | _ | 143 | 143 | - | 143 |
| Other operating expenses | - | - | - | (9,269) | (9,269) | (1,348) | (10,617) |
| Total (loss) / income for the period attributable to | | | | | | | |
| shareholders before zakat and income tax | (5,282) | 1,164 | (643) | (8,458) | (13,219) | 9,058 | (4,161) |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | <u> </u> | | | | | (4,111) | (4,111) |
| Net (loss) / income for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the shareholders | (5,282) | 1,164 | (643) | (8,458) | (13,219) | 4,947 | (8,272) |

| • | | For the nine-month period ended 30 September 2024 (Unaudited) | | | | | | |
|--|------------|---|------------|------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--|
| • | | | Property & | • | Insurance | Shareholders' | | |
| Operating segments | Motor | Medical | Casualty | Unallocated | Operations | Operations | Total | |
| · | | | - | SAR' 000 | | | | |
| Insurance revenue | 19,248 | 135,416 | 978 | - | 155,642 | - | 155,642 | |
| Insurance service expenses | (13,436) | (128,641) | (822) | | (142,899) | <u>-</u> | (142,899) | |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | 5,812 | 6,775 | 156 | - | 12,743 | - | 12,743 | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums Amounts recoverable from / (payable to) reinsurers for | (1,860) | (384) | (342) | - | (2,586) | - | (2,586) | |
| incurred claims | 612 | 307 | (325) | - | 594 | - | 594 | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,248) | (77) | (667) | | (1,992) | | (1,992) | |
| Insurance service result | 4,564 | 6,698 | (511) | | 10,751 | | 10,751 | |
| Investment income Re-valuation gain on investments at fair value through | - | - | - | 387 | 387 | 9,961 | 10,348 | |
| profit and loss Expected credit loss allowance reversal on financial | - | - | - | - | - | 1,572 | 1,572 | |
| assets | _ | _ | _ | _ | _ | 21 | 21 | |
| Net investment income | - | - | _ | 387 | 387 | 11,554 | 11,941 | |
| Finance expenses from insurance and reinsurance | | | | | | | | |
| contracts issued | (231) | (275) | (6) | _ | (512) | - | (512) | |
| Net insurance finance expenses | (231) | (275) | (6) | - | (512) | | (512) | |
| Net insurance and investment result | 4,333 | 6,423 | (517) | 387 | 10,626 | 11,554 | 22,180 | |
| Other operating income Other operating expenses | <u>-</u> - | <u>-</u> | - | 1,320 (7,922) | 1,320 (7,922) | (1,372) | 1,320 (9,294) | |
| Total income / (loss) for the period attributable to shareholders before zakat and income tax | 4,333 | 6,423 | (517) | (6,215) | 4,024 | 10,182 | 14,206 | |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | <u>-</u> | | | | | (2,507) | (2,507) | |
| Net income / (loss) for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the shareholders | 4,333 | 6,423 | (517) | (6,215) | 4,024 | 7,675 | 11,699 | |

18. RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

Related parties represent major shareholders, directors and key management personnel of the Company, and companies of which they are principal owners and any other entities controlled, jointly controlled or significantly influenced by them. Pricing policies and terms of these transactions are approved by the Company's management and Board of Directors. The following are the details of the major related party transactions during the period and the related balances:

