MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements

For the six-month period ended June 30, 2025 (Unaudited)

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company) CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE -SIX MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 JUNE 2025 (Unaudited)

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Report on review of the condensed interim consolidated financial statements

To: The shareholders of Morabaha Marina Financing Company and its subsidiary (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed interim consolidated statement of financial position of Morabaha Marina Financing Company (the "Company") and its subsidiary (collectively referred to as the "Group") as at 30 June 2025, and the related condensed interim consolidated statements of comprehensive income for the three-month and six-month periods then ended and the related condensed interim consolidated statement of changes in shareholders' equity and cash flows for the six month period then ended, and other explanatory notes (collectively referred to as "the condensed interim consolidated financial statements"). Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, 'Interim Financial Reporting' that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed interim consolidated financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity' that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing as endorsed in Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed interim consolidated financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Waleed A. Alhidiri License Number 559

28 July 2025

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION (Unaudited)

(Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

ASSETS	Note	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Cash and cash equivalents	5	146,430,030	109,882,697
Restricted cash deposits	14(v)	16,000,000	16,000,000
Fair value of derivatives	1 1(1)	251,200	627,783
Islamic financing receivables	9	1,262,807,754	1,170,249,264
Repossessed assets held for sale	9	52,834,528	49,211,670
Investment at fair value through other comprehensive income		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
(FVTOCI)		1,089,808	892,850
Prepayments and other assets	10	21,499,879	17,388,311
Right-of-use assets	11	14,646,519	16,931,138
Intangible assets		53,236,937	52,658,154
Property and equipment	_	5,447,248	5,736,722
TOTAL ASSETS	_	1,574,243,903	1,439,578,589
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY LIABILITIES Accounts payable, accruals and others Provision for zakat Borrowings Lease liabilities Employees' defined benefit liabilities	12 13 14 11	42,991,913 1,221,889 653,241,322 16,107,730 6,886,793	38,607,953 7,606,882 524,343,893 16,001,722 5,804,751
TOTAL LIABILITIES		720,449,647	592,365,201
EQUITY Share capital	15	714,285,720	714,285,720
Share premium		63,027,745	63,027,745
Statutory reserve	1.5	28,787,628	28,787,628
Treasury shares	15	(16,062,300)	(16,062,300) 52,395,303
Retained earnings Equity attributable to equity holders of Parent		55,568,187 845,606,980	842,434,096
Non-controlling interests		8,187,276	4,779,292
Tron controlling interests		0,107,270	7,117,232
TOTAL EQUITY		853,794,256	847,213,388
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND EQUITY		1,574,243,903	1,439,578,589

The accompanying notes 1 to 26 form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Chief Financial Officer Yousef A. Alyousef

Chief Executive Officer (acting)
Yousef A. Alyousef

Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdul Rahman Ghamlas

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (Unaudited)

(Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

		For the three-month		The state of the s	
			period ended 30 June		ed 30 June
		2025	2024	2025	2024
	Note	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Special commission income	6	54,014,134	44,242,137	106,816,449	89,040,165
Special commission expense		(10,953,358)	(13,856,519)	(23,535,580)	(25,730,480)
NET SPECIAL COMMISSION INCOME	()	43,060,776	30,385,618	83,280,869	63,309,685
Other income, net	7	1 560 205	2 204 750	4 521 900	(00(410
TOTAL OPERATING INCOME	1	1,560,285 44,621,061	3,394,759	4,531,899 87,812,768	6,086,418
TOTAL OF ERATING INCOME		44,021,001	33,760,377	07,012,700	69,396,103
General and administration expenses	8	(27,383,264)	(23,700,005)	(54,635,779)	(48,342,984)
Impairment losses on Islamic financing					
receivables, net	9	(20,222,112)	(6,806,370)	(33,371,075)	(12,490,267)
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		(47,605,376)	(30,506,375)	(88,006,854)	(60,833,251)
Income from short-term deposits		701 (02	1 027 019	1 200 055	2.052.205
(LOSS) / INCOME BEFORE ZAKAT		781,683	1,927,018	1,288,955	2,953,395
(LOSS) / INCOME BEFORE ZAKAT		(2,202,632)	5,201,020	1,094,869	11,516,247
Zakat	13	(691,762)	(449,515)	(1,310,959)	(2,962,406)
NET (LOSS)/INCOME FOR THE PERIOD)	(2,894,394)	4,751,505	(216,090)	8,553,841
OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME		106.050		107.050	
		196,958	-	196,958	
TOTAL COMPREHENSIVE (LOSS) / INCOME FOR THE PERIOD		(2,697,436)	4,751,505	(19,132)	8,553,841
Attributable to:					
Equity holders of the Parent		(1,046,882)	6,425,667	3,172,884	11,782,556
Non-controlling interest		(1,650,554)	(1,674,162)	(3,192,016)	(3,228,715)
		(2,697,436)	4,751,505	(19,132)	8,553,841
Basic and diluted earnings per share					
Earnings per share from net income					
attributable to equity holders of the Parent		(0.015)	0.090	0.023	0.160
is equity notation of the full		(0.010)	0.070	0.020	0.100

The accompanying notes 1 to 26 form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Chief Financial Officer Yousef A. Alyousef

Chief Executive Officer (acting)
Yousef A. Alyousef

Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdul Rahman Ghamlas

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company) CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDER'S EQUITY (Unaudited) FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (Unaudited) (Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

		Attribu	table to equity	holders of the p	arent			
	Share	Share	Statutory	Treasury	Retained	38C8 500 10	Non-controlling	Total
	capital	premium	reserve	shares	earnings	Total	interests	equity
For the six-month period ended								
30 June 2025								
Balance at 1 January 2025 (audited)	714,285,720	63,027,745	28,787,628	(16,062,300)	52,395,303	842,434,096	4,779,292	847,213,388
Net income for the period	7/ =	_	-	_	2,975,926	2,975,926	(3,192,016)	(216,090)
Other comprehensive income for the period	3: =	-	-	-	196,958	196,958	H 2	196,958
Total comprehensive income for the period	:=	-	-	-	3,172,884	3,172,884	(3,192,016)	(19,132)
Increase in share capital of subsidiary								
(Note 22)	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,600,000	6,600,000
Balance at 30 June 2024 (unaudited)	714,285,720	63,027,745	28,787,628	(16,062,300)	55,568,187	845,606,980	8,187,276	853,794,256
For the twelve month period ended 31								
December 2024								
Balance at 1 January 2024 (audited)	714,285,720	64,314,817	25,747,980	(16,062,300)	48,930,492	837,216,709	5,016,096	842,232,805
Net income for the period	-		-		11,782,556	11,782,556	(3,228,715)	8,553,841
Share premium	-	(58,562)	=	-		(58,562)	=	(58,562)
Other comprehensive income for the period	-		-	<u> </u>			-	-

25,747,980

(16,062,300)

Chief Financial Officer Yousef A. Alyousef

(Note 22)

Total comprehensive income for the period Increase in share capital of subsidiary

Balance at 30 June 2024 (unaudited)

