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Report no.: 115285

# Al-Rafiah Residential Complex

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (**residential complex**) in the city of (**Riyadh**), district of (**Al-Rafiah**), having an area of (**61,390.81**) m². Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and analyzed to reach the market value, Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the residential complex) is equal to (**183,858,000**) Saudi riyals, as documented in this report

Ahmed bii Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)





# First Axis



# General Standards

# **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	Item
310110038095	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
08/03/1439H	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
3660	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
-	Plot no.	Residential complex	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Riyadh - Al-Rafiah	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	61,390.81 m²	Raw land area of the property
2021/12/15	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization)  Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
183,858,000		Market value of the prop	erty (SAR)



# Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets		
Riyadh	City	
Al-Rafiah	District	
61,390.81 m²	Area	

Customer information and usage			
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name		
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report		
-	Usage		

<b>Details</b>	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

≟Work Scope	<b>Details</b>
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



# Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that the income and cost capitalization method is the best for estimating the property's value.

06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

08 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

Asset inspection

The title deed, which shows that the property area is 61,390.81 square meters, was received from the customer, in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined, matching the information received from the customer with reality.

Determining the properties of the asse 02

Through inspection, it was found that the asset to be evaluated is a (housing complex) in (Riyadh) city.

Data collection

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Riyadh), (Al-Rafiah district), especially the area surrounding the property

Data analysis

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





# Appendices



# Valuation approaches and methods

Lands

Used for

Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- o Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



# Valuation approaches and methods

Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

### Definition of approach

- The cost approach provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will pay no more for an asset than the cost to obtain an asset of equal utility, whether by purchase or by construction, unless undue time, inconvenience, risk or other factors are involved.
- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

 Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### Application

- Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- Obtermine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- O Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



### Valuation approaches and methods

All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





### Second Axis



# Information and description of the property

# **Property Description**

The property is a residential complex of 61,390.81 square meters

General description

Location description				
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Countr				
Central (Riyadh Province)	Province			
Riyadh	City			
Al-Rafiah	District			
Ibn Al-Shirazi	Street			

Data of ownership				
310110038095	Deed no.			
08/03/1439H	Date of Deed			
-	Plot no.			
3660	Plan no.			
<u>-</u>	Block type			

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkha	☐ Backfilled	☐ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of land
Residential							Building system



# **Property Description**

	Site borders and lengths				
m.	372.96	Length	Owned by Prince\ Bandar bin Ahmed Al-Sudairy	North	
m.	406.41	Length	Road with different widths	South	
m.	233.11	Length	Shirazi Street (Valley)	East	
m.	96.87	Length	The land of Sudairi and the land of Prince Mishaal Bin Abdul Aziz and the silt basin affiliated to Ministry of Agriculture	West	

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	₩Q.	<b>V</b>	Electricity	A
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>V</b>	Water	H,
<b>~</b>	Schools		<b>V</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers		<b>V</b>	Telephone	
<b>~</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/ \



# **Property Description**

Important data about the property			
Property Name	Al-Rafia Residential Complex		
Location	Al-Rafia Neighbourhood, Riyadh City		
Property Type	Residential Complex		
Property Age	4.5 year		
Land Area (square meters)	61.390.81 sqm		
Construction area	20.572		
Number of Floors	2		
Property Components	Includes 102 residential units, consisting of villas of various sizes and rooms		
Current lease contracts	The 102 units are leased by King Fahd Medical City		
Contracts period	Three years that started in May 2021		
Occupancy rate for leased units	100 %		
Total current income (Riyal)	19, 332, 627		
Operation and maintenance costs (Riyal)	3, 704, 675		
Net operational income (Riyal)	15, 627, 952		



# Property Data | Property income analysis

### Property income analysis

### Total revenues:

The housing complex is leased to King Fahd Medical City with a 3-year contract that started in May, 2021 and ends in May, 2024. The contract value is 19,332,627 riyals annually. The average rent per unit is about 190 thousand riyals.

### Occupancy rates:

The occupancy rate of the property is 100% as it is leased on one contract for a period of 3 years.

### Operation and maintenance expenses:

Tenants do not bear any operation or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner takes care of all these expenses. According to the financial data sent by the customer, expenses for operation and maintenance by the end of the year amounted to 3,704, 675 (Riyal). That represents approximately 19% of the total income, which is a similar percentage to similar properties.



# Sketch and border image for the location





# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













Third Axis



Valuation result

### Risks of the valuation process

#### Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

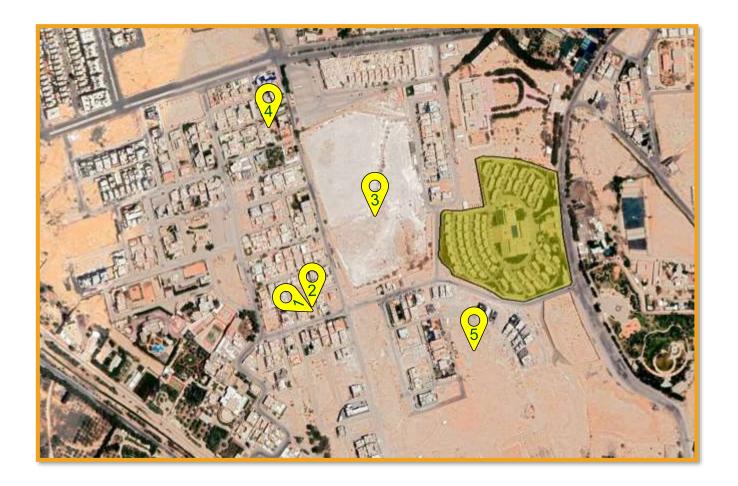
Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



# Land comparisons



No	Land comparisons
1	Residential land, area: 450 m, value per square meter: 3000 riyals
2	Residential land area: 450 m meter value: 2600 riyals
3	Residential land, area: 434 m, value per square meter: 3400 riyals
4	Residential land, area: 520 m, value per square meter: 3200 riyals
5	Residential land, area: 339 m, meter value: 3600 riyals



### **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

### ✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)

Cost Approach (Subsitution Approach)			
sq./m		26,722	Building repetitive floors
Riyal		1,900	Building cost per meter/recurring floors
Riyal		50,770,850	Building construction costs/recurring floors
Riyal		50,770,850	Total construction costs

	of building costs %	Value	Other costs
%	5.0%	2,538,543	Professional fees
%	5.0%	2,538,543	Facilities network
%	10.0%	5,077,085	Administration costs
%	6.0%	4,569,377	Financing costs (3 years/50%)
%	15.0%	7,615,628	Contractor's profit
Riyal		73,110,024	Total building costs before depreciation
Year		40.0	Life span of the building
Year		34.0	Remaining economic life
Year		6.0	Effective life
%		15.00%	Gross depreciation rate
Riyal		10,966,504	Depreciation costs
Riyal		62,143,520	Net construction costs after depreciation

Sq.m
Riyal
Riyal
Riyal
Riyal

61,391	Land area
1,050	Land meter value
64,460,351	Total land value
126,603,871	Total property value
126,604,000	Property value (approximately)



### **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

- Data sent by the client was relied upon to estimate the total income, after reviewing the lease contract entered into between the company and King Fahd Medical City.
- An appropriate capitalization rate was implemented for the property after comparing it with similar properties

✓ Second Approach: (Income Capitalization Method)

Income capitalization method (according to customer data)		
The value	The item	
19,332,627	Total current effective income	
19%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio	
3,704,675	The value of the current maintenance and operating expenses	
15,627,952	Net income	
8.5%	Capitalization rate	
183,858,000	Total property value	



### **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

- ✓ Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the <u>income capitalization method</u> is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.
- ✓ Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (310110038095) in (Riyadh), (Al-Rafiah) district, with area 61,390.81 square meters, is as follows:

Income capitalization method (according to customer data)
Property area
61,390.81
Total value of property
183,858,000
Total value of property (written form)
Only a hundred and eighty three million and eight hundred and fifty eight thousand SR

✓ Income capitalization method has been adopted.



### Notes

### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director
Ahmed blo Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation

**Abdullah Al Mahfouz** 

Membership Number (1210000273)





Fifth Axis



Appendices

# Deed scanned photo





# Building permit scanned photos









# Building permit scanned photos







### Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115286

# **Al-Maather Residential Complex**

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (residential complex) in

the city of (Riyadh), district of (Al-Maather), having an area of (1,923.60) m<sup>2</sup>. Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined

the best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of

evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were

collected and analyzed to reach the market value, Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the

client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the residential complex) is equal to (5,950,000) Saudi riyals, as documented

in this report.

eneral Directo

Abmed blo Ali Al-Tale

Membership Number (1210000272)





# First Axis



# General Standards

## **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	Item
310123032117	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
1439/03/05	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
-	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
-	Plot no.	Residential complex	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Riyadh - Al-Ma'ather	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	1,923.60 m²	Raw land area of the property
2021/12/16	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization) Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
5,950,000		Market value of the prop	erty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the
   banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets				
Riyadh City				
Al-Maather	District			
1,923.60 m²	Area			

Customer information and usage			
Saudi Fransi Capital Company Customer name			
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report		
Internal Use	Usage		

<b>Details</b>	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

≟Work Scope	Details
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



## (2-2) Scope of work | Work Stages

### 05 pplication of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that the income and cost capitalization method is the best for estimating the property's value.