| DUE FROM RELATED PARTIES | Transactions for | the period ended | Balanc | Balance as at | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|--|--|
| | 30 September, 2025 | 30 September, 2024 | 30 September, 2025 | 31 December, 2024 | | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | | |
| | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | | |
| Entities controlled, jointly controlled or significant | y influenced by related | parties due to common | director ship | | | |
| El Seif companies group | | | | | | |
| - Premium issued - Claims incurred | - | 18 | 578 | 1,162 | | |
| | | 97 | 578 | 1,162 | | |
| Globe-Med | | | | | | |
| - Volume rebate | 6,812 | | 6,812 | 4,400 | | |
| Total | 6,812 | 97 | 7,390 | 5,562 | | |
| | | | | | | |
| Less: expected credit loss | | | (342) | (639) | | |
| Due from related parties, net | | | 7,048 | 4,923 | | |
| The movement in the provision for doubtful receivable | s regarding related partie | s was as following: | Balance | es as at | | |
| These balances are clubbed into insurance contract asse | ets and liabilities. | | 30 September, 2025 | 31 December, 2024 | | |
| | | | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | | |
| | | | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | | |
| Opening balance | | | 639 | 623 | | |
| (Release) / charge during the period | | | (297) | 16 | | |
| Closing balance | | | 342 | 639 | | |
| DUE TO RELATED PARTIES | | | | | | |
| | Transactions for | | Balance | s as at | | |
| | 30 September, 2025 | 30 September, 2024 | 30 September, 2025 | 31 December, 2024 | | |
| | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Unaudited) | (Audited) | | |
| | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 | | |
| Board of Directors & related committee | | | | | | |
| Bonus and other allowances | 1,122 | 995 | 1,487 | 1,840 | | |
| Globe-Med (Group entity) | | | | | | |
| Administration fees for handling medical claims and | | | | | | |
| others | 14,388 | 9,069 | 8,562 | 5,416 | | |
| | 15,510 | 10,064 | 10,049 | 7,256 | | |
| | | | | | | |

Key management personnel are persons having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Company, directly or indirectly and comprise top management executives including the Chief Executive Officer, and the Chief Operating Officer of the Company.

The compensation of key management personnel during the period is as follows:

| | 30 September, | 30 September, |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | 2025 (Unaudited) | 2024 (Unaudited) |
| | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 |
| Salaries and other allowances | 1,987 | 1,620 |
| End of service indemnities | 727 | 350 |
| | 2,714 | 1,970 |

19. PROVISION FOR ZAKAT AND INCOME TAX

The Company has filed Zakat and income tax returns with Zakat, Tax, and Customs Authority ("ZATCA") up to the year ended December 31, 2024 and obtained the required certificate that is valid up to April 30, 2026.

Status of assessments

Zakat and Income Tax:

The Company has settled all zakat and income tax liabilities up to the year 2020. For FY 2021, The Company requested to apply the new Zakat regulations issued in 1445H, and the due amount was SAR 178,490, the Company accepted and paid amount as final settlement. For FY 2022, ZATCA issued an assessment for SAR 2.3 million, the Company has submitted an objection to ZATCA for an assessed amount of SAR 2.3 million, which is currently under review. For the financial year 2023 the Company apply the new Zakat regulations issued in 1445H, and still under review.

Value Added Tax (VAT):

The Company has settled all VAT liabilities up to the year 2018. For FY 2019 to 2022, ZATCA issue VAT assessment amounted in total 1.9 million, the Company paid the amount and cancelled penalties as ZATCA initiatives. The Company has filed an appeal before the General Secretariat of Tax Committees regarding the assessments for the years 2019 to 2022 which is still under review. For FY 2024, ZATCA issued an assessment of SAR 14 thousand, which is accepted by the Company, and has been settled.

Provision for zakat and income tax

Provision for zakat has been made at 2.586% of the higher of approximate zakat base or adjusted net income and 2.5% on adjusted net income attributable to the Saudi shareholders of the Company.

Income tax is payable at 20% of the adjusted net income attributable to the foreign shareholders of the Company.

The movement in the zakat and income tax provision for the period / year was as follows:

| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, |
|------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | September, 2025 | 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 |
| Opening balance | 1,547 | 11,789 |
| Charge for the period | 4,111 | 4,251 |
| Paid during the period | (4,908) | (14,493) |
| Closing balance | 750 | 1,547 |

20. STATUTORY DEPOSIT

In accordance with the Law on Supervision of Cooperative Insurance Companies in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, the Company is required to maintain a statutory deposit at 10%. Further, Insurance Authority (IA) has increased the statutory deposit by 5%. This statutory deposit cannot be withdrawn without the consent of Insurance Authority. The statutory deposit is currently maintained at 15% of the paid-up capital, SR 430 million, amounting to SR 64.5 million.

The statutory deposit is placed with a counterparty having investment grade credit rating. Accrued commission income on statutory deposit is shown as an asset and liability in the statement of financial position.

| | As at 30 | As at 31 December, |
|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| | September, 2025 | 2024 |
| | (Unaudited) | (Audited) |
| | SAR' 000 | SAR' 000 |
| Statutory deposit | 64,500 | 64,500 |
| | 64,500 | 64,500 |

21. CAPITAL MANAGEMENT

Objectives are set by the Company to maintain healthy capital ratios in order to support its business objectives and maximize shareholders' value.