Chief Executive Officer (acting)
Yousef A. Alyousef

64,256,255

Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdul Rahman Ghamlas

11,782,556

848,940,703

(3,228,715)

9,187,381

7,400,000

8,553,841

7,400,000

858,128,084

11,782,556

60,713,048

The accompanying notes 1 to 26 form an integral part of these condensed interim consolidated financial statements,

714,285,720

	Notes	June 30, 2025 (Unaudited)	June 30, 2024 (As restated* - Unaudited)
Net income for the period before Zakat Operating activities		1,094,869	11,516,247
Adjustments for:			
Impairment losses on Islamic financing receivables	9	47,578,964	25,023,171
Depreciation and amortisation		3,276,448	3,319,579
Depreciation of right-of-use assets		2,284,619	2,599,595
Finance charge on lease	11	416,907	714,403
Finance cost		23,118,673	25,016,077
Income from short-term deposits		(1,288,954)	(2,953,395)
Provision for employees' terminal benefits		1,804,853	(72,238)
Unrealised loss on fair value of derivatives	7	376,583	839,650
Operating cash flows before working capital changes		78,662,962	66,003,089
Working capital adjustments:			
Islamic financing receivables		(140, 137, 454)	(78,839,519)
Repossessed assets held for sale		(3,622,858)	(8,499,147)
Prepayments and other assets		(3,936,767)	(3,799,335)
Accounts payable, accruals and others		5,244,516	12,205,792
Net cash used in operations		(63,789,601)	(12,929,120)
Employees' terminal benefits paid		(722,811)	(517,712)
Zakat Paid		(7,695,952)	(9,433,341)
Income from short-term deposits received		1,114,153	2,843,979
Finance cost paid	-	(23,932,857)	(25,191,950)
Net cash used in operating activities	-	(95,027,068)	(45,228,144)
Investing activities			
Addition to property and equipment		(709,985)	(2,428,761)
Addition to intangible assets		(2,902,144)	(3,253,394)
Net cash used in investing activities	_	(3,612,129)	(5,682,155)
Financing activities			
Proceeds from borrowings		350,318,153	184,374,494
Repayment of borrowings		(221,420,724)	(138,104,777)
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities paid	11	(310,899)	(3,612,352)
IPO related costs of share capital issuance			(58,562)
Increase in share capital of subsidiary related to non-			\ , ,/
controlling interests		6,600,000	7,400,000
Net cash generated from financing activities		135,186,530	49,998,803

^{*}The prior year numbers have been restated – Please see Note 25.

Chief Financial Officer Yousef A. Alyousef

Chief Executive Officer (acting)
Yousef A. Alyousef

Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdul Rahman Ghamlas

The accompanying notes 1 to 26 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements

		June 30, 2025	June 30, 2024
	Notes	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Net increase / (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the period		36,547,333	(911,496)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the		50,511,555	(511,450)
period		109,882,697	91,937,978
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	_	146,430,030	91,026,482
Significant non-cash transactions: Additions on right of use assets and lease liabilities		1-	<u>~</u>
Transfer of repossessed asset held for sale		5,669,941	12,041,628

Chief Financial Officer Yousef A. Alyousef Chief Executive Officer (acting)
Yousef A. Alyousef

Chairman of the Board of Directors Abdul Rahman Ghamlas

The accompanying notes 1 to 26 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated financial statements

1. General

Morabaha Marina Financing Company (the "Company") is a Saudi Joint Stock Company registered in Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and operates under commercial registration numbered 1010337706 dated 14 Jumad Al Thani 1433H (corresponding to 5 May 2012) through its 14 branches (Dec 31, 2024: 14 branches and June 30, 2024: 15 branches). The Company's head office is located in Riyadh and its registered address is as follows:

Morabaha Marina Financing Company Head Office Northern Ring Branch Street Al Nakheel District P.O. Box: 8055

Riyadh 12385, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

The Company has the following branches:

Branch Commercial Registration Number	Branch location	Date
3450015199	Arar	8 Jumada II 1437H
1010337706	Riyadh Main	14 Jumada II 1433H
1010351999	Riyadh	16 Dhul-Qadah 1433H
1010453589	Riyadh	2 Dhul-Qadah 1439H
1116010899	Dawadmi	19 Jumada II 1436H
2050125719	Dammam	8 Ramdan 1440H
3400019877	Skaka	20 Sahwwal 1437H
3452010771	Qurayyat	27 Sha'aban 1438H
4030288370	Jeddah	8 Jumada II 1437H
5900034225	Jizan	8 Jumada II 1437H
3350149330	Hail	8 Muharram 1442H
5950028443	Najran	25 Muharram 1435H
5855359542	Khamis mushait	27 Sha'aban 1443H
4032258441	Taif	27 Sha'aban 1443H

The objective of the Company is financing facilities to medium and small enterprises and consumer finance in accordance with The Saudi Central Bank ("SAMA") approval number 22/201410 dated 19 Dhul Qadah 1435H (corresponding to 13 September 2014).

On 20 August 2019, the shareholders of the Company decided to go for an Initial Public Offering (IPO). On 26 December 2022, the Capital Market Authority's (CMA) Board has issued its resolution approving the Company's application for the registration and offering of 21,428,572 shares representing 30% of Company's share capital post listing in Saudi Stock Exchange (Tadawul).

On 1 May 2023, the Company announced its intention to proceed with the initial public offering and listing of its ordinary shares by way of issuance of 21,428,572 new shares.

On 14 May 2023, the Company announced commencement of retail subscription period from 28 May 2023 to 29 May 2023 and institutional investors subscription period from 14 May 2023 to 18 May 2023 at an offer price of SR 14.6 per share. Allotment of shares to new shareholders completed on 5 June 2023 and the Company's ordinary shares trading was commenced in Saudi Stock Exchange (Tadawul) on 21 June 2023.

1. General (continued)

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements include the financial statements of the Company and the financial statements of Digital Payments Company for Financial Technology, an 80% owned subsidiary (collectively with the Company referred to as the "Group"). Digital Payments Company for Financial Technology is a limited liability company registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under Commercial Registration No. 1010949680 issued on 28 Sha'ban 1439H (corresponding to 14 May 2018). Digital Payments Company is engaged in building the technology of payments getaway (aggregation model), capable of satisfying the rapidly growing electronic commerce payments (Bayan) and providing electronic wallet services (Bayan wallet) in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Name of subsidiary	Country of incorporation	Proportion of ownership	Functional Currency
Digital Payments for Financial Technology Company	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	80%	Saudi Riyal

2. Basis of preparation

2.1 Statement of compliance

The condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the Group as at and for the six month period ended 30 June 2025 have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34, "Interim Financial Reporting" ("IAS 34") as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements endorsed by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants ("SOCPA"). These condensed interim consolidated financial statements do not include all of the information required for full annual financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

An interim period is considered an integral part of the whole fiscal year, however, the results of operations for the interim periods may not be a fair indication of the results of the full year operations.

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements have been presented in Saudi Riyals, as it is the functional currency of the Group.

