THE NATIONAL COMPANY FOR GLASS INDUSTRIES (ZOUJAJ) (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)
AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT
FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) AND INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

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Independent Auditor's Review Report on the Interim Condensed Financial Statements

To the Shareholders,

The National Company for Glass Industries (Zoujaj)

(A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying interim condensed statement of financial position of The National Company for Glass Industries ("Zoujaj" or 'the Company') as at 30 September 2023 and the related interim condensed statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the three and nine-month periods then ended and the interim condensed statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended and other explanatory notes. Management is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these interim condensed financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standards (IAS 34) "Interim Financial Reporting" as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these interim condensed financial statements based on our review.

Scope of Review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements (2410), 'Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity' as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial statements consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing that are endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying interim condensed financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34 as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

Baker Tilly MKM & Co. Certified Public Accountants

Majid Muneer Alnemer (License No. 381)

Riyadh on 11 Rabi' al-Thani 1445H Corresponding to 26 October 2023G (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

		Note	30 September 2023 (Unaudited)	31 December 2022 (Audited)
ASSETS			(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Non-current assets				
Property, plant and equipment		6	166,065,403	179,741,110
Investment property		v	5,000,000	5,000,000
Right of use assets			2,670,233	1,663,488
Investments in joint ventures		7	488,246,613	532,530,044
Total non-current assets		-	661,982,249	718,934,642
Current assets		0	24.015.000	25 220 420
Inventories		8	24,017,908	25,229,429
Prepayments and other debit balances			3,630,375	7,898,407
Contract assets		9	5,450,498 52,276,505	8,852,080
Trade receivables		9	52,276,505	42,381,056
Cash and cash equivalents			34,677,242	16,860,647
Total current assets			120,052,528	101,221,619
Total assets			782,034,777	820,156,261
EQUITY AND LIABILITIES				
EQUITY				
Share capital			329,000,000	329,000,000
Statutory reserve			98,700,000	98,700,000
Retained earnings			269,236,731	263,994,342
Total equity			696,936,731	691,694,342
LIABILITIES				
Non-current liabilities				
Loans and borrowings		10	1,047,199	-
Lease liabilities			2,701,183	1,752,512
Employee's end of service benefits			6,539,315	6,609,781
Total non-current liabilities			10,287,697	8,362,293
Current liabilities				
Loans and borrowings		10	28,520,706	57,263,533
Lease liabilities			213,840	182,393
Contract liabilities			343,606	285,081
Trade payables			15,061,571	14,856,384
Accrued expenses and other credit balanc	es		7,841,293	8,244,756
Zakat provision			8,156,789	8,767,990
Dividends payable			14,672,544	30,499,489
Total current liabilities			74,810,349	120,099,626
Total liabilities			85,098,046	128,461,919
Total equity and liabilities	1		782,034,777	820,156,261
	AND			
<u> </u>	- v		CI OF	6D: 4
CFO	General Manager		Chairman of Board of	
Hatem Ayedh Alfadli	Walid Afyouni		Omar Riyadh Alh	นเกลเตลท

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS AND OTHER COMPREHENSIVE INCOME (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

	Note For the three-month period ended For 30 September				th period ended ember
		2023	2022	2023	2022
Continuing operations Revenue	12	37,991,516	30,457,357	114,481,385	81,430,773
Cost of revenue	12	(29,342,130)	(31,328,624)	(88,373,909)	(75,141,483)
Gross profit / (loss)		8,649,386	(871,267)	26,107,476	6,289,290
Selling and distribution expenses General and administrative expenses Impairment on financial assets	9	(674,433) (2,616,120)	(749,104) (2,481,610) (602,059)	(2,423,273) (7,777,008)	(2,115,868) (7,032,297) (1,164,455)
Other income		726,870	69,884	2,302,024	397,843
Operating profit / (loss)		6,085,703	(4,634,156)	18,209,219	(3,625,487)
Finance cost Share of profit from equity accounted joint ventures	7	(986,934) 8,975,166	(891,674) 28,453,661	(2,960,561) 9,982,099	(2,318,086) 107,636,717
Profit before zakat for the period		14,073,935	22,927,831	25,230,757	101,693,144
Zakat		(1,349,166)	(935,421)	(3,538,368)	(3,359,412)
Profit for the period from continuing operations		12,724,769	21,992,410	21,692,389	98,333,732
Loss from discontinued operations		- 10 704 700	(1,700,200)	-	(5,673,143)
Net profit for the period		12,724,769	20,292,210	21,692,389	92,660,589
Other comprehensive income Other comprehensive income for the period		<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u> _	
Total comprehensive income for the period		12,724,769	20,292,210	21,692,389	92,660,589
Basic and diluted earnings per share for profit from continuing operations attributable to the					
shareholders of the Company	11	0.39	0.67	0.66	2.99
Basic and diluted earnings per share attributable to the shareholder of the Company	11	0.39	0.62	0.66	2.82
CFO Hatem Ayedh Alfadli		General Manager Walid Afyouni		of Board of Directors Riyadh Alhumaidan	-