### 06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

### 07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

### 08 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

### Asset inspection

01)

The title deed was received from the customer, which shows that the property's area is 1,923.60 square meters, in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined and the information received from the client was matched with reality

#### Determining the properties of the asset 02

Through inspection, it was found that the asset to be evaluated is a (housing complex) in (Riyadh) city.

### Data collection

13

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Riyadh), (Al-Maather district), especially the area surrounding the property

### Data analysis

)4

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





## **Appendices**



Valuation approaches and methods

## Valuation approaches and methods

Lands

Used for

Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



## Valuation approaches and methods

Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

### Definition of approach

- o The cost approach provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will pay no more for an asset than the cost to obtain an asset of equal utility, whether by purchase or by construction, unless undue time, inconvenience, risk or other factors are involved.
- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### Application

- Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- Determine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- O Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



## Valuation approaches and methods

All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





## **Second Axis**

Alnformation and description of the property

## **Property Description**

The property is a residential complex of 1,923.60 square meters

General descriptio n

Location description				
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Country			
Middle (Riyadh Province)	Province			
Riyadh	City			
Al-Maather	District			
Abi Al-Muzaffar Mubarak	Street			

Data of ownership					
310123032117	Deed no.				
1439/03/05	Date of Deed				
Second piece of plot 199	Plot no.				
1343	Plan no.				
-	Block type				

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkha	□ Backfilled	□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Residential							Building system



## **Property Description**

Site borders and lengths					
m.	40.0	Length	Plot # 1	North	
m.	42.22	Length	Street of 20 meters wide	South	
m.	54.85	Length	Street of 10 meters wide	East	
m.	41.33	Length	Part of plot # 4	West	

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	₩Q	<b>V</b>	Electricity	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>~</b>	Water	J.
<b>✓</b>	Schools		<b>&gt;</b>	Lighting	<u></u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers	<b>\times</b>	<b>&gt;</b>	Telephone	$\mathcal{C}$
<b>V</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/ \



## **Property Description**

Important data about the property					
Property Name	Al-Maather Residential Complex Al-Maather neighbourhood, Riyadh city Residential complex 19 year 1,923.60 1,906 2 7 residential units (villas) each consists of three rooms				
Location	Al-Maather neighbourhood, Riyadh city				
Property type	Residential complex				
Property age	19 year				
Land area (sqm)	1,923.60				
Construction area	1,906				
Number of floors	2				
Property components	7 residential units (villas) each consists of three rooms				
Current lease contracts	6 units are leased out of 7 units				
Contracts period	One year renewable contracts				
Occupancy rate for leased units	86 %				
Total current income (riyal)	595,000				
Operatimg and maintenance costs (riyal)	119,000				
Net operational income (riyal)	476,000				



## Property Data | Property income analysis

### Property income analysis

### Total revenues:

The residential complex is leased to six individual tenants. The annual rents for the leased units are 595,000 riyals. These rents are expected to increase in the coming period, as they are less than the rental rates prevailing in the market.

### Occupancy rates:

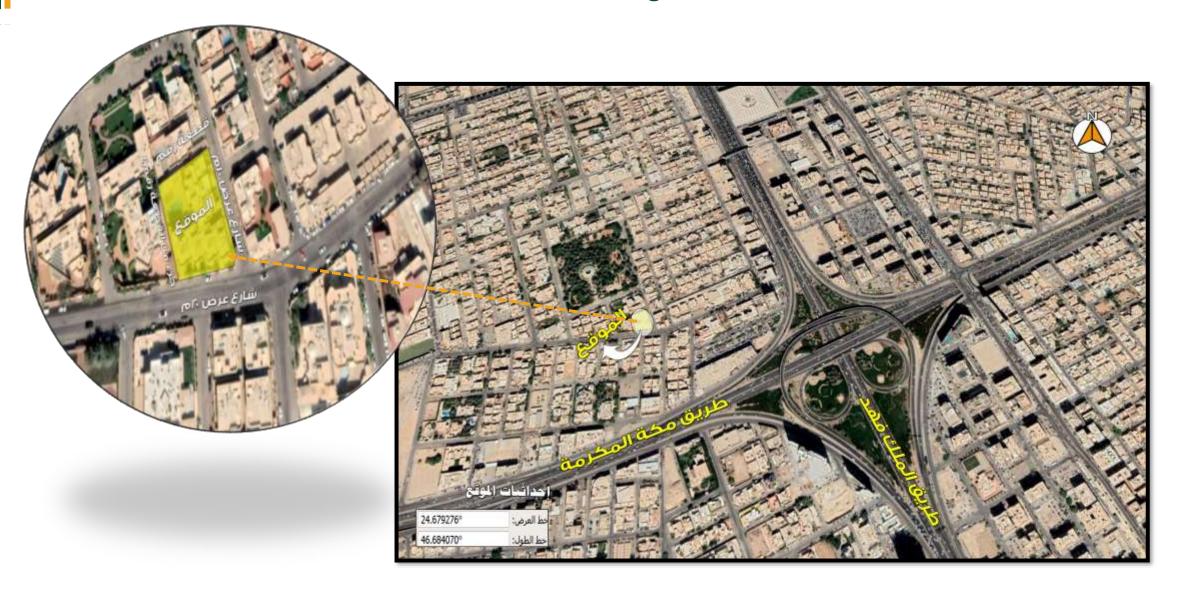
The occupancy rate of the property is 86% as there are only one vacant villa.

### Operation and maintenance expenses:

Tenants do not bear any operation or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner takes care of all these expenses. According to the financial data sent by the customer, expenses for operation by the end of present year amounted to 119.000 riyals. It represents about 20% of the total revenue that is a similar percentage to similar properties. .



## Sketch and border image for the location





## Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













Third Axis



Valuation result

## Risks of the valuation process

#### Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



## Settlement of comparisons



0% + -	Comparison 3	0% + -	Comparison 2	0% + -	Comparison 1	Property needs to be assessed	Settlements
	4,000		3,703		4,000		Price per sq. meter
-20.0%	650	-20.0%	486	-20.0%	575	1,924	Area (m2)
0.0%	residential	0.0%	residential	0.0%	residential	residential	Type of usage
0.0%	2	0.0%	2	-5.0%	3	2	The front
0.0%	good	0.0%	good	0.0%	good	good	Easily accessible
0.0%	Two roads	0.0%	Two roads	0.0%	Two roads	Two roads	Close to main road
0.0%	close	0.0%	close	0.0%	close	close	Close to utilities
0.0%	All services are available	0.0%	All services are available	0.0%	All services are available	All services are available	Available services
0.0%	2021	0.0%	2021	0.0%	2021	2021	Market status (assessed or sold)
-10.0%		-10.0%		-10.0%			Distinguished location
-30.0%		-30.0%		-35.0%			Net assessment
	2,870		2,592		2,600		Net market price after settlement (SAR)
					2,687		Average price per meter (SR / m2)
2,700							Price per meter after rounding



### **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

### ✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)

Cost approach (Substitution approch)			
sq./m		1,906	Building recurring floors
Riyal		1,100	Building cost per meter/recurring floors
Riyal		2,096,600	The construction costs of buildings / recurring floors
Riyal		2,096,600	Total building costs

	of building % costs	value	Other costs
%	5.0%	104,830	Professional fees
%	5.0%	104,830	Facilities network
%	5.0%	104,830	Administration costs
%	6.0%	188,694	Financing costs (3 years/50%)
%	15.0%	314,490	Contractor's profit
Riyal		2,914,274	Total building costs before depreciation
Year		40.0	Life span of the building
Year		20.0	Remaining economic life
Year		20.0	Effective life
%		50.00%	Gross depreciation rate
Riyal		1,457,137	Depreciation costs
Riyal		1,457,137	Net construction costs after depreciation

Sq.m	
Riyal	
Riyal	
Riyal	
Riyal	

1,924	Land area
2,700	Land value per meter
5,193,720	Total land value
6,650,857	Total property value
6,651,000	Total property value (approximately)



## Evaluation Results | Income method (income capitalization)

## Conclusion

✓ Second Approach: Income approach (income capitalization)

Income capitalization method (according to customer data)		
595,000	Effective income	
20%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio	
119,000	Operating and maintenance expenses	
476,000	Net income	
8.0%	Capitalization factor	
5,950,000	Total property value	
5,950,000	Total property value approximately	



### **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the <u>DCF method</u> is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.

Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (310123032117) in (Riyadh), (Al-Maather) district, with area 1,923.60 square meters, is as follows:

✓ Income capitalization method has been adopted.