The Group presents its statement of financial position in order of liquidity based on the Group's intention and perceived ability to recover/settle the majority of assets/liabilities of the corresponding financial statement line item.

3. Impact of changes in accounting policies due to adoption of new standards

3.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

Following standards, interpretations or amendments are effective from the beginning of the current year and are adopted by the Group, however, these do not have any impact on the accompanying condensed interim consolidated financial statements of the year. The Group has not early adopted any new standards, interpretations or amendments that has been issued but is not yet effective.

3. Impact of changes in accounting policies due to adoption of new standards (continued)

3.1 New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group (continued)

Standard, interpretation, amendments	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
Amendment to IFRS	IASB amended IAS 21 to add requirements to help in determining	
21 – Lack of	whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency, and the	
exchangeability	spot exchange rate to use when it is not exchangeable. Amendment	1 January 2025
	set out a framework under which the spot exchange rate at the	-
	measurement date could be determined using an observable	
	exchange rate without adjustment or another estimation technique.	

3.2 Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

The following accounting standards, amendments, which will become effective from periods on or after 1 January 2025. The Company has opted not to early adopt these pronouncements and they do not have a significant impact on the Company's condensed interim consolidated financial statements.

Standard, interpretation, amendments	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
Amendments to IFRS		Effective date
10 and IAS 28- Sale	and its associate or joint venture only apply to the gain or loss	deferred indefinitely
or Contribution of	resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that do not constitute	
Assets between an	a business as defined in IFRS 3 Business Combinations and the gain	
Investor and its	or loss resulting from the sale or contribution to an associate or a	
Associate or Joint	joint venture of assets that constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3	
Venture	is recognised in full.	
	Under the amendments, certain financial assets including those with	
	ESG-linked features could now meet the SPPI criterion, provided that	
	their cash flows are not significantly different from an identical	
7 Financial	financial asset without such a feature.	
Instruments:	The IASB has amended IFRS 9 to clarify when a financial asset or a	
Disclosures	financial liability is recognised and derecognised and to provide an	
	exception for certain financial liabilities settled using an electronic	
	payment system.	
IFRS	IFRS 18 provides guidance on items in statement of profit or loss	
	classified into five categories: operating; investing; financing; income	
	taxes and discontinued operations It defines a subset of measures	
Financial Statements	related to an entity's financial performance as 'management-defined	
	performance measures' ('MPMs'). The totals, subtotals and line items	
	presented in the primary financial statements and items disclosed in	
	the notes need to be described in a way that represents the	
	characteristics of the item. It requires foreign exchange differences to	
	be classified in the same category as the income and expenses from	
	the items that resulted in the foreign exchange differences.	

3. Impact of changes in accounting policies due to adoption of new standards (continued)

3.2 Accounting standards issued but not yet effective (continued)

Standard, interpretation, amendments	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
IFRS 19, Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures	IFRS 19 allows eligible subsidiaries to apply IFRS Accounting Standards with the reduced disclosure requirements of IFRS 19. A subsidiary may choose to apply the new standard in its consolidated, separate or individual financial statements provided that, at the reporting date it does not have public accountability and its parent produces consolidated financial statements under IFRS Accounting Standards.	1 January 2027
IFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information	This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.	Not yet endorsed by SOCPA
IFRS S2, 'Climate- related disclosures'	This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.	Not yet endorsed by SOCPA

4. Accounting policies and estimates

The accounting policies, estimates and assumptions used in the preparation of this condensed interim consolidated financial information are consistent with those used in the preparation of the annual consolidated financial statements for the year ended December 31, 2024.

5. Cash and cash equivalents

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Short term deposits	11,408,246	71,044,270
Bank balances	134,909,642	38,764,427
Cash in hand	112,142	74,000
	146,430,030	109,882,697

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (Unaudited) (Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

6. Special commission income

Special commission income comprises of income from the following financing products:

	For the three- period ended 3		For the six-month period ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Tawarruq	53,039,989	42,564,532	104,514,183	85,418,343	
Ijara	851,214	1,479,999	2,133,837	3,418,376	
Others	122,931	197,606	168,429	203,446	
	54,014,134	44,242,137	106,816,449	89,040,165	

All the special commission income are from financing products which are Shariah compliant.

7. Other income, net

7. Other income, net					
	For the three period ended		For the six-month period ended 30 June		
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	
Income from early settlement fees	1,354,695	2,582,702	3,600,575	3,704,691	
Realised gain on fair value of derivatives	155,384	882,929	485,110	1,969,494	
Gain on sale of repossessed asset held for sale	-	3,200	702,119	3,200	
Unrealised loss on fair value of derivatives	(56,402)	(566,837)	(376,583)	(839,650)	
Others	106,608	492,765	120,678	1,248,683	
	1,560,285	3,394,759	4,531,899	6,086,418	

8. General and administration expenses

	For the three period ended		For the six- period ended	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Salaries and employee related costs	14,529,897	14,438,949	29,106,065	27,156,726
Depreciation and amortisation	2,873,811	2,868,712	5,561,067	5,919,174
Professional fee	2,570,043	1,474,011	4,845,117	4,066,818
Subscriptions	1,717,627	922,256	2,984,399	2,198,742
Board of directors' remuneration,			•	
net of reversal (note 16)	24,000	120,000	135,000	192,000
Information technology expenses	306,791	824,031	904,162	1,843,098
Non-claimable VAT	985,445	889,834	2,911,912	2,091,709
Bank charges	1,039,055	994,367	1,673,674	1,582,831
Government related expenses	112,190	257,341	327,989	463,026
Repair and maintenance	(75,320)	135,962	253,809	234,320
Utilities expense	1,061,315	177,465	2,252,268	821,060
Others	2,238,410	597,077	3,680,317	1,773,480
_	27,383,264	23,700,005	54,635,779	48,342,984

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)
NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (Unaudited)

(Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

Islamic financing receivables

	Tawarruq	Tawarruq receivables		ables	Total		
	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	30 June	31 December	
	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Audited)	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Audited)	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Audited)	
Gross Islamic financing receivables	1,785,820,826	1,610,555,627	39,083,246	59,162,198	1,824,904,072	1,669,717,825	
Less: Unrealised profit	(513,126,020)	(445,220,193)	(8,893,200)	(14,742,789)	(522,019,220)	(459,962,982)	
	1,272,694,806	1,165,335,434	30,190,046	44,419,409	1,302,884,852	1,209,754,843	
Less: Allowance for impairment losses	(30,970,061)	(29,029,208)	(9,107,037)	(10,476,371)	(40,077,098)	(39,505,579)	
Islamic financing receivables, net	1,241,724,745	1,136,306,226	21,083,009	33,943,038	1,262,807,754	1,170,249,264	

All the financing facilities provided by the Group are Shariah compliant, accordingly they are unconventional in nature. Analysis of risk concentration in gross carrying amounts and corresponding ECL in the loans portfolio by type is presented below:

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)