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

	Note	Share capital	Statutory reserve	Retained earnings	Total
Balance as at 1 January 2022		329,000,000	98,700,000	212,497,679	640,197,679
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	92,660,589	92,660,589
Dividend	15	-	-	(32,900,000)	(32,900,000)
Balance as at 30 September 2022		329,000,000	98,700,000	272,258,268	699,958,268
Balance as at 1 January 2023		329,000,000	98,700,000	263,994,342	691,694,342
Total comprehensive income for the period		-	-	21,692,389	21,692,389
Dividend	15			(16,450,000)	(16,450,000)
Balance as at 30 September 2023		329,000,000	98,700,000	269,236,731	696,936,731

CFO Hatem Ayedh Alfadli General Manager Walid Afyouni Chairman of Board of Directors Omar Riyadh Alhumaidan

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

INTERIM CONDENSED STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

	30 September 2023	30 September 2022
Cash flows from operating activities		
Profit before zakat for the period	25,230,757	101,693,144
Loss from discontinued operations Adjustments for:	-	(5,673,143)
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	23,716,916	23,626,257
Depreciation of right of use assets	174,851	129,839
Loss on disposal of non-current assets held for sale	-	1,673,915
Impairment loss on financial assets	-	1,164,455
Impairment loss on remeasurement of non-current assets held for sale	-	2,833,948
Share of profit from equity accounted joint ventures	(9,982,099)	(107,636,717)
Finance cost	417,353	795,632
Employee's end of service benefits	823,613	902,416
Changes in manhing conital items	40,381,391	19,509,746
Changes in working capital items: Inventories	1,211,521	(5,701,299)
Prepayments and other debit balances	4,268,032	(1,570,632)
Contract assets	3,401,582	2,968,778
Trade receivables	(9,895,449)	(12,939,628)
Contract liabilities	58,525	(150,954)
Trade payables	205,187	(6,830,607)
Accrued expenses and other credit balances	(403,463)	(353,796)
rectued expenses and outer create butainees	39,227,326	(5,068,392)
Employees' end of service benefits paid	(894,079)	(223,214)
Zakat paid	(4,149,569)	(824,878)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities	34,183,678	(6,116,484)
Cash flows from investing activities		
Additions to property, plant and equipment	(10,041,209)	(5,333,575)
Dividend received from joint ventures	54,265,530	52,173,000
·	54,205,550	826,085
Proceeds from disposal of non-current assets held for sale Net cash generated from investing activities	44,224,321	47,665,510
-	44,224,321	47,003,310
Cash flows from financing activities Proceed from long-term loans and borrowings	1,047,199	_
Payment of long-term loans and borrowings	(13,516,663)	(8,119,783)
Net movement in short-term borrowings	(15,531,455)	5,547,015
Principal element of lease liabilities paid	(201,478)	(144,995)
Interest element of lease liabilities paid	(112,062)	(48,821)
Dividends paid	(32,276,945)	(32,426,906)
Net cash used in financing activities	(60,591,404)	(35,193,490)
Net change in cash and cash equivalents during the period	17,816,595	6,355,536
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	16,860,647	14,215,788
Cash and cash equivalents at end of the period	34,677,242	20,571,324
Non-cash transactions	<u> </u>	
Right of use asset capitalized	(1,181,597)	
Addition to lease liabilities	1,181,597	-
CFO General Manager	Chairman of Boa	rd of Directors
Hatem Ayedh Alfadli Walid Afyouni	Omar Riyadh	
	,	

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023 (SAUDI RIYALS)

1. COMPANY INFORMATION AND PRINCIPAL ACTIVITIES

The National Company for Glass Industries (Zoujaj) (hereinafter "The Company") is a Saudi Joint Stock company, established under the Commercial Register No. 1010075300 dated 20/6/1410 H (corresponding to 17 January 1990) in Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The registered address of the Company is building number 8317, unit number 5, Saudi Second Industrial City, PO Box 88646, Riyadh 11672, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

The principal activity of the Company is production and sale of returnable and non-returnable glass bottles and float glass.