Income capitalization method (according to customer data)
Area
1,923.60
Total property value
5,950,000
FIVE MILLION NINE HUNDRED FIFTY THOUSAND



### Notes

### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director Ahrned bin All Al-Talei Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation

Department

Abdullah Al Mahfouz

Membership Number (1210000273)





Fifth Axis



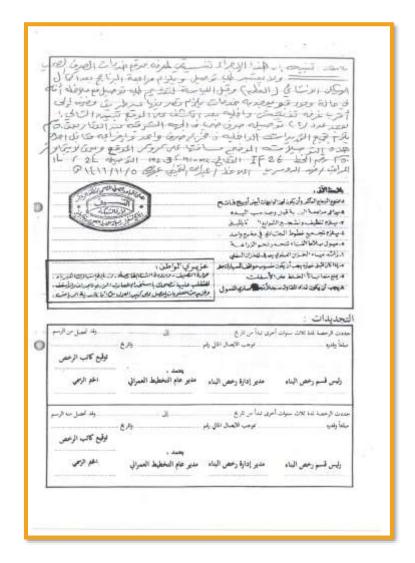
Appendices

## Deed scanned photo





## Building permit scanned photos







### Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115287

# **Al-Narjis Commercial Complex**

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (**commercial complex**) in the city of (**Riyadh**), district of (**Al-Narjis**), having an area of (**5.100**) m². Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the

best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation,

specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and

analyzed to reach the market value, Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's

requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the commercial complex) is equal to (15,956,000) Saudi riyals, as documented in

this report.

All med bin Ali Al-Tale

Membership Number (1210000272)





## First Axis



# General Standards

## **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	Item
310114039546 +310114039547	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
1439/03/05	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
2737	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
, 128, 127 , 126 120, 121, 122	Plot no.	Mall	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Riyadh - Al-Narjis	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	5,100 m²	Land area of the property
2021/12/17	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods) Income approach (income capitalization) Income approach (DCF method) Cost approach	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance		Applicable Valuation methods
15,956,000		Market value of the propo	erty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets	
Riyadh	City
Al-Narjis	District
5,100 m²	Area

Customer information and usage		
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name	
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report	
Internal Use	Usage	

<b>Details</b>	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Work Scope	Details
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



## (2-2) Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that the income and cost capitalization method is the best for estimating the property's value.

06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

O8 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

Asset inspection

The title deed was received from the customer, which shows that the property's area is 5,100 square meters, in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined and the information received from the client was matched with reality

Determining the properties of the oz

Through inspection, it was found that the asset to be evaluated is a (commercial complex) in (Riyadh) city.

Data collection

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Riyadh), (Al-Narjis district), especially the area surrounding the property

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The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





## **Appendices**



Valuation approaches and methods

Lands

Used for

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Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset
 Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

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- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

 Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### Application

- Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- Determine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- o Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

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- In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





## Second Axis



# Information and description of the property

## **Property Description**

The property is a commercial complex of 5,100 square meters

General description

Location description	
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Country
Middle (Riyadh Province)	Province
Riyadh	City
Al-Narjis	District
Othman Bin-Affan	Street

Data of ownership	
310114039546 +310114039547	Deed no.
1439/03/05	Date of Deed
, 128, 127 , 126 120, 121, 122	Plot no.
2737	Plan no.
-	Block type

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	☑ Sabkha	☑ Backfilled	□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Commercial							Building system



## **Property Description**

	Site borders and lengths			
m.	As per attached deeds	Length	As per attached deeds	North
m.	As per attached deeds	Length	As per attached deeds	South
m.	As per attached deeds	Length	As per attached deeds	East
m.	As per attached deeds	Length	As per attached deeds	West

Sei	Services available on site				
Security Services	₩Q	<b>~</b>	Electricity	A	
Medical centers	H	<b>~</b>	Water	یلی	
Schools		<b>V</b>	Lighting	<b>©</b>	
Shopping centers	<b>\text{\ti}\text{\texi{\text{\texi}\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\tex{\texit{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\texi}\text{\texi}\text{\text{\text{\text{\text{\texi}\text{\texit{\texi{\texi{\texi}\text{</b>	<b>~</b>	Telephone	$\mathcal{C}$	
Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>~</b>	Paved roads	/ \	



## **Property Description**

Property data			
Property Name	Al Rashid Strip Mall		
Location	Al Narjis neighbourhood , Riyadh City		
Property type	Commercial complex		
Property age	1		
Land are (square meters)	5,100 sqm		
Construction area	4,406		
Number of floors	1		
Property components	Seven showrooms		
Total current income (riyal)	1,202,500		
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	124,892		
Net operational income (riyal)	1,077,608		



## Property Data | Property income analysis

#### Property income analysis

#### **Total revenues:**

The commercial complex is leased to five main tenants. The annual revenue of the complex is 1,202,500 riyals, as they rent an area of 4,239 square meters, so the average value of the rental meter is about 283 riyals. These rents are less than the rates prevailing in the vicinity of the property, so it is expected that they will increase in the coming years.

#### **Occupancy rates:**

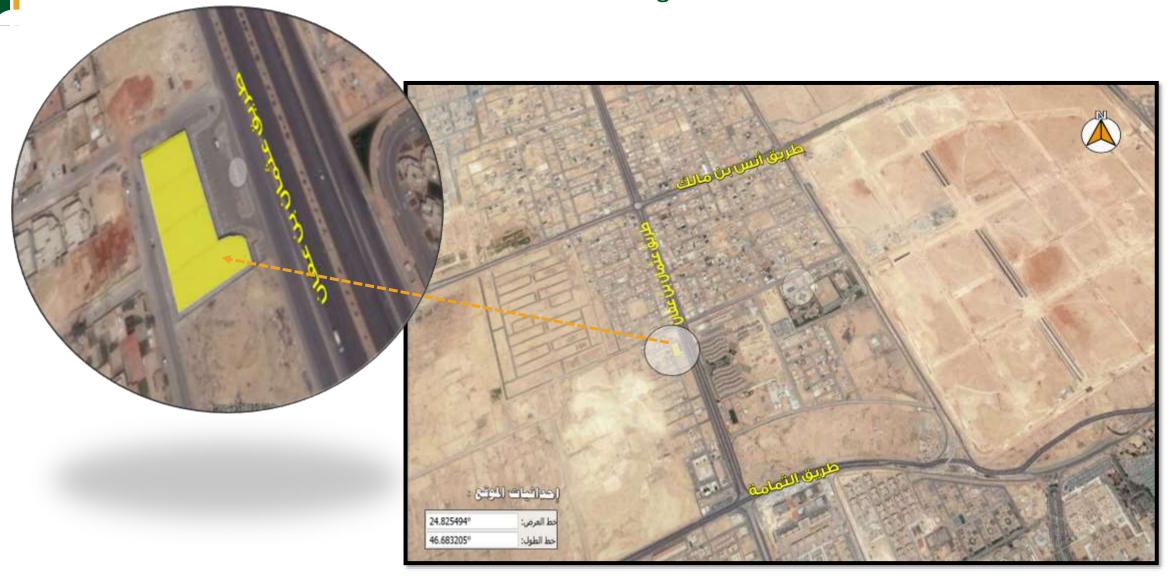
The occupancy rate of the property is 100% as it is fully rented out.

#### **Operation and maintenance expenses:**

Tenants do not bear any operation or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner takes care of all these expenses. According to the financial data sent by the customer, expenses for operation by the end of present year amounted to 124,892 riyals. It represents about 10% of the total real estate income, and this percentage is good compared to similar properties.



## Sketch and border image for the location





## Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













Third Axis



Valuation result

## Risks of the valuation process

Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

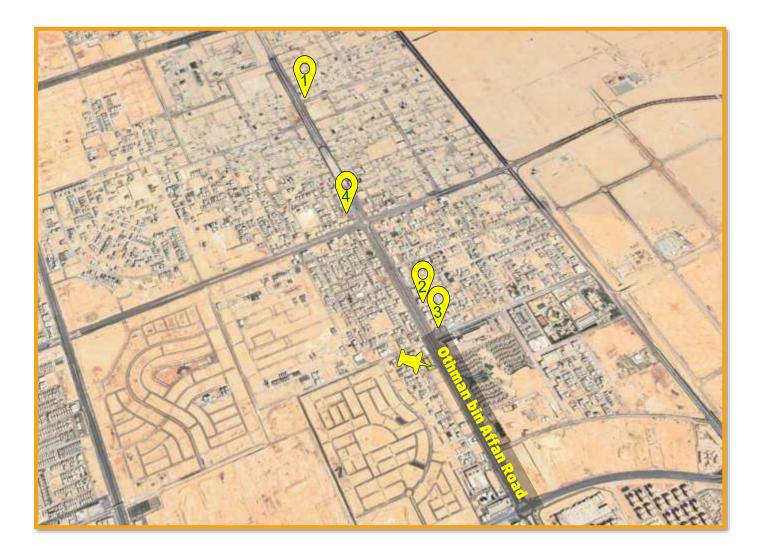
Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