<u>-</u>	Gross Carrying Amount			Allowance for ECL			ECL Coverage %					
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Tawarruq	835,083,202	258,741,342	178,870,262	1,272,694,806	4,120,192	7,281,381	19,568,488	30,970,061	0.5%	2.8%	10.9%	2.4%
Ijara	6,987,391	2,857,759	20,344,896	30,190,046	85,339	148,283	8,873,415	9,107,037	1.2%	5.2%	43.6%	30.2%
Total	842,070,593	261,599,101	199,215,158	1,302,884,852	4,205,531	7,429,664	28,441,903	40,077,098	0.5%	2.8%	14.3%	3.1%

31 December 2024 (Audited)

_	Gross carrying amount			Allowance for ECL			ECL Coverage %					
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Tawarruq	797,671,621	210,869,502	156,794,311	1,165,335,434	3,605,703	4,762,696	20,660,809	29,029,208	0.5%	2.3%	13.2%	2.5%
Ijara _	7,944,983	9,510,424	26,964,002	44,419,409	53,107	316,625	10,106,639	10,476,371	0.7%	3.3%	37.5%	23.6%
Total	805,616,604	220,379,926	183,758,313	1,209,754,843	3,658,810	5,079,321	30,767,448	39,505,579	0.5%	2.3%	16.7%	3.3%

9. Islamic financing receivables (continued)

Management classifies Islamic financing receivables that are either not yet due or past due but less than 30 days as "performing" and days more than 30 days and less than 90 days that are "under performing", while all receivables that are past due for more than 90 days are classified as "non-performing". Below is the breakdown of performing, under performing and non-performing Islamic financing receivables before ECL:

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
(Chadaitea)	(Huaitea)
992,076,841	912,635,552
158,121,546	168,614,732
152,686,465	128,504,559
1,302,884,852	1,209,754,843
30 June	31 December
2025	2024
(Unaudited)	(Audited)
529,923,184	494,155,553
772,961,668	715,599,290
1,302,884,852	1,209,754,843
	2025 (Unaudited) 992,076,841 158,121,546 152,686,465 1,302,884,852 30 June 2025 (Unaudited) 529,923,184 772,961,668

Movement in the allowance for impairment losses were as follows:

	For the six- month period ended 30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	For the six- month period ended 30 June 2024 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
At beginning of the period / year	39,505,579	38,502,058	38,502,058
Charge for the period / year	47,578,965	25,023,172	56,571,453
Written-off during the period / year At end of the period / year	(47,007,446)	(25,057,911)	(55,567,932)
	40,077,098	38,467,319	39,505,579
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9. Islamic financing receivables (continued)

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the impairment allowance for financings to customers at amortised cost.

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 12 months ECL	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2025	3,658,810	5,079,321	30,767,448	39,505,579
Transfer from stage 1 to stage 2 & 3	(103,736)	103,562	174	-
Transfer from stage 2 to stage 1 & 3	3,975,503	(3,982,831)	7,328	-
Transfer from stage 3 to stage 1 & 2	4,178,831	4,292,404	(8,471,235)	_
Charge for the period	(7,503,877)	1,937,208	53,145,633	47,578,964
Write-offs	-	-	(47,007,446)	(47,007,446)
Balance as at 30 June 2025	4,205,531	7,429,664	28,441,902	40,077,097
	Stage 1	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL	
	12 months	not credit	credit	
31 December 2024 (Audited)	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2024	1,378,767	7,279,240	29,844,051	38,502,058
Transfer from stage 1 to stage 2 & 3	(46,247)	44,703	1,544	-
Transfer from stage 2 to stage 1 & 3	2,629,231	(2,729,128)	99,897	-
Transfer from stage 3 to stage 1 & 2	2,851,708	3,124,090	(5,975,798)	-
Charge for the year	(3,154,649)	(2,639,584)	62,365,686	56,571,453
Write-offs	-	-	(55,567,932)	(55,567,932)
Balance as at 31 December 2024	3,658,810	5,079,321	30,767,448	39,505,579

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the gross outstanding for financings to customers at amortised cost.

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	Stage 1 12 months ECL	Stage 2 Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	Stage 3 Lifetime ECL credit impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2025	805,616,604	220,379,926	183,758,313	1,209,754,843
Transfer from stage 1 to stage 2 & 3	(106,172,159)	93,832,003	12,340,156	-
Transfer from stage 2 to stage 1 & 3	7,510,591	(51,322,713)	43,812,122	-
Transfer from stage 3 to stage 1 & 2 Financial Assets that have been	41,165	198,474	(239,639)	-
derecognized during the period	(215,611,564)	(52,134,469)	(4,416,029)	(272,162,062)
New Financial Assets Originated	350,685,956	50,645,880	11,431,990	412,763,826
Write-offs	-	-	(47,471,755)	(47,471,755)
Balance as at 30 June 2025	842,070,593	261,599,101	199,215,158	1,302,884,852

9. Islamic financing receivables (continued)

	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	
		Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
	12 months	not credit	credit	
31 December 2024 (Audited)	ECL	impaired	impaired	Total
Balance at 1 January 2024	674,918,255	267,836,905	185,092,508	1,127,847,668
Transfer from stage 1 to stage 2 & 3	(141,557,727)	89,100,072	52,457,655	-
Transfer from stage 2 to stage 1 & 3	12,376,250	(65,747,526)	53,371,276	-
Transfer from stage 3 to stage 1 & 2	3,131,128	7,556,143	(10,687,271)	-
Financial Assets that have been				
derecognized during the period	(273,068,874)	(164,791,125)	(98,599,712)	(536,459,711)
New Financial Assets Originated	529,817,572	94,552,623	53,642,926	678,013,121
Write-offs	- -	(8,127,166)	(51,519,069)	(59,646,235)
Balance as at 31 December 2024	805,616,604	220,379,926	183,758,313	1,209,754,843

Assignment of Islamic financing receivables

The Group assigned Islamic financing receivables as a collateral amounting to SR 679.7 million (31 December 2024: SR 570.4 million) to local commercial banks for obtaining borrowings.

Impairment losses on Islamic financing receivables

	Six-month period ended			
	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	30 June 2024 (Unaudited)		
Provision for expected credit loss allowance (net of reversal)	(47,578,964)	(25,023,171)		
Recoveries against receivables previously written off	14,207,889	12,532,904		
Impairment losses on Islamic financing receivables, net	(33,371,075)	(12,490,267)		

Repossessed assets held for sale

During prior years and current period, the Group acquired real estate properties against defaulted Tawarruq receivables. The Group engaged Olat Properties Management (OPM), Esnad Real Estate Valuation, Dussur Real Estate Valuation and Moheet Al-Jazirah Company, external valuers, during the period to determine the fair value at initial recognition. Below is the movement:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Balance at the beginning of the period/year	49,211,670	45,980,281
Addition during the period/year	5,669,941	13,484,542
Sale during the period/year	(2,047,083)	(10,253,153)
Balance at the end of the period/year	52,834,528	49,211,670

10. Prepayments and other assets

	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
VAT Receivable	6,610,148	5,894,095
Prepaid expenses	8,261,861	4,883,585
Receivable from sale of repossessed asset	4,966,803	4,966,803
Advances to employees/suppliers	1,110,726	741,173
Accrued Investment Income	174,801	489,799
Other prepaid expenses	375,540	412,856
	21,499,879	17,388,311