The Company owned two factories in Riyadh and Dammam. Riyadh factory began its commercial production during the first quarter of 1991, while Dammam factory began its commercial production in January 1994 and was disposed off on August 14, 2022.

The interim condensed financial statements include the Company's accounts and its following branches:

Branch name	CR Number	Issuance location	Registration date	Activity
The National Factory for Glass Bottles	1010088944	Riyadh	11/05/1412 (H)	Production of returnable and non-returnable glass bottles.
Dammam Factory for Glass Bottles*	2050023369	Dammam	28/11/1412 (H)	Production of glass bottles.
The National Factory for Glass Bottles	1010756334	Riyadh	05/04/1443 (H)	Operating sand and gravel mines, including crushers.

^{*}This CR was cancelled by the management during the current period.

2. STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE WITH IFRS

These interim condensed financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the requirements of International Accounting Standard (IAS 34) "Interim Financial Reporting" that is endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (SOCPA) and should be read in conjunction with the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022. These interim condensed financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in a full set of financial statements prepared in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standards. Specific accounting policies and explanatory disclosures have been included in order to explain the significant events and transactions behind the changes in the Company's financial position and financial performance since the preparation of the prior year financial statements.

The interim period is considered to be an integral part of the full fiscal year; still, the results of operations for the interim periods may not be a fair indication of the results for the full-year operations.

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION

3.1 Overall considerations

These interim condensed financial statements have been prepared using the measurement bases specified by IFRS for each type of assets, liabilities, income and expenses. The measurement bases are further fully described in the accounting policies.

The principal accounting policies adopted in the preparation of these interim condensed financial statements have been consistently applied to all the years presented unless otherwise stated.

The preparation of these interim condensed financial statements in compliance with IFRS requires the use of certain critical accounting estimates. It also requires Company's management to exercise judgment in applying the Company's accounting policies. The areas where significant judgments and estimates have been made in preparing these interim condensed financial statements and their effect are disclosed in note (4).

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

3. BASIS OF PREPARATION (Continued)

3.1 Overall considerations (Continued)

These interim condensed financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis, except for the following:

- Defined benefits plan measured at the present value of future obligations using the Projected Unit Credit Method; and
- Investments in joint ventures using the equity method of accounting.

Furthermore, these interim condensed financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting and the going concern basis.

3.2 Functional and presentation currency

The interim condensed financial statements are presented in Saudi Riyal, which is the Company's functional currency.

4. USE OF JUDGMENTS AND ESTIMATES

The Company makes certain estimates and assumptions regarding the future. Estimates and judgments are continually evaluated based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances. In the future, actual results may differ from these estimates and assumptions.

The significant estimates made by the Company for managing the Company's accounting policies and the primary sources of estimating the unreliability were the same as those that were applied in the last annual financial statements.

5. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies and calculation methods applied in preparing the interim condensed financial statements are consistent with those followed in preparing the Company's annual financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2022, except for the application of the new standards that became effective on 1 January 2023. The Company did not early adopt any other standard, interpretation or amendment issued but not yet effective.

New Standards, Amendment to Standards and Interpretations

There are no new standards issued that are effective for these interim condensed financial statements; however, there are number of amendments to standards which are effective from 1 January 2023 and have been explained in the Company's annual financial statements, but they do not have a material effect on the Company's interim condensed financial statements.

6. PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
Beginning balance for the period/ year	179,741,110	216,100,530
Additions/ disposals during the period/ year	10,041,209	6,964,110
Transfer to non-current assets held for sale	-	(5,333,948)
Transfer to investment property	-	(5,000,000)
Depreciation during the period/ year	(23,716,916)	(32,989,582)
Ending balance for the period/ year	166,065,403	179,741,110

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

7. INVESTMENTS IN JOINT VENTURES

The movement in investments in joint ventures during period/year is as follows:

	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
Beginning balance for the period/ year	532,530,044	460,892,677
Share of profit for the period/ year	9,982,099	126,780,166
Share of other comprehensive loss for the period/ year	-	(2,969,799)
Dividend received	(54,265,530)	(52,173,000)
Ending balance for the period/ year	488,246,613	532,530,044

The Company's share of the joint ventures' net profit for the nine-month period ended 30 September is as follows:

	Ownership		
	%	2023	2022
Saudi Guardian International Float Glass			
Company Ltd (Gulf Guard)	55%	(19,551,164)	55,185,572
Guardian Zoujaj International Float Glass			
Company LLC (Guardian Ras Al Khaimah)	55%	29,533,263	52,451,145
Saudi National Lamps and Electricals			
Company Ltd (SNLEC)**	50%		
		9,982,099	107,636,717

^{**} The equity method of accounting for the investment in SNLEC has been discontinued as the Company's share of losses exceeded the investment's carrying value.