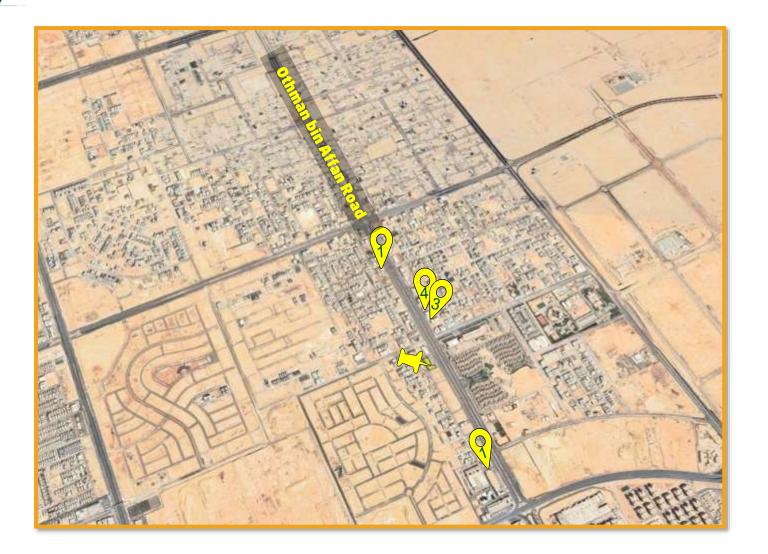
## Land comparisons



No	Land comparisons
1	Commercial land area of 1050 square meters, the price per square meter is 6666 riyals
2	Residential commercial land area of 900 square meters, the price per square meter is 6500 riyals
3	Commercial land area of 2100 square meters, the price per square meter is 6500 riyals
4	Residential land area of 1270 square meters, the price per square meter is 5632 riyals



## Rents comparisons



No	Rents comparisons
1	Showroom for rent, area 248 square meters, price per square meter 700 riyals
2	Showroom for rent, an area of 50 square meters, the price per square meter is 850 riyals
3	Showroom for rent, area of 48 meters, price per square meter 730 riyals
4	Showroom for rent, 54 meters, price per square meter 925 riyals



#### **Evaluation results**

#### Conclusion

- ✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)
- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

Cost method (substitution method)		
Sq./m	4,406	Recurring floors building surfaces
riyal	700	Building cost per meter/recurring floors
riyal	3,084,200	Construction costs for buildings /recurring floors
riyal	3,084,200	Total construction costs

	Of building costs %	Value	Other costs
%	5.0%	154,210	Professional fees
%	5.0%	154,210	<b>Utilities network</b>
%	5.0%	154,210	Administration costs
%	6.0%	277,578	Financing costs (3 years/50%)
%	20.0%	616,840	Contractor's profit
riyal		4,441,248	Total building costs before depreciation
year		40.0	Life span of the building
year		36.5	Remaining economic life
year		3.5	Effective life span
%		8.75%	Gross depreciation rate
riyal		388,609	Depreciation costs
riyal		4,052,639	Net construction costs after depreciation

Sq./m
riyal
riyal
riyal
riyal

5,100	Land area
4,400	Land meter value
22,440,000	Total land value
26,492,639	Total property value
26,493,000	Property value (approximately)



## Evaluation Results | Income appraoch (income capitalization)

## Conclusion

✓ Second Approach: Income approach (income capitalization)

Income capitalization method (depending on customer data)	
The value	Item
1,202,500	current effective income
10%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio
124,982	The value of operating and maintenance expenses
1,077,608	Net income
8.5%	Capitalization rate
12,677,742	Property value
12,678,000	Total property value (approximately)



## Assumptions of the Discounted Cash Flow Method

#### Assumptions of discount rate calculation:

- The discount rate consists of four influencing factors, namely:
  - The rate of return on government bonds: We assumed that the average return on government bonds for a period of 5 and 10 years is 3% approximately.
  - Inflation rate: Which is expected to reach 2.5% according to the expectations of many international and local agencies for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia during the coming period.
  - Market risk premium: Evaluated by experts of "Tathmeen" according to their vision of the commercial real estate market during the coming period.
  - Special risk premium: Also evaluated by "Tathmeen" experts, according to their vision of the property itself and its competitiveness in the market during the coming period.

#### **Assumptions of calculating recoverable amount:**

- A capitalization factor was used that commensurate with the property's future stability and the extent of risks it may be exposed to, depending on the prevailing market situation for similar properties:
- · The same expected inflation rate was used to calculate the expected future growth rate.

#### **Revenue assumptions:**

- The total current revenues amounted to 1, 202, 500 riyals, as a result of leasing all available space in the property amounting to 4,239 SQM.
- It is assumed that revenues will increase by 5% annually from the year 2022, as the current lease value is significantly lower than the fair rental value.

#### Occupancy rates assumptions:

• The current occupancy rate is 100%. It is expected that this rate will continue during the coming period due to the distinguished location of the property and its lower rental rates than similar properties.

#### **Operation and maintenance expenses:**

• The tenants bear all the operating expenses of their rental space. The property only bears the operating expenses of its management and the expenses of managing the place as a whole.

Therefore, we see that the percentage of this indicator is good, as it reached about 10% during the first half of this year, which is expected to continue during the cash flow period.



## Evaluation Results | Income appraoch (Discounted Cash Flow)

## Conclusion

## ✓ Second Approach: Income Appraoch (DCF)

To calculate the last (recoverable) value	
8.0%	capitalization factor
2.5%	growth rate

Discount rate calculator	
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue
2.5%	Inflation rate
3.0%	market risk premium
2.5%	special risk premium
11.0%	Discount rate

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method	
1,202,500 Total income in full operating condition	
10.0%	operating expenses
0%	Vacancy rate after stabilization
5 years	cash flow period
%5 anually	revenue growth rate

			discounted cash flow		
	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25	31-Dec-26
Expected Revenue Growth Per Year (%)	0%	5%	5.0%	5%	5%
Total income in full operating condition	1,202,500	1,262,625	1,325,756	1,392,044	1,461,646
Total effective income	1,202,500	1,262,625	1,325,756	1,392,044	1,461,646
Operation and maintenance expense rati	10%	10%	10%	10%	10%
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	120,250	126,263	132,576	139,204	146,165
net operating income	1,082,250	1,136,363	1,193,181	1,252,840	1,315,482
last value (retrievable value)					16,854,609
Annual net cash flow	1,082,250	1,136,363	1,193,181	1,252,840	18,170,090
Total net present value	15,955,718				
Total value approximately	15,956,000				



#### **Evaluation results**

#### Conclusion

Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the <u>cash flow method</u> is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.

Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (310114039546 +310114039547) in (Riyadh), (Al-Narjis) district, with area 5,100 SQM, is as follows:

✓ Discounted cash flow method has been adopted.

Discounted cash flow method
Property area
5,100.00
Total property value
15,956,000
(written form) Total property value
Only fifteen million nine hundred fifty-six thousand Saudi Riyals



### Notes

#### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director
Ahnied bin Ali Al-Talei
Membership Number
(1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation
Department
Abdullah Al Mahfouz
Membership Number
(1210000273)





Fourth Axis



Appendices

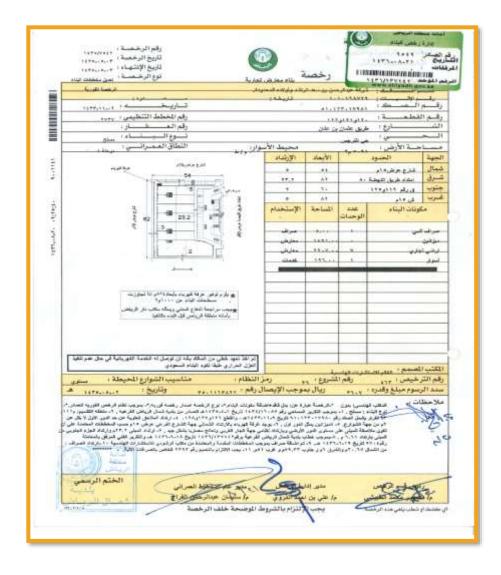
## **Property Deeds**







## **Building permit**





## Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115288

## **Dubai City Walk Residential Complex**

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (residential complex) in the city of

(Dubai), district of (Al-Wasl). Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the best method for identifying the market value while adhering

to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi

Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and analyzed to reach the market value,

Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market

value (of the residential complex) is equal to (235,617,000) Saudi riyals, as documented in this report.

Ahmed bin Ali Al-Tale

Membership Number (1210000272)





First Axis



General Standards

## **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	ltem
-	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
-	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
-	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
-	Plot no.	Residential complex	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value		
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	United Arab Emirates - Dubai - Al Wasl	Address of the property
2021/12/16	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization)  Cost approach Income Appraoch (DCF method)	Applicable Valuation methods
235,617,000		Market value of the pro	perty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets	
Dubai	City
Al-Wasl	District

Customer information and usage	
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report
Internal Use	Usage

<b>Details</b>	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that</li> </ul>	Assumptions
the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.	
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



## General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Work Scope	<b>Details</b>
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



## (2-2) Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that the income and cost capitalization method is the best for estimating the property's value.

06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

08 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

Asset inspection

Data was received from the customer showing the area of the property in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property, after that the property was checked and the information received from the customer was matched with reality

Determining the properties of the asset

Through inspection, it was found that the asset being evaluated is 69 apartments in a (residential complex) in the city of (Dubai).