11. Right of use assets and lease liabilities

The Group have lease contracts for various office spaces and data centre. These leases generally have lease terms between 2 and 5 years. Set out below are the carrying amounts of right-of-use assets recognised and the movements during the period/year:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
As at 1 January	16,931,138	18,199,496
Additions during the period/year	-	3,911,770
Depreciation expense	(2,284,619)	(5,180,128)
	14,646,519	16,931,138

Set out below are the carrying amounts of lease liabilities and the movements during the period/year:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
At the beginning of the period/year	16,001,722	17,523,342
Additions during the period/year	-	5,332,706
Accretion of interest	416,907	1,239,475
Payments during the period/year	(310,899)	(8,093,801)
	16,107,730	16,001,722

12. Accounts payable, accruals and others

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Accounts payable	26,492,741	17,453,301
Bonus payable	2,755,830	3,439,473
Accrued special commission expenses	3,197,003	4,057,559
Legal fees	2,986,444	2,564,754
Payable to financial institution	2,773,266	2,773,266
Accrued expenses	2,664,765	6,623,980
Others	2,121,864	1,695,620
	42,991,913	38,607,953

Terms and conditions of the above financial liabilities:

- Accounts payables are non-interest bearing and are normally settled on 60-day terms.
- Accrued special commission expenses are normally settled as and when the instalment is paid.

Accrued special commission expense relates to the special commission expense against borrowings accrued until the period/year end.

Legal fees were previously disclosed under accrued expenses.

13. Zakat

Charge for the period / year

The movement in the zakat provision for the period / year was as follows:

	For the six-month		For the year
	For the six-month	period ended	ended
	period ended	30 June	31 December
	30 June 2025	2024	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
At beginning of the period / year	7,606,882	9,442,940	9,442,940
Charge for the period / year	1,310,959	2,962,406	7,693,843
Paid during the period / year	(7,695,952)	(9,433,341)	(9,529,901)
At end of the period / year	1,221,889	2,972,005	7,606,882

Status of assessments

Morabaha Marina Financing Company

The Company has filed its zakat returns with the Zakat, Tax and Customs Authority ("ZATCA") for all previous years up to 2023. The Company had obtained its final zakat assessments for all years until 2017. The assessments for the years from 2018 to 2023 are still under review by the ZATCA.

Digital Payments Company for Financial Technology

The company has filed its zakat returns with the ZATCA for all previous years up to 2023, which is yet to be reviewed by ZATCA.

14. Borrowings

The table below shows the details of the borrowings obtained by the Group:

		30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
A	Bank borrowings	638,141,322	497,626,877
В	Borrowings from SAMA	100,000	1,717,031
C	Borrowings from Saudi Development Bank	15,000,000	24,999,985
	·	653,241,322	524,343,893
	Current portion	429,635,565	304,398,714
	Non-current portion	223,605,757	219,945,179
	•	653,241,322	524,343,893

a) The table below shows the details of the bank borrowings obtained by the Group:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Islamic financing (Notes (i) and (ii) below)	640,897,305	499,357,714
Less: unamortised upfront charges	(2,755,983)	(1,730,837)
	638,141,322	497,626,877
Current portion	414,535,565	282,681,698
Non-current portion	223,605,757	214,945,179
	638,141,322	497,626,877

Islamic financing shown above includes:

- i) The balance of Fourteen (31 December 2024: seventeen) revolving Islamic facilities for a total amount of SR 577.1 million as of 30 June 2025. (31 December 2024: SR 476.4 million) at the rate of 2.0% to 3.5% + SIBOR. Each of these facilities is for an original term quarterly and renewable for additional periods of another quarter each at the lender's option up to a total of 4 years and carry special commission at floating commercial rates. The facilities are secured by assignment of receivables. The option to refinance or roll over the facilities is at the lender's discretion.
- ii) The balance of three (31 December 2024: three) other Islamic facilities for a total amount of SR 61 million (31 December 2024: SR 21.3 million) as of 31 Jun 2025 obtained from commercial banks to finance the Islamic financing assets of the Group at a rate of interest from 2.0% to 3.5%. The facilities are secured by assignment of receivables and are repayable on a monthly and quarterly basis over 36 installments.
- iii) During the period, included in the balances above, the Group obtained new borrowings amounting to SR 350.3 million (31 December 2024: SR 341.8 million) from local banks, the loan carries commission average rate of 3.9% and is to be repayable by May- 2029.
- iv) All Facilities are secured by promissory notes and assignment of contracts which covering not less than 125% of each facility utilization.; these facilities bear finance charges at the interest margin plus market variable rages Saibor. Facilities repayment schedule is based on equal monthly or quarterly payment. The group is required to comply with the following financial covenants at the end of each annual and interim reporting period:

14. Borrowings (continued)

- Leverage Ratio should not be greater than 3 times.
- Borrowings times to Equity ratio should be greater than 3 times.

The group has complied with these covenants throughout the reporting period, as at 30th June 2025, the leverage ratio is 0.41% (2024: 0.36%) and borrowings times to equity ratio is 0.76% (2024: 0.60%)

- v) The Group is required to set aside profit-bearing margin deposits amounting to SR 16 million held with local bank against financing facilities obtained and the tenor of these deposits is in line with the maturity of the underlying financing facilities as at 30 June 2025 which is disclosed as restricted deposit in the interim condensed consolidated statement.
- b) The table below shows the details of the loan balances obtained by SAMA:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Current portion Non-current portion	100,000	1,717,031
1	100,000	1,717,031

During 2020, 2021 and 2022, the Group participated in funding for lending program by SAMA and received funding from SAMA in 21 instalments amounting to SR 279 million which is interest free funding with varying maturities, starting from March 2023 to September 2025.

c) The above loans received by the Group from the Social Development Bank carries special commission at rates significantly lower than the currently prevailing market rates while the loan received from SAMA is interest free. These loans provided to the Group carry a number of conditions, one of which is that these loans are to be used for providing loans to specific types/sectors of customers at discounted rates. The benefit being the impact of the "lower than market value" or "interest free" loans obtained by the Group had been identified and accounted for as "government grant" and has initially been recorded as deferred income and classified within "accounts payables, accruals and others". Such benefit is being recognised in statement of comprehensive income of the Group on a systematic basis as the expense, for which such grant is intended to compensate.