The Company manages its capital requirements by assessing shortfalls between reported and required capital levels on a regular basis. Adjustments to current capital levels are made in light of changes in market conditions and risk characteristics of the Company's activities. In order to maintain or adjust the capital structure, the Company may adjust the amount of dividends paid to shareholders or issue shares.

The Company manages its capital to ensure that it is able to continue as going concern and comply with the regulators' capital requirements of the markets in which the Company operates while maximizing the return to stakeholders through the optimization of the debt and equity balance. The capital structure of the Company consists of equity attributable to equity holders comprising paid share capital, reserves and retained earnings.

As per guidelines laid out by Insurance Authority (IA) previously known as SAMA in Article 66 of the Insurance Implementing Regulations detailing the solvency margin required to be maintained, the Company shall maintain solvency margin equivalent to the highest of the following three methods as per Insurance Implementing Regulations:

- Minimum Capital Requirement of SAR 100 million
- Premium Solvency Margin
- Claims Solvency Margin

The Company is in compliance with all externally imposed capital requirements with sound solvency margin. The capital structure of the Company as of September 30, 2025 consists of paid-up share capital of SAR 430 million and accumulated losses of SAR 182.81 million (December 31, 2024: paid-up share capital of SAR 430 million and accumulated losses of SAR 174.54 million.) in the statement of financial position.

In the opinion of the Board of Directors, the Company has fully complied with the externally imposed capital requirements during the reported financial year.

22. SHARE CAPITAL

As of September 30, 2025, the authorized, subscribed and paid-up share capital of the Company was SR 430 million, divided into 43 million shares of SR 10 each. (December 31, 2024: SR 430 million share capital dividend into 43 million shares of SR 10 each).

| | As at 30 September, | , 2025 (Unaudited) | As at 31 December | , 2024 (Audited) |
|--------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| | Authorized and issued | Paid up | Authorized and issued | Paid up |
| | No. of Shares | SAR "000" | No. of Shares | SAR "000" |
| Major shareholders | 4,376 | 43,761 | 4,376 | 43,761 |
| Others | 38,624 | 386,239 | 38,624 | 386,239 |
| Total | 43,000 | 430,000 | 43,000 | 430,000 |

23. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

23.1 Interim condensed statement of financial position

| | As at 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) | | | As at 31 December, 2024 (Audited) | | |
|--|---------------------------------------|-----------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|------------|-----------|
| | Insurance | Shareholders' | | Insurance | | |
| | Operations | Operations | Total | Operations | Operations | Total |
| | | SAR' 000 | | | SAR' 000 | |
| ASSETS | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 66,234 | 139,697 | 205,931 | 45,547 | 51,311 | 96,858 |
| Short term deposits | 1,624 | 84,206 | 85,830 | - | 162,646 | 162,646 |
| Insurance contract assets | 41,590 | - | 41,590 | 27,838 | - | 27,838 |
| Reinsurance contract assets | 11,446 | - | 11,446 | 2,706 | - | 2,706 |
| Investment measured at fair value through other comprehensive income | 63,664 | 1,072 | 64,736 | 61,154 | 1,131 | 62,285 |
| Investment measured at fair value through profit and loss | - | 6,853 | 6,853 | - | 5,879 | 5,879 |
| Investments held at amortised cost | - | 21,330 | 21,330 | - | 21,162 | 21,162 |
| Prepayments and other receivables | 9,827 | 2,335 | 12,162 | 17,087 | 4,536 | 21,623 |
| Property and equipment | 4,726 | - | 4,726 | 5,154 | - | 5,154 |
| Intangible assets | 2,763 | - | 2,763 | 1,174 | - | 1,174 |
| Statutory deposit | - | 64,500 | 64,500 | - | 64,500 | 64,500 |
| Due from shareholders' operations | 69,027 | - | 69,027 | 50,718 | - | 50,718 |
| Accrued income on statutory deposit | - | 2,422 | 2,422 | - | 1,755 | 1,755 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | 270,901 | 322,415 | 593,316 | 211,378 | 312,920 | 524,298 |
| LIADH ITIEC | | | | | | |
| LIABILITIES | 100 (50 | | 100 (50 | 121 004 | | 121 004 |
| Insurance contract liabilities | 180,658 6,874 | - | 180,658 6,874 | 131,894 | - | 131,894 |
| Reinsurance contract liabilities | · / | 2 244 | ′ 1 | 3,888 | 2.507 | 3,888 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 18,261 | 3,244 | 21,505 | 13,650 | 3,597 | 17,247 |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits (EOSB) | 5,114 | 750 | 5,114 | 4,462 | 1.547 | 4,462 |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | - | 750 | 750 | - | 1,547 | 1,547 |
| Accrued income payable to Insurance Authority | - | 2,422 69,027 | 2,422 69,027 | - | 1,755 | 1,755 |
| Due to insurance operation | | <u> </u> | | - 150 001 | 50,718 | 50,718 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | 210,907 | 75,443 | 286,350 | 153,894 | 57,617 | 211,511 |
| EQUITY | | | | | | |
| Share capital | _ | 430,000 | 430,000 | - | 430,000 | 430,000 |
| Accumulated losses | | (182,813) | (182,813) | _ | (174,541) | (174,541) |
| Re-measurement of EOSB related to insurance operations | (1,747) | (102,010) | (1,747) | (1,747) | (171,511) | (1,747) |
| Fair value reserve for FVOCI investments | 61,741 | (215) | 61,526 | 59,231 | (156) | 59,075 |
| TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | ` '/ | | ,- | () | |
| · | | | | | | |
| TOTAL EQUITY | 59,994 | 246,972 | 306,966 | 57,484 | 255,303 | 312,787 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY | 270,901 | 322,415 | 593,316 | 211,378 | 312,920 | 524,298 |

23. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

23.2 Interim condensed statement of income

| | | nonth period ended 3 2025 (Unaudited) | 30 September | For the three-month period ended 3 (Unaudited) Insurance Shareholders' | | 30 September 2024 | |
|--|-------------------------|--|--------------|--|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Insurance Operations | Shareholders' Operations | Total | Insurance Operations | Shareholders' Operations | Total | |
| | | SAR' 000 | | | SAR' 000 | | |
| Insurance revenue | 73,793 | - | 73,793 | 59,417 | - | 59,417 | |
| Insurance service expenses | (82,149) | - | (82,149) | (58,258) | - | (58,258) | |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | (8,356) | - | (8,356) | 1,159 | - | 1,159 | |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (3,133) | - | (3,133) | (788) | - | (788) | |
| Amounts recoverable from / (payable to) reinsurers for incurred claims | 1,888 | - | 1,888 | (31) | - | (31) | |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (1,245) | - | (1,245) | (819) | - | (819) | |
| Insurance service result | (9,601) | - | (9,601) | 340 | - | 340 | |
| Investment income | 241 | 3,309 | 3,550 | 138 | 3,687 | 3,825 | |
| Re-valuation gain / (loss) on investments at fair value through profit and loss | - | 944 | 944 | - | (327) | (327) | |
| Expected credit loss allowance on financial assets | | (6) | (6) | | - | | |
| Net investment income | 241 | 4,247 | 4,488 | 138 | 3,360 | 3,498 | |
| Finance income / (expense) from insurance and reinsurance contracts issued | 58 | - | 58 | (337) | - | (337) | |
| Net insurance finance income / (expenses) | 58 | - | 58 | (337) | - | (337) | |
| Net insurance and investment result | (9,302) | 4,247 | (5,055) | 141 | 3,360 | 3,501 | |
| Other operating income | 131 | - | 131 | 26 | - | 26 | |
| Other operating expenses | (1,841) | (494) | (2,335) | (282) | (276) | (558) | |
| $\label{total} \textbf{Total (loss)} / \textbf{income for the period attributable to shareholders before } \textbf{zakat and income tax}$ | (11,012) | 3,753 | (7,259) | (115) | 3,084 | 2,969 | |
| Provision for zakat and income tax | | (764) | (764) | | (2,800) | (2,800) | |
| Net (loss) / income for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the shareholders | (11,012) | 2,989 | (8,023) | (115) | 284 | 169 | |
| | <u> </u> | | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | |

23. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

23.2 Interim condensed statement of income (continued)

| | For the nine-m | onth period ended 3 | 0 September | For the nine-month period ended 30 Sep | | eptember 2024 |
|---|-------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------|--|--------------------------|---------------|
| | | 2025 (Unaudited) | | | (Unaudited) | |
| | Insurance Operations | Shareholders' Operations | Total | Insurance Operations | Shareholders' Operations | Total |
| | Operations | SAR' 000 | Total | Operations | SAR' 000 | Total |
| | | | | | | |
| Insurance revenue | 201,469 | _ | 201,469 | 155,642 | - | 155,642 |
| Insurance service expenses | (202,310) | - | (202,310) | (142,899) | - | (142,899) |
| Insurance service result before reinsurance contracts held | (841) | - | (841) | 12,743 | - | 12,743 |
| Allocation of reinsurance premiums | (8,683) | - | (8,683) | (2,586) | - | (2,586) |
| Amounts recoverable from reinsurers for incurred claims | 4,690 | - | 4,690 | 594 | - | 594 |
| Net expense from reinsurance contracts held | (3,993) | - | (3,993) | (1,992) | - | (1,992) |
| Insurance service result | (4,834) | - | (4,834) | 10,751 | - | 10,751 |
| Investment income | 667 | 9,507 | 10,174 | 387 | 9,961 | 10,348 |
| Re-valuation gain on investments at fair value through profit and loss | - | 893 | 893 | - | 1,572 | 1,572 |
| Expected credit loss allowance on financial assets | 1 | 6 | 7 | | 21 | 21 |
| Net investment income | 668 | 10,406 | 11,074 | 387 | 11,554 | 11,941 |
| Finance income / (expenses) from insurance and reinsurance contracts issued | 73 | - | 73 | (512) | - | (512) |
| Net insurance finance income / (expenses) | 73 | - | 73 | (512) | - | (512) |
| Net insurance and investment result | (4,093) | 10,406 | 6,313 | 10,626 | 11,554 | 22,180 |
| Other operating income | 143 | - | 143 | 1,320 | - | 1,320 |
| Other operating expenses | (9,269) | (1,348) | (10,617) | (7,922) | (1,372) | (9,294) |
| Total (loss) / income for the period attributable to shareholders before zakat and income tax | (13,219) | 9,058 | (4,161) | 4,024 | 10,182 | 14,206 |
| | | · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | | | <u> </u> | |
| Provision for zakat and income tax Net (loss) / income for the period, after zakat and income tax, attributable to the | | (4,111) | (4,111) | | (2,507) | (2,507) |
| shareholders | (13,219) | 4,947 | (8,272) | 4,024 | 7,675 | 11,699 |
| | | | | | | |

23. SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

23.3 Interim condensed statement of cash flows

| interim condensed statement of cash nows | 30 September, 2025 (Unaudited) | | 30 Septe | 30 September, 2024 (Unaudited) | | |
|---|--------------------------------|---------------|----------|--------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| | Insurance | Shareholders' | | Insurance | Shareholders' | |
| | Operations | Operations | Total | Operations | Operations | Total |
| | | SAR' 000 | | | SAR' 000 | |
| Cash flows from operating activities | | | | | | |
| (Loss) / profit for the period before zakat and income tax | - | (4,161) | (4,161) | - | 14,206 | 14,206 |
| Adjustments for non-cash items: | | | | | | |
| Depreciation and amortization | 992 | _ | 992 | 1,113 | _ | 1,113 |
| Provision for end-of-service benefits (EOSB) | 853 | - | 853 | - | _ | _ |
| Accrued commission income on investments held at amortised cost | - | (159) | (159) | - | (32) | (32) |
| Reversal for expected credit loss (ECL) | - | (11) | (11) | - | (13) | (13) |
| Income from changes in fair value of investments measured at | | | | | | |
| FVTPL | - | (893) | (893) | - | (1,572) | (1,572) |
| Changes in operating assets and liabilities: | | | | | | |
| Insurance contracts assets | (13,752) | - | (13,752) | 1,199 | - | 1,199 |
| Reinsurance contracts assets | (8,740) | - | (8,740) | (275) | - | (275) |
| Insurance contracts liabilities | 48,764 | - | 48,764 | 2,565 | - | 2,565 |
| Reinsurance contracts liabilities | 2,986 | - | 2,986 | (49) | - | (49) |
| Prepayments and other receivables | 7,260 | 2,201 | 9,461 | 15,312 | (2,606) | 12,706 |
| Accrued expenses and other liabilities | 4,611 | (353) | 4,258 | 5,292 | (410) | 4,882 |
| Zakat and income tax paid | - | (4,908) | (4,908) | - | (12,618) | (12,618) |
| Due to insurance operation | - | 18,309 | 18,309 | - | 9,085 | 9,085 |
| Due from shareholders' operations | (18,309) | - | (18,309) | (9,085) | - | (9,085) |
| Employees' end-of-service benefits paid | (201) | - | (201) | (825) | - | (825) |
| Net cash generated from operating activities | 24,464 | 10,025 | 34,489 | 15,247 | 6,040 | 21,287 |
| CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES | | | | | | |
| Additions in investment held at FVTPL | _ | (81) | (81) | _ | (2,872) | (2,872) |
| Proceeds from maturity of short-term deposit | _ | 78,442 | 78,442 | _ | 123,499 | 123,499 |
| Investment in short-term deposit | (1,624) | , | (1,624) | _ | (182,349) | (182,349) |
| Additions in property, equipment and intangible assets | (2,153) | _ | (2,153) | (943) | - | (943) |
| Net cash (used in) / generated from investing activities | (3,777) | 78,361 | 74,584 | (943) | (61,722) | (62,665) |
| Not shange in each and each equivalents | 20,687 | 88,386 | 109,073 | 14,304 | (55,682) | (41,378) |
| Net change in cash and cash equivalents Cash and cash equivalents, beginning of the period | 45,547 | 51,311 | 96,858 | 37,572 | 135,687 | 173,259 |
| | | | | | | |
| Cash and cash equivalents, end of the period | 66,234 | 139,697 | 205,931 | 51,876 | 80,005 | 131,881 |

24. EMPLOYERS' DELINQUENCY ("ED") POOL

On October 6, 2024, The Employers' Delinquency ("ED") product contract was signed between Al Etihad Cooperative Insurance Company ("Operator") and Ministry of Human Resources and Social Development ("HRSD") for the insurance of the financial dues of non-Saudi workers in the private sector, in cooperation with a number of Saudi insurance and Reinsurance companies, and, in accordance with the agreed terms and conditions and the insurance policy approved by the Insurance Authority. The signed policy represents the cooperation between the Government Entity and the Insurance Authority to protect financial rights of non-Saudi workers in delinquent entities.

On November 3, 2024, co-insurance agreement was signed among nineteen insurance companies ("Participating Companies") operating in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia for Employers' Delinquency ("ED") Pool, based on the approval of Insurance Authority authorizing Al-Etihad Cooperative Insurance Company as the leading company ("Operator"), to manage the ED Pool on behalf of the participating insurance companies, selling the product and providing its insurance coverage by creating joint insurance portfolios.

The Company has accounted for in the financial statements the ED pool assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses relating to their share in the portfolio in accordance with the IFRSs applicable to the particular assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses.

25. INHERENT DEFECT INSURANCE ("IDI") POOL

On 01 January 2025 the Company, signed the Inherent Defect Insurance (IDI) shared agreement with 17 other participating insurance companies relating to inherent defects insurance provides coverage against post usage detected defects in buildings and constructions. Malath as a leading company to manages the IDI pool on behalf of the participating insurance companies and will exclusively be entitled to management fees of managing the pool.

The Company has accounted for in the financial statements the IDI pool assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses relating to their share in the pool in accordance with the IFRSs applicable to the particular assets, liabilities, revenues and expenses.

26. COMPARATIVE FIGURES

Certain prior period figures have been reclassified to conform to the current period presentation.

27. DIVIDEND

No dividend was proposed or paid during the period.

28. EARNING/ (LOSS) PER SHARE ("EPS")

Basic and diluted earnings / (loss) per share for the period ended 30 September 2025 and 30 September 2024 have been calculated by dividing the net income for the year by the weighted average number of ordinary shares issued and outstanding at the end of the period.

29. EVENTS AFTER THE REPORTING DATE

No events have arisen subsequent to 30 September 2025, and before the date of approval of this interim condensed financial information, that could have a significant effect on the interim condensed financial information as at 30 September 2025.

30. APPROVAL OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors on 02 November 2025 (corresponding to 11 Jumada I, 1447 H).