Data collection

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Dubai), (Al-Wasl district), especially the area surrounding the property

Data analysis

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





## **Appendices**



Valuation approaches and methods

Lands Used for Market approach (Comparable transactions methods) Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- o Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- o Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### **Definition of approach**

- It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- o Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





## **Second Axis**



Information and description of the property

The property consists of 69 housing units of various sizes and number of rooms

General description

Location description	
United Arab Emirates	Country
Western	Province
Dubai	City
Al-Wasl	District
22 D st.	Street

Data of ownership	
-	Deed no.
-	Date of Deed
-	Plot no.
-	Plan no.
-	Block type

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkha	□ Backfilled	□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Residential							Building system



		Site borders	and lengths	
m.	-	Length	-	North
m.	-	Length	-	South
m.	-	Length	-	East
m.	-	Length	-	West

	Ser	vices ava	ilable o	n site	
<b>V</b>	Security Services	<b>R</b> Q	<b>V</b>	Electricity	A
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>V</b>	Water	H,
<b>~</b>	Schools		<b>V</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers	₩	<b>V</b>	Telephone	
<b>~</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>✓</b>	Paved roads	/ \



Important data al	bout the property
Property Name	City Walk residential building B2
Location	Al-Wasl, Dubai, the United Arab Emirates
Property type	Residential complex
Property age	4 years
Land are (square meters)	12,085 sqm
Construction area	149,194.3 sq feet, or 13,864 sqm
Number of floors	8
Property components	69 residential apartments with different areas and room numbers
Current lease contracts	67 apartments are leased by individuals
Occupancy rate for leased units	97.1%
Total current income (riyal)	10,339,289
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	3,101,786
Net operational income (riyal)	7,237,500



## Property Data | Property income analysis

#### Property income analysis

#### **Total revenues:**

The rental value of the current contracts, according to the data sent by the customer, is about 10,339,286 riyals, with a decrease of about 2.1% from the previous year, That is the outcome of leasing 67 apartments out of a total of 69 apartments, so the average rental of one unit is about 157,318 riyals.

#### **Occupancy rates:**

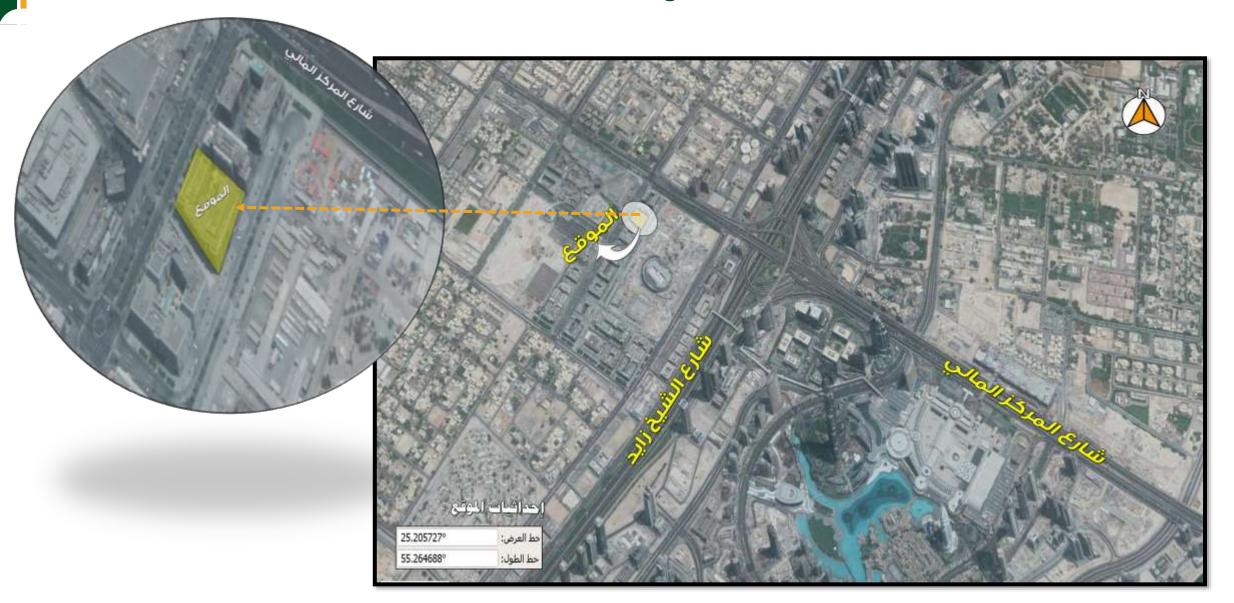
The current occupancy rate is about 97.1%, as the number of rented apartments is 67 out of a total of 69 apartments.

#### **Operation and maintenance expenses:**

The tenants do not bear any operating or maintenance expenses for the leased property, as the owner pays the value of the contract concluded between him and one of the companies working in the field of maintenance and operation. It is expected that the value of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of this year will amount to about 3,101,786 riyals, which represents about 30% of the total revenues, which is a reasonable percentage compared to similar properties.



# Sketch and border image for the location





# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













# Third Axis



Result of evaluation and recommendations

## Discounted Cash Flow Analysis

#### Cash flow analysis

#### **Revenue assumptions:**

It is expected that the current year total revenues will reach 10,339,286 riyals, which results from leasing 67 apartments out of 69 apartments.

Revenue is assumed to increase at 2% yearly during the period of flows.

#### **Occupancy rates:**

The current occupancy rate is 97.1%, but this rate has been kept at 97% only during the cash flow period.

#### **Operation and maintenance expenses:**

It is expected that the percentage of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of this year, and based on the data sent by the customer during the first half of this year, will reach about 30%, and it has been assumed that this percentage will decrease in line with the prevailing rates in the market to reach 25% during the period of cash flows.



## Risks of the valuation process

Risks of evaluating Real estate"REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



# Sales comparisons

					City Walk Apartments		
Property name	Area per foot	Area per meter	Bedrooms #	Bathrooms #	Displayed selling price	average sale per foot	average sale per meter
Building 1	1,195	111	1	2	2,174,640	1,820	19,583
Building 1	1,163	108	1	2	2,015,520	1,733	18,650
Building 14	1,288	120	1	2	2,250,000	1,747	18,799
Building 9	1,388	129	1	2	2,964,768	2,136	22,986
Building 12	1,280	119	1	2	2,230,000	1,742	18,748
Building 9	1,059	98	1	2	1,850,000	1,747	18,799
Building 7	1,169	109	1	2	2,000,000	1,711	18,411
Building 5	1,785	166	2	4	3,150,000	1,765	18,991
Building 12	1,594	148	2	4	2,700,000	1,694	18,228
Building 7	1,698	158	2	4	3,100,000	1,826	19,647
Building 9	1,646	153	2	4	2,882,146	1,751	18,843
Central Park	1,045	97	2	4	1,820,000	1,742	18,742
Building 9	1,950	181	2	4	3,315,000	1,700	18,294
Building 5	1,662	154	2	4	2,900,000	1,745	18,777
Building 16	2,270	211	3	4	4,000,000	1,762	18,963
13B	2,816	262	3	4	3,800,000	1,349	14,522
Building 9	2,269	211	3	5	4,113,824	1,813	19,511
13B	2,420	225	3	4	4,950,000	2,045	22,012
Building 10	2,241	208	3	4	4,500,000	2,008	21,609
Building 9	2,512	233	3	5	4,570,000	1,819	19,578
Central Park	2,140	199	3	3	3,800,000	1,776	19,109
Building 9	4,433	412	4	4	9,767,089	2,203	23,710
Building 22	4,473	416	4	5	10,999,990	2,459	26,464
Building 9	4,433	412	4	6	7,912,905	1,785	19,209
Building 1	3,971	369	4	6	8,400,000	2,115	22,764
Building 22	4,473	416	4	5	11,000,000	2,459	26,464
6B	3,483	324	4	5	10,999,990	3,158	33,987
13B	2,712	252	4	6	5,948,000	2,193	23,602



## **Evaluation results**

## Conclusion

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data provided by the client.
- Square foot value was obtained according to the comparisons made in the field survey from the market

## ✓ First Approach: (Comparable Sales Method)

C	omparable Sales Method
The value	Item
16,034	Apartment Size (Room) (square feet)
1,805	Foot value for 1 room apartments
57,142	Apartments Size (2 rooms) (square feet)
1,746	Foot value for 2 room apartments
66,896	Apartments Size (3 rooms) (square feet)
1,739	Foot value for 3 room apartments
9,122	Apartments Size (4 rooms) (square feet)
2,339	Foot value for 4 room apartments
270,204,027	Total property value
270,204,000	Total property value approximately



# **Evaluation results**

## Conclusion

# ✓ Third Approach: (Discounted cash flow method)

To calculate the last (recoverable) value		
3.5%	Capitalization factor	
1.0%	Growth rate	

	To calculate discount rate
2.0%	government bond rate of revenue
1.0%	Inflation rate
1.0%	market risk premium
1.0%	special risk premium
5.0%	Discount rate

	Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method
10,647,886	Total income in the event of full operation
25%	Operational fees
3%	Vacancy rate after stabilization
5 Years	Cash flow period
%2 every 3 years	revenue growth rate

		ed cash flow	Discounte		31-Dec-25 :	
	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25	
Expected Revenue Growth Per Year (%)	0%	2%	2.0%	2%	2%	
Total income in full operating condition	10,647,886	10,484,478	10,694,16 8	10,908,051	11,126,212	
Vacancy percentage %	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	3.0%	
Vacancies value	319,437	325,825	332,342	338,989	345,768	
Total effective income	10,328,450	10,535,019	10,745,71 9	10,960,633	11,179,846	
Operation and maintenance expense ratio	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%	
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	2,582,112	2,633,755	2,686,430	2,740,158	2,794,961	
Net operational income	7,746,337	7,901,264	8,059,289	8,220,475	8,384,884	
last value (recoverable value)					241,963,808	
Annual net cash flow	7,746,337	7,901,264	8,059,289	8,220,475	250,348,693	
Total net present value	235,616,529					
Total value approximately	235,617,000					



## **Evaluation results**

Conclusion (Income Capitalization Method)

Based on following the standards and evaluation methods adopted and according to the client's requirements, appraisal experts believe that the market value of the property and according to the following information for the property, the deed number (-) in (Dubai) in the (Al Wasl) neighborhood, is as follows:

The discounted cash flow method has been adopted.