The table below shows the details of the loan balances obtained by Saudi development bank:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Current portion	15,000,000	19,999,985
Non-current portion		5,000,000
	15,000,000	24,999,985

14. Borrowings (continued)

Further, during 2021 and 2022, the Group obtained loans from the Social Development Bank amounting to SR 200 million at the prevailing market rates ranging from 2.3% to 3.6% per annum. The maturities of the loans start from June 2024 to May 2026.

d) The table below shows the details of the special commission expenses:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	30 June 2024 (Unaudited)
Credit facilities special commission expenses	18,990,031	21,021,185
Credit facility administration charges	1,460,460	1,624,661
Sales commission	2,121,823	1,868,806
Special commission expenses - others	963,266	1,215,828
-	23,535,580	25,730,480

Fair value of derivatives

The Group is engaged in commission rate swap agreements with local banks for Notional amount of SR 44.8 million (31 December 2024: SR 81.2 million). The change in fair value of those commission rates that are not designed in hedge relationships, but are, nevertheless, intended to reduce the level of commission rate risk. As at 30 June 2025, the fair value of the derivative instrument at FVTPL amounted to SR 0.3 million (31 December 2024: SR 0.6 million).

The fair value hierarchy for derivatives not designated as hedging instruments for disclosure purpose is in level 2, with significant inputs being directly or indirectly observable.

15. Share capital

Share capital is divided into 71.4 million shares (31 December 2024: 71.4 million shares) of SR 10 each.

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Founding shareholders	483,937,700	483,937,700
Public	214,285,720	214,285,720
Treasury shares	16,062,300	16,062,300
	714,285,720	714,285,720

The treasury shares are held by the Company for the purpose of Employees retention program which will be launched in the coming periods.

As a result of IPO in 2023 (note 1), the Company issued 21,428,572 new shares at an offer price of SR 14.6. The differential price over the nominal value was recorded as share premium amounting to SR 64.2 million, after offsetting the issuance cost amounting to SR 34.4 million. The legal formalities in relation to increase in capital are completed.

16. Related parties transactions and balances

The Group's shareholders, affiliates and key management personnel are considered as related parties of the Group. Key management personnel of the Group comprise of key members of the management having authority and responsibility for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Group. In the ordinary course of business, the Group enters into transactions with the related parties, which are based on mutually agreed prices and contract terms approved by the Group's management. Related party balances arise in the normal course of business.

Following are the major related party transactions with key management personnel during the period:

		Amount of transactions				
		For the thr period ende		For the six-month period ended 30 June		
Related parties	Nature of transactions	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Unaudited)	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Unaudited)	
	Initial Public Offering ("IPO") costs incurred on					
Shareholders	behalf of shareholders (*)	-	-	-	58,562	
Key management	Compensation – salaries and					
personnel	other incentive	984,500	1,017,974	1,824,501	2,220,974	
	Provision for employees' defined benefit liabilities	1,618,055	109,385	1,611,082	360,406	
Board of Directors	Board of Directors remuneration	24,000	120,000	135,000	192,000	

^(*) This amount represents the IPO cost which was agreed to be reimbursed by the shareholders once the IPO is completed.

Below are the balances receivables from key management personnel as at period/year end, these are included within Islamic financing receivables presented in interim condensed consolidated statement of financial position.

		30 June	31 December
		2025	2024
Related parties	Nature of transactions	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Key management personnel	Islamic financing receivables	1,124,724	1,320,016

17. Dividends

The Company's Extraordinary General Assembly in their meeting held on 4 August 2024, approved distribution of interim cash dividends of SR 0.35 per share amounting to SR 24,433,467. The above-mentioned dividends have been distributed to the shareholders on 14 August 2024.

18. Financial instruments and fair value

Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities.

Financial assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, restricted cash deposits, derivatives, investment, Islamic financing receivables and other receivables. Financial liabilities consist of borrowings, accrued expenses and other payables.

Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: Quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities

Level 2: Other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly

Level 3: Techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

Following table indicates fair value level hierarchy of the financial instruments of the Group. Islamic financing receivables, investment at Fair Value Through Other Comprehensive Income ("FVOCI") and borrowings are classified within level 3 of the fair value hierarchy while the rest of the financial assets and financial liabilities included in the below table are classified within level 2 of the fair value hierarchy. Except for the investments held at FVOCI, management believes that the fair value of the financial assets and liabilities included in the table below at the reporting date, approximate their carrying values mainly due to the short maturities of most of these financial assets and liabilities.

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Financial assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	146,430,030	109,882,697
Restricted cash deposits	16,000,000	16,000,000
Other assets (excluding special commission receivable)	7,661,319	7,002,523
Financial liabilities		
Accounts payables, accruals and other liabilities (excluding accrued		
special commission expense)	39,368,769	34,810,241

For assets and liabilities that are recognised at fair values in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements on a recurring basis, the Group determines whether transfers have occurred between levels in the hierarchy by reassessing categorisation (based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement as a whole) at the end of each reporting period.

For the purpose of fair value disclosures, the Group has determined classes of assets and liabilities on the basis of the nature, characteristics and risks of the asset or liability and the level of the fair value hierarchy as explained above.

The Group's management determines the policies and procedures for both recurring fair value measurement, and for non-recurring measurement.

18. Financial instruments and fair value (continued)

Fair value of Islamic financing receivables

	30 June 20	25	31 December 2024		
	Carrying Value Fair Value (Unaudited) (Unaudited)		Carrying Value (Audited)	Fair Value (Audited)	
Financial assets					
Islamic financing receivables	1,262,807,754	1,393,649,318	1,170,249,264	1,281,383,477	

For determination of the fair value of Islamic financing receivables, management assesses the market under the current conditions and assesses the profit rates that the Group could obtain against its current portfolio. The portfolio is segregated into various categories. The profit rates over the last 5 years have been assessed and used as a base for the discount rate relating to the valuation of the portfolio. Premiums have then been added to each category based on the prevailing economic conditions in the country. The premiums move from 50 basis points to 250 basis points.

The initial base rate, before premiums, were calculated using the average quoted rate against contracts for the last 5 years. This quoted rate was compared to the average effective yield that the contracts generate to derive the factor to translate the quoted rate to an effective rate in order to lift the base rate from a quoted rate to an effective rate. The average of the quoted rate for the Group's portfolio over this period was 13.7% (2024: 14.5%), and the average effective rate for this same portfolio was 14.1% (2024: 14.1%), resulting in a lift factor of 1.03 (2024: 0.97).

Deemed premium for each category has been added to the base quoted rate, and the lift factor was applied to arrive at the effective yield which was used as a proxy discount rate to fair value the portfolio.

The cash flows of each category were discounted using the proxy discount rate applicable to each category to arrive at the fair value of the portfolio. Provision carried against the portfolio was then deducted to compare the carrying value to the deemed fair value.

The discount rates used range from 14.59% to 16.6% (2024: 14.61% to 16.5%).

Fair value of borrowings (including accrued special commission expense):

The fair value of bank borrowings, sukuk payable and government loans is based on discounted value of expected future cash flows using the applicable market rates for similar types of instruments as of reporting date. The table below shows the fair value of bank borrowings as at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024, respectively:

	30 June	2025	31 December 2024		
	Carrying value	Fair value	Carrying value	Fair value	
Financial liabilities					
Bank borrowings	638,141,322	660,884,591	497,626,877	502,998,563	
Borrowings from a government entity	15,100,000	16,757,466	26,717,016	27,645,441	

Fair Value of Investment at FVOCI

The valuation of the investment at FVOCI was performed as at the financial position date by an independent third-party professional valuer who holds recognised and relevant professional qualifications and recent experience in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and the surrounding regions. The investment at FVOCI remains a level 3 security under IFRS 13.