8. INVENTORIES

	30 September 2023	31 December 2022
Spare parts	14,169,362	13,254,370
Finished goods	5,197,264	2,891,017
Raw materials	4,939,791	10,593,293
Consumable items	2,685,391	1,527,279
Packing materials	1,001,999	958,964
Goods in transit	19,595	-
Gross value of inventories	28,013,402	29,224,923
Provision for non-moving or slow-moving inventories	(3,995,494)	(3,995,494)
Net value of inventories	24,017,908	25,229,429
TRADE RECEIVABLES		
	30 September	31 December

9.

30 September	31 December
2023	2022
59,302,274	49,406,825
(7,025,769)	(7,025,769)
52,276,505	42,381,056
	2023 59,302,274 (7,025,769)

The movement in the expected credit loss on trade receivables during the period / year is as follows:

	30 September	31 December
	2023	2022
Beginning balance for the period/ year	7,025,769	6,353,097
Charged during the period/ year		672,672
Ending balance for the period/ year	7,025,769	7,025,769

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

10. LOANS AND BORROWINGS

The Company has obtained Islamic bank facilities from local banks and local development funds in the form of letter of credit and term loans (Murabaha and Tawarruq). These facilities were made in accordance with the conditions stipulated in the facilities' contracts. The following is the break-up of different facilities as at the period/year end:

	30 September	31 December	
	2023	2022	
Non-current portion of long-term loans:			
Saudi Investment Bank	1,047,199	<u> </u>	
Current portion of long-term loans:			
Saudi Industrial Development Fund	-	12,361,589	
Saudi Investment Bank	3,399,130	4,248,913	
	3,399,130	16,610,502	
Short term borrowings:			
Saudi Investment Bank	17,121,576	23,550,458	
Banque Saudi Fransi	8,000,000	17,102,573	
	25,121,576	40,653,031	
Total loans and borrowings - current	28,520,706	57,263,533	

11. EARNINGS PER SHARE

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit for the period attributable to the shareholders of the Company over the weighted average number of outstanding ordinary shares during the period. There were no diluted shares outstanding at any time during the period, therefore, the diluted earnings per share is equal to the basic earnings per share.

	For the three-month period ended 30 September		For the nine-month period ended 30 September	
_	2023	2022	2023	2022
From continuing operations				
Net profit attributable to the				
shareholders of the Company	12,724,769	21,992,410	21,692,389	98,333,732
Weighted average number of				
outstanding shares during the				
period _	32,900,000	32,900,000	32,900,000	32,900,000
Basic and diluted earnings per share	0.39	0.67	0.66	2.99
From discontinued operations				
Net loss attributable to the				
shareholders of the Company	-	(1,700,200)	-	(5,673,143)
Weighted average number of				
outstanding shares during the				
period	32,900,000	32,900,000	32,900,000	32,900,000
Basic and diluted loss per share	-	(0.05)		(0.17)
Total earnings per share – basic				
and diluted	0.39	0.62	0.66	2.82

The Board of Directors of the Company has recommended to split the nominal value of each share from SR 10 per share to SR 1 per share. However, this recommendation has not yet been approved by the General Assembly of the Company until the date of approval of these interim condensed financial statements.

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

12. SEGMENT INFORMATION

A segment is a separate and distinct part of the Company that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenues and incur expenses. The operating segments are disclosed on the basis of internal reports that are reviewed by the chief operating decision-maker, who is responsible for allocating resources, assessing performance and making strategic decisions about the operating segments. The operating sectors that show similar economic characteristics, products, services, and similar customer categories, whenever possible, are grouped and recorded as segments that are reported in accordance with International Financial Reporting Standard (8) "Operating Segments".

The principal activity of the Company is production and sale of glass bottles. The Company had factories situated in Riyadh and Dammam, Saudi Arabia. However, the factory in Dammam, was permanently discontinued in the financial year ended 2019 and was disposed-off on August 14, 2022.