Discounted cash flow method			
Total property value			
235,617,000			
Total property value (written form)			
Only two hundred thirty-five million six hundred seventeen thousand Saudi riyals			



#### Notes

#### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

- ❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or 10% according to the current market conditions
- ❖ We did not receive the title deeds from the customer.

Ceneral Director
Ahmed bir Ali Al-Talei
Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation
Department
Abdullah Al Mahfouz
Membership Number (1210000273)



## Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115289

# Abha Mall

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (Mall) in the city of (Abha), having an area of (89.524) m². Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and analyzed to reach the market value, Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the Mall) is equal to (703,824,000) Saudi riyals, as documented in this report.

Ahmed Lin Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)





First Axis



General Standards

# **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	Item
571403000853	Deed no.	<b>Deed no.</b> Saudi Fransi Capital Company	
23/12/1438	Date of Deed Saudi Fransi Capital Company		Beneficiaries of evaluation
-	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
-	Plot no.	Mall	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Abha	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	89,524 m²	Raw land area of the property
2021/12/16	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization) Income approach (DCF method) Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
703,824,000		Market value of the pro	perty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets			
Abha	City		
89,524 m²	Area		

Customer information and usage			
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name		
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report		
Internal Use	Usage		

Details Details	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Work Scope	<b>Details</b>
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



# 2-2) Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that cost appraoch and Cash Flow method is the best for estimating the property's value.

06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

08 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

Asset inspection

The title deed was received from the customer, which shows that the property's area is 89,524 m², in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined and the information received from the client was matched with reality

Determining the properties of the asset

02

Through inspection, it was found that the asset to be evaluated is a (mall) in (Abha) city.

Data collection

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Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Abha), especially the area surrounding the property

Data analysis

)4)

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





# **Appendices**



Lands Used for

Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

#### Definition of approach

- The cost approach provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will pay no more for an asset than the cost to obtain an asset of equal utility, whether by purchase or by construction, unless undue time, inconvenience, risk or other factors are involved.
- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

 Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### **Application**

- Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- Determine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- o Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





# Second Axis



Information and description of the property

The property is a mall of 89,524 SQM

General description

Location description						Data of	ownership	
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Country			try		571403000853			
Southern	Southern <b>Province</b>			nce		23/12/1438		
Abha	oha City			1	-	-		
As-Safa	As-Safa District			ct	-	-		
King Fahd	g Fahd Street			et .	-			Block type
□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkh	na □ Backfilled		□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Commercial								Building system



Site borders and lengths				
m.	126.00	Length	Municipality plan which starts from east to west	North
m.	162.00	Length	20m wide street in the approved scheme no. 841	South
m.	348.00	Length	Private property	East
m.	368.00	Length	Approved plan No. 28 m starting from the north towards the south	West

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	₩2	<b>V</b>	Electricity	
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>V</b>	Water	J.
<b>✓</b>	Schools		<b>V</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>✓</b>	Shopping centers	₩	<b>V</b>	Telephone	$\mathcal{C}$
<b>✓</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/ \



Important data about the				
Property Name	Al- Rashid Mall Abha			
Location	King Fahad Road, Al Safa neighbourhood, Abha			
Property type	Commercial complex			
Property age	2 Years			
Land are (square meters)	89,524 sqm			
Construction area	147,967			
Number of floors	2			
Property components	The Mall includes shops with different areas,			
	restaurants and other services			
Current lease contracts	About 251 lease contracts			
Contracts period	Ranging from 1 to 16 years			
Occupancy rate for leased units	94, 3 %			
Total current income (riyal)	75,426,340			
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	17,811,642			
Net operational income (riyal)	57,614,698			



## Property Data | Property income analysis

#### Property income analysis

#### **❖** Total revenues:

The rental value of the current contracts, according to the data sent by the customer, amounted to 75,426,340 riyals, being the outcome of leasing an area of 54,110 square meters leased to about 251 tenants. The average value of the rental meter was 1,517 riyals.

#### Occupancy rates:

The current occupancy rate is about 94.3%. The vacant area is 3,272 square meters, about 2,369 square meters of which have been vacant for more than 6 months, while the remaining space is now negotiated for re-leasing.

#### **\*** Operation and maintenance expenses:

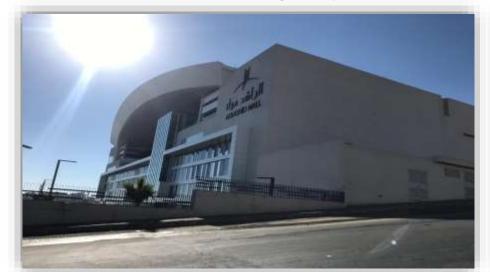
Tenants do not bear any operation or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner takes care of all these expenses. According to the financial statements sent by the client, it is expected that the value of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of the year will amount to about 17,811,642 riyals, which represents approximately 24% of the total property revenues, which is a good percentage compared to similar properties.



# Sketch and border image for the location



# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the Mall













# Third Axis



Result of evaluation and recommendations

## Risks of the valuation process

#### Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

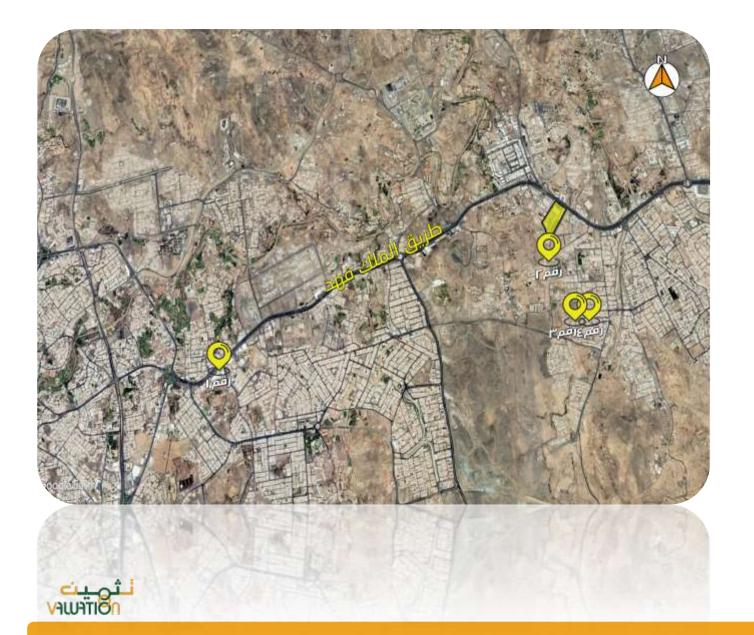
Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



# Land comparisons



No	Land comparisons
1	Commercial land: area 10,000 m2, price per square meter 2,500 riyals
2	Residential land: area 630 m2, price per square meter 1,000 riyals
3	Residential land: area 686 m2, price per square meter 1200 riyals
4	Residential land: area 845 m2, price per square meter 1200 riyals

## **Evaluation results**

### Conclusion

✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

Cost method (substitution method)				
m2		147,967	Recurring floors / building surfaces	
riyal		2,400	Building cost per meter/recurring floors	
riyal		355,120,800	Construction costs for buildings / recurring floors	
riyal		355,120,800	Total costs of construction	

	of building costs %	value	Other costs	
%	5.0%	17,756,040	Professional fees	
%	5.0%	17,756,040	<b>Utilities network</b>	
%	10.0%	35,512,080	Administration costs	
%	6.0%	31,960,872	Financing costs (3 years/50%)	
%	20.0%	71,024,160	Contractor's profit	
riyal		529,129,992	Total building costs before depreciation	
year		40.0	Life span for the building	
year		36.5	Remaining economic life	
year		3.5	Effective life	
%		8.85%	Gross depreciation rate	
riyal		46,298,874	Depreciation costs	
riyal		482,831,118	Net construction costs after depreciation	
-	-			

m2
riyal
riyal
riyal
riyal

Land area	89,524
Land value per meter	1,150
Total land value	102,952,600
Total property value	585,783,718
Property value (approximately)	585,784,000



# **Evaluation results**

# Conclusion

✓ Second Approach: (Income capitalization)

Income capitalization method (as per current situation)				
Value	Item			
75,426,340	Current Effective Income (SR)			
24%	Operation and maintenance expense percentage			
17,811,642	The value of operating and maintenance expenses (SR)			
57,614,698	net income (SR)			
8.5%	capitalization rate %			
677,819,975	Property value (SR)			
677,820,000	Total property value (approximately)			



## Assumptions of the Discounted Cash Flow Method

#### Assumptions of discount rate calculation:

The discount rate consists of four influencing factors, namely:

The rate of return on government bonds: We assumed that the average return on government bonds for a period of 5 and 10 years is 3% approximately.