19. Financial risk management

The Group's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks: credit risk, market risk (including special commission rate risk and foreign currency risk) and liquidity risk. The Group's overall risk management program focuses on the unpredictability of financial markets and seeks to minimize potential adverse effects on the Group's financial performance. Risk management is carried out by management. The most important types of risk are summarised below.

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge an obligation and will cause the other party to incur a financial loss. The Group seeks to manage its credit risk with respect to customers by setting credit limits for individual customers and by monitoring outstanding receivables.

The Group's maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date is the carrying value of each class of financial assets as disclosed in the table below.

	30 June	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Cash and cash equivalents	146,430,030	109,882,697
Islamic financing receivables	1,262,807,754	1,170,249,264
Other assets	7,661,319	7,002,523
Restricted cash deposits	16,000,000	16,000,000
	1,432,899,103	1,303,134,484

Special commission rate risk

Special commission rate risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in the market interest rates. The Group is subject to special commission rate risk on its special commission bearing assets and liabilities, including bank deposits, Islamic financing receivables and borrowings.

All of the Group's special commission bearing assets, sukuk payable and loans from a government entity carry special commission at fixed rates and therefore, management believes that the Group is not exposed to any special commission rate risk in respect of these assets.

The following table depicts the sensitivity to a reasonable possible change in special commission rates, with other variables held constant, on the Group's profit or loss relating to the floating rate borrowings for which the Group does not use derivatives for hedging. The sensitivity of the income is the effect of the assumed changes in special commission rates on the net commission income for one year, based on such floating rate borrowings held as at the reporting date.

	30 June 202	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)		
		Increase		
	Change in	(decrease) in net		
	basis points	income		
Saudi Riyals	+50	1,022,529		
Saudi Riyals	-50	(1,022,529)		

19. Financial risk management (continued)

Special commission rate risk (continued)

	30 June 2024	30 June 2024 (Unaudited)		
	Change in basis points	Increase (decrease) in net income		
Saudi Riyals	+50	1,082,165		
Saudi Riyals	-50	(1,082,165)		

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will encounter difficulty in raising funds to meet commitments associated with financial instruments. Liquidity risk may result from an inability to sell a financial asset quickly at an amount close to its fair value. The Group manages its liquidity risk by ensuring that bank facilities are available.

The table below summarizes the maturity profile of the Group's financial liabilities at the reporting date based on contractual repayment obligations. The contractual maturities of financial liabilities have been determined based on the remaining period at the reporting date to the contractual maturity date.

Analysis of financial liabilities by remaining contractual maturities

30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	Within 3 months	3 to 12 months	1 to 5 years	Total
Accounts payable and other liabilities	36,560,537	3,234,373	-	39,794,910
Borrowings*	114,593,088	318,239,479	223,605,757	656,438,324
	151,153,625	321,473,852	223,605,757	696,233,234
31 December 2024 (Audited)	Within 3 months	3 to 12 months	1 to 5 years	Total
Accounts payable and other liabilities	32,049,102	5,201,984	_	37,251,086
Borrowings*	89,959,314	218,496,959	219,945,179	528,401,452
	122,008,416	223,698,943	219,945,179	565,652,538

^{*} Accrued special commission expense as at the reporting date has been included as part of borrowings for the purpose of the above disclosure.

Foreign currency risk

Foreign currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. The Group is not subject to fluctuations in foreign exchange rates in the normal course of its business as it does not have any significant financial assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currency.

20. Capital management

The Group's policy is to maintain a strong capital base to maintain creditor and market confidence and to sustain future development of the business. Management monitors the return on capital as well as the level of dividends to ordinary shareholders. The Group's objectives for managing capital are to safeguard the entity's ability to continue as a going concern, so that it can continue to provide returns for shareholders and benefits for other stakeholders and to provide an adequate return to shareholders by pricing the services commensurately with the level of risk.

The primary objective of the Group's capital management is to maximize the shareholder value.

The Group manages its capital structure and makes adjustments in light of changes in economic conditions. The Group informally monitors capital using a gearing ratio, which is 'net debt' divided by total capital plus net debt. The Group includes within net debt, short term loans, trade and other payables, less cash and bank balances.

	30 June 2025	31 December 2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Accounts payable, accruals and others	42,991,913	38,607,953
Provision for zakat	1,221,889	7,606,882
Borrowings	653,241,322	524,343,893
Lease liabilities	16,107,730	16,001,722
Employees' defined benefit liabilities	6,886,793	5,804,751
Less: Bank balances and cash	(146,430,030)	(109,882,697)
Net debt	574,019,617	482,482,504
Equity	853,794,256	847,213,388
Capital and net debt	1,427,813,873	1,329,695,892
Gearing ratio	40%	36%

21. Segment information

The Group objective is to provide financing for Retails & SME's. The Group has only one geographical segment and it operates in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. All assets, liabilities and operations as reflected in the statement of financial position and statement of comprehensive income belongs to the Retail & SME's segment. For management purposes, the Group is organised into the following primary business segments:

Retail

These represents financing products granted to individuals' customers.

SME

These represents finance products granted to small and medium sized businesses ("SMEs").

Digital payments

These represents electronic commerce payments (Bayan) and providing electronic wallet services.

Head office

Head office is responsible for managing the surplus liquidity of the Group through short term market placements. It also provides support services to the business functions.

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (Unaudited) (Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

21. Segment information (continued)

The Group's total assets and liabilities at 30 June 2025 and 31 December 2024 and its total operating income, expenses and net income for the three and six month periods ended 30 June 2025. and 30 June 2024 are as follows:

For the three-month period ended 30 June 2025:

Statement of comprehensive			Digital		
income	Retail	SME	payment Co	Head office	Total
30 June 2025 (Unaudited)					
Income	32,711,579	22,534,321	365,831	941,329	56,553,060
Expense	(17,446,584)	(12,544,451)	(8,345,587)	-	(38,336,622)
Allowance for expected					
credit losses	(17,809,569)	(2,412,543)	-	-	(20,222,112)
Zakat	(247,413)	(171,336)	(273,013)	-	(691,762)
Segment (loss) / profit	(2,791,987)	7,405,991	(8,252,769)	941,329	(2,697,436)
30 June 2024 (Unaudited)					
Income	28,774,156	17,853,078	1,187,850	1,748,830	49,563,914
Expense	(16,055,667)	(11,955,086)	(9,545,771)	-	(37,556,524)
Allowance for expected					
credit losses	2,318,508	(9,124,878)	-	-	(6,806,370)
7.1	(250, 271)	(106.252)	(12.001)		(440.515)
Zakat	(250,271)	(186,353)	(12,891)	- 	(449,515)
Segment profit / (loss)	14,786,726	(3,413,239)	(8,370,812)	1,748,830	4,751,505