The following is a summary of revenue for the three and nine-month periods ended 30 September 2023 and 2022 inside and outside the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia:

-	For the three-month period ended 30 September			
	2023	%	2022	%
Inside the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	22,435,262	59%	17,088,191	56%
Outside the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	15,556,254	41%	13,369,166	44%
	37,991,516	100%	30,457,357	100%
	For the nine-	month perio	d ended 30 Septer	mber
	2023	%	2022	%
Inside the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	65,432,649	57%	41,137,532	51%
Outside the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	49,048,736	43%	40,293,241	49%
	114,481,385	100%	81,430,773	100%

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

13.1 Principal financial instruments

The Company's financial instruments are measured at amortized cost. Due to their short-term nature, the carrying value of these financial instruments approximates their fair value.

The principal financial instruments used by the Company, from which financial instrument risk arises, are as follows:

	30 September	31 December
Financial assets measured at amortized cost	2023	2022
Contract assets	5,450,498	8,852,080
Trade receivables	52,276,505	42,381,056
Cash and cash equivalents	34,677,242	16,860,647
Other debit balances	504,170	1,147,572
	92,908,415	69,241,355
Financial liabilities measured at amortized cost		
Non-current:		
Loans and borrowings	1,047,199	-
Lease liabilities	2,701,183	1,752,512
Current:		
Loans and borrowings	28,520,706	57,263,533
Trade payables	15,061,571	14,856,384
Lease liabilities	213,840	182,393
Other credit balances	7,405,877	8,058,465
	54,950,376	82,113,287

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

13. FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (Continued)

13.2 Financial Instruments – risk management

In common with all other businesses, the Company is exposed to risks that arise from its use of financial instruments. This note describes the Company's objectives, policies, and processes for managing those risks and the methods used to measure them. Further quantitative information in respect of these risks is presented throughout the interim condensed financial statements.

There have been no substantive changes in the Company's exposure to financial instrument risks, its objectives, policies, and processes for managing those risks or the methods used to measure them from previous periods unless otherwise stated in this note.

The company is exposed through its operations to the following financial risks:

Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk that arises with the possibility that one party to a financial instrument will fail to discharge its obligation and cause the other party to incur a financial loss and arises principally from payments and other debit balances, contract assets, trade receivables and cash and cash equivalents. The Company's maximum exposure to credit risk is limited to the carrying amount of financial assets recognized at the reporting date.

Commission Rate Risk

Commission rate risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in the market commission rates. The Company has no significant variable commission bearing long-term assets, but has variable commission bearing liabilities as at 30 September 2023 and 31 December 2022. The Company manages its exposure to commission rate risk by continuously monitoring movements in commission rates.

Currency risk

Currency risk is the risk that the value of financial instruments will fluctuate due to changes in foreign exchange rates. Currency risk arises from recognized assets and liabilities which are denominated in currency that is not the Company's functional currency. The Company does not believe that it is substantially exposed to currency risk as the majority of the Company's transactions and balances are denominated in Saudi Riyals or U.S. Dollar. The Company's functional currency is pegged to U.S. Dollars. The Company's transactions in currencies other than the Saudi riyal or the US dollar are not significant.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk represents the risk that the Company will encounter difficulties in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. Prudent liquidity risk management implies maintaining sufficient cash and marketable securities, the availability of funding through an adequate amount of committed credit facilities.

14. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

The Company has made reclassifications in its interim condensed statement of profit or loss and other comprehensive income for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022. The reclassification pertains to the impairment loss on Dammam Factory for Glass Bottles that was classified under continuing operations in the comparative period. However, this loss has been reclassified to discontinued operations.

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2023

(SAUDI RIYALS)

14. PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS (CONTINUED)

The following is a summary of adjustments to the nine-month period ended 30 September 2022.

	30 September 2022	Reclassification	30 September 2022
	(Unaudited)		(Adjusted)
Other (expenses) / income, net	(2,436,105)	2,833,948	397,843
Profit for the period from continuing operations	95,499,784	2,833,948	98,333,732
Loss from discontinued operations	(2,839,195)	(2,833,948)	(5,673,143)
Basic and diluted earnings per share from continuing operations	2.90	0.09	2.99
Basic and diluted loss per share from discontinued operations	(0.08)	(0.09)	(0.17)

15. DIVIDEND

During the current period, the Company declared cash dividend amounting to SR 16.45 million (SR 32.9 million during the period ended September 30, 2022).

16. SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

There are no subsequent events that require disclosure or amendment to the accompanying interim condensed financial statements.

17. APPROVAL OF THE INTERIM CONDENSED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

The interim condensed financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors on 11 Rabi' al-Thani 1445H (corresponding to 26 October 2023G).