Inflation rate: Which is expected to reach 2.5% according to the expectations of many international and local agencies for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia during the coming period.

Market risk premium: Evaluated by experts of "Tathmeen" according to their vision of the commercial real estate market during the coming period.

Special risk premium: Also evaluated by "Tathmeen" experts, according to their vision of the property itself and its competitiveness in the market during the coming period.

#### Assumptions of calculating recoverable amount:

A capitalization factor was used that commensurate with the property's future stability and the extent of risks it may be exposed to, depending on the prevailing market situation for similar properties:

The same expected inflation rate was used to calculate the expected future growth rate.

#### **Revenue assumptions:**

It is expected that the mall's revenues by the end of this year, based on the data sent by the customer during the first half, amount to 75,426,340 riyals from renting an area of 54,110 square meters, thus the average rental value of the square meter is 1,517 riyals.

The vacant space in the mall amounted to 3,772 m 2, and if this space was rented at the same rental rate, the total revenue of the mall in the case of full operation would be 79,987,720 riyals.

#### **Occupancy rates assumptions:**

The current occupancy rate is 94,3 %. The vacancy rate has been assumed to be stable at 5% in the cash flow period.

#### **Operation and maintenance expenses:**

It is expected that the percentage of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of this year, based on the data achieved during the first half of this year, will reach about 24%, and this percentage has been raised in line with the prevailing rates in the market to reach 25% during the period of cash flows.



# **Evaluation results**

# ✓ Third Approach: (Discounted cash flows)

To calculate discount rate		
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue	
2.5%	Inflation rate	
4.0%	Market risk premium	
1.5%	Special risk premium	
11.0%	Discount rate	

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method				
79,987,720	Total income in case of full operation			
25%	Operational expenses			
8%	Vacancy rate after stabilization			
5 years	Cash flow period			
An increase 2% every 3 years	Revenue growth rate			

		S	Discounted cash flow		
	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25
Expected Revenue Growth Per Year (%)	0%	0%	2.0%	0%	0%
Total income in case of full operation	79,987,720	79,987,720	81,587,474	81,587,474	81,587,474
Vacancy percentage %	8%	8%	8%	8%	8%
Vacancies value	6,399,018	6,399,018	6,526,998	6,526,998	6,526,998
Total effective income	73,588,702	73,588,702	75,060,476	75,060,476	75,060,476
Operation and maintenance expense ratio	25%	25%	25%	25%	25%
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	18,397,176	18,397,176	18,765,119	18,765,119	18,765,119
Net operational income	55,191,527	55,191,527	56,295,357	56,295,357	56,295,357
The last value (the recoverable value)					721,284,265
Annual net cash flows	55,191,527	55,191,527	56,295,357	56,295,357	777,579,623
Total net present value	703,824,462			**	
Total value approximately	703,824,000				



## **Evaluation results**

## Conclusion

Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the <u>DCF method</u> is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.

Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (571403000853) in (Abha), with area of 89,524SQM, is as follows:

✓ Discounted cash flow method has been adopted.

Discounted cash flow method		
Property area		
89,524.00		
Total property value		
703,824,000		
Total property value (written form)		
Only seven hundred three million eight hundred twenty-four thousand Saudi riyals		



## Notes

### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

Ceneral Director
Ahmed Sir Ali Al-Talei
Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation

Department

Abdullah Al Mahfouz

Membership Number (1210000273)





Fifth Axis



Appendices

# Deed scanned photo





# Building permit scanned photos





## Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115290

# Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah Mall and hotel apartments

## Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (Mall and hotel apartments) in the city of (Al-Madinah Al-Munawwarah), (Shazah) district, having an area of (63,531.92) m². Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and analyzed to reach the market value,

Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the Mall) is equal to (576,789,000) Saudi riyals, as documented in this report.

Ahmed bin Air Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)





# First Axis



# General Standards

# **Executive Summary**

Description	Item	Description	Item
340110019009	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
1439/08/08	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
M/M/1429/975	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
491	Plot no.	Mall and hotel apartments	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Medina - Shazah	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	63,531.92 m²	Raw land area of the property
2021/12/17	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization) Income approach (DCF method) Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
576,789,000		Market value of the prop	erty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets		
Al Madinah Al Munawarah	City	
Shazah	District	
63531,92 m²	Area	

Customer information and usage		
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name	
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report	
Internal Use	Usage	

<b>Details</b>	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

≟Work Scope	<b>Details</b>
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



# Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and the available data, it was concluded that the cost and income capitalization method is the best way to estimate the property's value.

## 06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

## 07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

## Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

## Asset inspection

The title deed was received from the customer, which shows that the property's area is 63,531.92m², in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined and the information received from the client was matched with reality

# Determining the properties co2

Through inspection, it was found that the asset being evaluated is (Mall and hotel apartments) in (Al Madinah Al Munawarah).

#### Data collection

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Al Madinah Al Munawarah), (Shazah district), especially the area surrounding the property

## Data analysis

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





# Appendices



Valuation approaches and methods

## Valuation approaches and methods

Lands

Used for

Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset
 Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### **Application**

- o Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- o Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



# Valuation approaches and methods

Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

### Definition of approach

- o The cost approach provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will pay no more for an asset than the cost to obtain an asset of equal utility, whether by purchase or by construction, unless undue time, inconvenience, risk or other factors are involved.
- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred
to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### Application

- Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- o Determine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



# Valuation approaches and methods

All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





## **Second Axis**



# Information and description of the property

# **Property Description**

The property is a mall and hotel apartments with an area of 63,531.92 SQM

General description

Location description			
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Country		
Western	Province		
Al Madinah Al Munawarah	City		
Shazah	District		
Habib bin Khamasha	Street		

Data of ownership				
340110019009	Deed no.			
1439/08/08	Date of Deed			
491	Plot no.			
M/M/1429/975	Plan no.			
-	Block type			

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkha	□ Backfilled	□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Commercial							Building system



# **Property Description**

	Site borders and lengths				
m.	As per the Deed	Length	Sufyan bin Muammar, Al-Rajhi Street, 24 m wide	North	
m.	As per the Deed	Length	Sheban Bin Muharth Street, 14m wide	South	
m.	As per the Deed	Length	Habib bin Khamasha Street, width of 14 m	East	
m.	327	Length	King Abdullah Road (Second Ring Road), 84 m wide	West	

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	₩Q	<b>V</b>	Electricity	A
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>~</b>	Water	یلی
<b>V</b>	Schools		<b>~</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers		<b>&gt;</b>	Telephone	$\mathcal{C}$
<b>V</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/ \



# **Property Description**

Important data about the property (Al Rashid Residences)			
Property Name	Al- Rashid Residence		
Location	King Abdullah Road, Shazah neighbourhood, Madinah		
Property type	Five-star hotel apartments		
Property age	two year		
Land are (square meters)	A part of a plot of land with an area of 63,531.92 sqm		
Construction area	25,317		
Number of floors	3		
Property components	66 rooms of various sizes		

Important information about the property (Al-Rashid Mega Mall)				
Property Name	Al- Rashid Mega Mall, Madinah			
Location	King Abdullah Road, Shazah neighbourhood, Madinah			
Property type	Commercial complex			
Property age	10 years			
Land are (square meters)	A part of a plot of land with an area of 63,531.92 sqm			
Construction area	115,795			
Number of floors	4			
Property components	The mall consists of shops of various sizes, restaurants			
	and other services			
Current lease contracts	About 186 lease contracts			
Contracts period	From 1 to 10 years			
Occupancy rate for leased units	82.2%			
Total current income (riyal)	44,611,172			
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	11,152,793			
Net operational income (riyal)	33,458,379			



## Property Data | Property income analysis

## **Furnished apartments**

#### The mall

The total revenues of furnished apartments, according to the data received from the client, amounted to 3,299,239 riyals during the first quarter of this year, and assuming the same rate in rental value and occupancy remains constant, it is expected that the total revenues will amount to about 3,959,086 million riyals, and it is worth noting the significant decrease in the value of revenues due to the pandemic Corona, and the performance of Umrah rituals is limited to a small number of people from inside the Kingdom, but this value is expected to rise during the remainder of the year.

#### Total Revenues

The total value of the lease contracts, according to the data sent by the client, amounted to about 43,546,307 riyals, and this is the outcome of leasing an area of 39,877 square meters leased to about 186 tenants, and the average value of the rental meter amounted to 1,092 riyals..

The occupancy rate for the first ten months of this year, according to customer data, was only about 22%, for the reasons previously mentioned, and the average nightly rental during the same period was about 680 riyals / night.