For the Six-month period ended 30 June 2025

Statement of comprehensive			Digital		
income	Retail	SME	payment Co	Head office	Total
30 June 2025 (Unaudited)					
Income	65,124,393	45,124,204	415,329	2,170,334	112,834,260
Expense	(36,140,587)	(25,952,754)	(16,078,017)	-	(78,171,358)
Allowance for expected credit					
losses	(30,097,898)	(3,273,177)		-	(33,371,075)
Zakat	(598,853)	(414,712)	(297,394)	-	(1,310,959)
Segment (loss) / profit	(1,712,945)	15,483,561	(15,960,082)	2,170,334	(19,132)
30 June 2024 (Unaudited)					
Income	57,398,182	35,143,230	1,228,690	4,309,876	98,079,978
Expense	(32,515,711)	(24,211,271)	(17,346,482)	-	(74,073,464)
Allowance for expected credit					
losses	4,000,270	(16,490,537)	-	-	(12,490,267)
Zakat	(1,683,263)	(1,253,361)	(25,782)	-	(2,962,406)
Segment profit / (loss)	27,199,478	(6,811,939)	(16,143,574)	4,309,876	8,553,841

MORABAHA MARINA FINANCING COMPANY AND ITS SUBSIDIARY (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED INTERIM CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE SIX-MONTH PERIOD ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 (Unaudited) (Amounts in Saudi Riyals unless otherwise stated)

21. Segment information (continued)

For the Six-month period ended 30 June:

Statement of financial position	Retail	SME's	Head offic	Digital Payment Co	
30 June 2025 (Unaudited)					
Total assets	757,957,573	504,850,181	273,976,969	37,459,180	1,574,243,903
Total liabilities	385,959,864	267,281,458	48,943,468	18,264,857	720,449,647
31 December 2024 (Audited)					
Total assets	681,733,566	488,515,698	243,546,207	25,783,118	1,439,578,589
Total liabilities	299,427,176	224,916,716	44,392,595	23,628,714	592,365,201

For the three-month period ended 30 June:

Statement of comprehensive income	Retail	SME	Digital payment Co	Total
30 June 2025 (Unaudited)				
Tawaruq	31,423,896	21,616,093	-	53,039,989
Ijarah	366	850,848	-	851,214
Others	-	-	122,931	122,931
Total Special Commission Income	31,424,262	22,466,941	122,931	54,014,134
30 June 2024 (Unaudited)				
Tawaruq	27,898,099	14,666,433	-	42,564,532
Ijarah	57,681	1,422,318	-	1,479,999
Others	-	-	197,606	197,606
Total Special Commission Income	27,955,780	16,088,751	197,606	44,242,137

For the Six-month period ended 30 June:

Statement of comprehensive income	Retail	SME	Digital payment Co	Total
30 June 2025 (Unaudited)				
Tawaruq	62,379,070	42,135,112	-	104,514,182
Ijarah	60,495	2,073,343		2,133,838
Others	-	-	168,429	168,429
Total Special Commission Income	62,439,565	44,208,455	168,429	106,816,449
30 June 2024 (Unaudited)				
Tawaruq	55,441,804	29,976,539	-	85,418,343
Ijarah	122,038	3,296,338	-	3,418,376
Others	-	-	203,446	203,446
Total Special Commission Income	55,563,842	33,272,877	203,446	89,040,165

22. Partially owned subsidiary

Financial Information of subsidiary that have material non-controlling interest is provided below: Proportion of equity interest held by non-controlling interest:

Name	Country of incorporation and			
Name	operation	2025	2024	
Digital Payments Company for				
Financial Technology (Loop)	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	20%	20%	

The General Assembly of the Digital Payments Company for Financial Technology (Loop), has approved a 55% capital increase—from 27 million Saudi riyals to 60 million Saudi riyals—through the issuance of 3,300,000 new ordinary shares, totaling 33 million riyals (2024: 3.7 million shares were issued, amounting to 37 million riyals).

The table below represents the amount of the capital increase paid to Digital Payment Company.

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)	30 June 2024 (Unaudited)
Investment by Morabaha Marina Financing Company Investment by non-controlling interest	26,400,000 6,600,000	29,600,000 7,400,000
Capital increase by Digital Payment company	33,000,000	37,000,000

23. Contingent liabilities

As at 30 June 2025, the Group is subject to legal claims initiated by a former service provider and a former employee. These claims relate to disagreements on the terms of termination of their respective contracts. The claimants seek an amount in excess of what the Group believes they are contractually entitled to.

These claims are currently under legal review and are being contested by the Group. Based on legal advice received, the Group believes that it is not probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle these claims. Accordingly, no provision has been recognized in the financial statements. However, the contingent liabilities arising from these ongoing legal cases are as follows:

	30 June 2025 (Unaudited)
Contingent liabilities arising from ongoing legal cases	325,661

24. Events subsequent to the reporting date

There are no events subsequent to the reporting date that would significantly affect the amounts reported in the interim condensed consolidated financial statements as at and for the six-month periods ended 30 June 2025.

25. Restatement of the comparatives

Management has re-evaluated its presentation of certain balances in the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows. Where necessary, changes were made in accordance with IAS 7 - Statement of Cash flows and IAS 8 - Accounting policies, changes in accounting estimates and errors ("IAS 8").

Management identified errors and omissions of line items in the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows for the Six-month period ended 30 June 2024. These errors were as a result of omission and/or oversight in the preparation of the interim condensed consolidated statement of cash flows. Consequently, the comparative figures have been restated to correct these errors and omissions, as detailed below.

These errors and omissions had no effect on the Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Comprehensive Income, Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Financial Position and Interim Condensed Consolidated Statement of Changes in Equity.

	30 June 2024 (As reported - Unaudited)	Restatement adjustments	30 June 2024 (As restated - Unaudited)
Operating activities			
Adjustments for:			
Finance cost	25,730,480	(714,403)	25,016,077
Operating cash flows before working capital changes	67,163,742	(13,693,558)	53,470,183
Islamic financing receivables	(88,641,262)	9,801,743	(78,839,519)
Repossessed assets held for sale	-	(8,499,147)	(8,499,147)
Prepayments and other assets	(3,253,170)	(546,165)	(3,799,335)
Net cash used in operations	(12,524,898)	(404,222)	(12,929,120)
Income from short-term deposits received	=	2,843,979	2,843,979
Finance cost paid	(26,352,603)	1,160,653	(25,191,950)
Net cash used in operating activities	(48,828,554)	3,517,028	(45,311,526)
Finance income received	2,297,813	(2,297,813)	-
Net cash used in investing activities	(3,300,960)	(2,297,813)	(5,598,773)
Repayment of principal portion of lease liabilities paid	(2,451,699)	(1,160,653)	(3,612,352)
IPO related costs of share capital issuance	-	(58,562)	(58,562)
Net cash generated from financing activities	51,218,018	(1,219,215)	49,998,803
Net (decrease) in cash and cash equivalents during the			
period	(911,496)	- _	(911,496)
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the			
period	91,937,978	- _	91,937,978
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	91,026,482	_	91,026,482

26. Approval of the interim condensed consolidated financial statements

The interim condensed consolidated financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors on July 27, 2025