#### Occupancy rates:

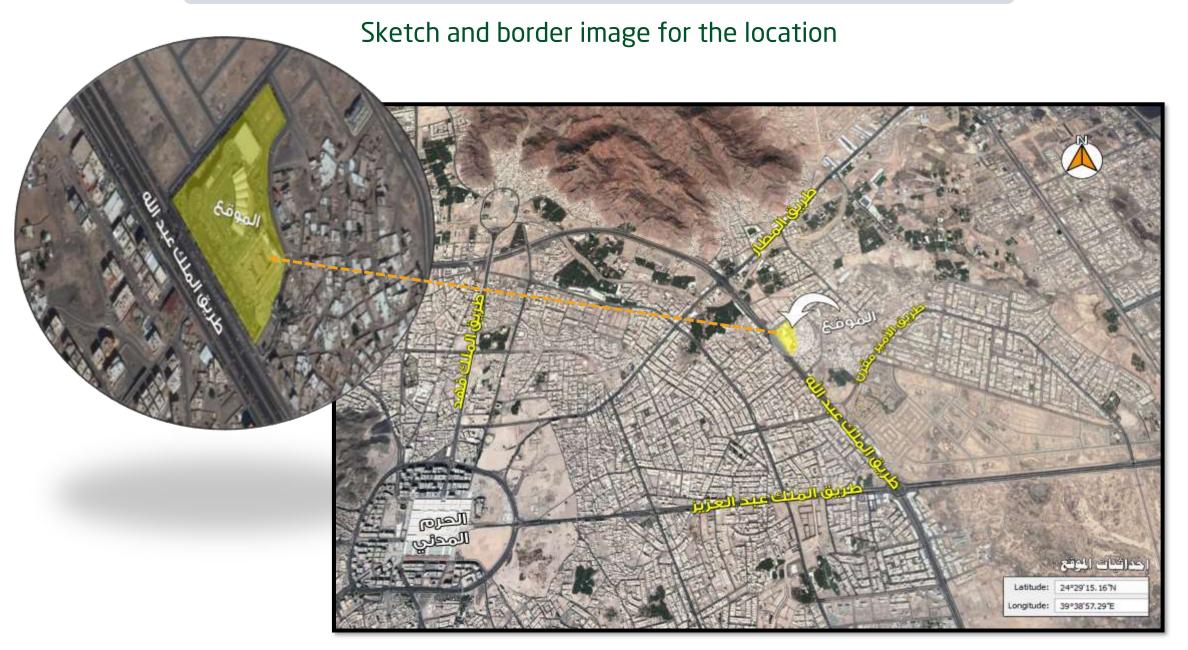
The current occupancy rate is about 82.2%, as the vacant area is 8,623 square meters.

The value of the current operating and maintenance expenses amounted to 4,388,037 riyals during the first ten months of 2021, which is more than the total revenues of the hotel by about 10%, and this percentage has increased compared to the previous year due to the lack of occupancy due to the repercussions of the Corona crisis.

#### Operation and maintenance expenses:

The tenants do not bear any operating or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner undertakes to collect these expenses, and according to the financial statements sent by the client, it is expected that the value of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of the year will amount to about 16,058,292 riyals, which represents about 37% of the total property revenues, which is a good percentage compared to similar properties.







# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site











# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













# Third Axis



# Result of evaluation and recommendations

# Risks of the valuation process

#### Risks of evaluating Real estate"REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



# Land comparisons



No	Land comparisons
1	Residential land: area 912 m2, price per square meter 3837 riyals
2	Residential land: area 300 m2, price per square meter 3000 riyals
3	Residential land: area 600 m2, price per square meter 2666 riyals
4	Residential land: area 600 m2, price per square meter 3167 riyals
5	Commercial land: area 2,100 m2, price per square meter 14,284 riyals
6	Commercial land: area 1,759 m2, price per square meter 5,116 riyals
7	Commercial land: area 2,100 m2, price per square meter 9,599 riyals



#### Conclusion

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

## ✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)

Cost Approach (Substitution method)				
m2	115,795 Mall construction surfaces			
riyal	2,400	Mall construction cost per meter		
riyal	277,909,176	Total mall costs		
m2	25,317	Hotel building surfaces		
riyal	3,700	Cost of building meter / hotel		
riyal	93,671,087	Building/hotel construction costs		
riyal	371,580,263	Total construction costs		

	Out of construction costs %	Value	Other costs
%	5.0%	18,579,013	Professional fees
%	5.0%	18,579,013	Utilities network
%	10.0%	37,158,026	Administration costs
%	6.0%	33,442,224	Financing costs (3 years/50%)
%	20.0%	74,316,053	Contractor's profit
riyal		553,654,592	Total building costs before depreciation
year		40.0	Life span of the building
year		30.0	The remaining economic life
year		10.0	Effective life
%		25.00%	Total depreciation costs
riyal		138,413,648	depreciation costs
riyal		415,240,944	Net construction costs after depreciation
m2		63,532	Land area
riyal		2,300	Value of land meter
riyal		146,123,416	Total land value
riyal		561,364,360	Total property value
riyal		561,364,000	Property value (approximately)



# Conclusion

# ✓ Second Approach: (Income capitalization)

Income capitalization method (according to customer data)				
Hotel Apartments	Item			
3,959,087	43,546,307	Effective income		
110.8%	37%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio		
4,388,037	16,058,292	The value of operating and maintenance expenses		
-428,950	27,488,014	Net income		
5.0% 7.0%		Capitalization factor		
-8,579,004	392,685,921	Property value		
392,686,000	Total property value (mall only)			



# Assumptions of the Discounted Cash Flow Method

#### Assumptions of discount rate calculation:

- The discount rate consists of four influencing factors, namely:
  - The rate of return on government bonds: We assumed that the average return on government bonds for a period of 5 and 10 years is 3% approximately.
  - Inflation rate: Which is expected to reach 2.5% according to the expectations of many international and local agencies for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia during the coming period.
  - Market risk premium: Evaluated by experts of "Tathmeen" according to their vision of the commercial real estate market during the coming period.
  - Special risk premium: Also evaluated by "Tathmeen" experts, according to their vision of the property itself and its competitiveness in the market during the coming period.

#### Assumptions of calculating recoverable amount:

- A capitalization factor was used that commensurate with the property's future stability and the extent of risks it may be exposed to, depending on the prevailing market situation for similar properties:
- The same expected inflation rate was used to calculate the expected future growth rate.

#### Furnished apartments

The mall

The total income of the property in the case of full operation was reached by assuming the rental of all rooms, guided by the prices provided by the client and verified by hotel reservation sites, and the average room rent per night was about 600 riyals / night during the first ten months of this year, thus It is expected that the total income in the event of full operation will reach 14,454,000 riyals.

It is expected that the mall's revenues by the end of this year will amount to about 43,546,307 riyals from leasing an area of 39,877 m 2, thus the average value of the rental meter will be about 1,092 riyals, and the vacant space in the mall reached 8,623 m 2, and if this space is rented at the same rental rate, the total revenue The mall is in full operation condition 53,031,123 riyals.

- O A relatively high vacancy rate was assumed during the current year as a whole, due to the impact of the hotel and all Madinah hotels by the Corona crisis, and we assumed that this rate would reach 25%, and then decrease during the coming period to reach the natural rates recorded in the hotel during the past years, which amount to less than 25%.
- The current occupancy rate is about 82.2%, and it is expected to rise by a small percentage during the coming period to record 91%, especially after adding the space for renting restaurants. We have assumed that the vacancy rate will stabilize at 7% in the period of cash flows.

It is expected that the percentage of operating and maintenance expenses will decrease to record 50%, which is a very suitable rate for such properties.

According to the data sent by the client, it is expected that the value of operating and maintenance expenses will amount to 16,058,292 riyals, which represents 37% of the total revenue, It is significantly higher than the percentage recorded for the last year, and therefore it was assumed that this percentage would decrease during the period of inflows to 30%, which is the percentage prevailing in this type of real estate..



# Conclusion

## ✓ Second Approach: Discounted cash flow method (for the Mall)

To calculate the last value (recoverable)		
7.0% Capitalization factor		
2.5%	Growth rate	

To calculate discount rate			
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue		
2.5%	Inflation rate		
3.0%	Market risk premium		
2.0%	Special risk premium		
10.5%	Discount rate		

Assumptions of discounted cash flow method		
53,031,123	Total income in case of full operation	
30%	Operational expenses	
7%	Vacancy rate after stabilization	
5 years	Cash flow period	
3 % every 3 years	Revenue growth rate	

		Dicounted cash flows			
30-Dec-26	30-Dec-25	30-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-22	
0%	0%	3.0%	0%	0%	Expected Revenue Growth Per Year (%)
54,622,056	54,622,056	54,622,056	53,031,123	53,031,123	Total income in case of full operation
7%	7%	7%	7%	15%	Vacancy percentage %
3,823,544	3,823,544	3,823,544	3,712,179	7,954,668	Vacancy value
50,798,512	50,798,512	50,798,512	49,318,944	45,076,454	Total effective income
30%	30%	30%	30%	30%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio
15,239,554	15,239,554	15,239,554	14,795,683	13,522,936	The value of operating and maintenance expenses
35,558,959	35,558,959	35,558,959	34,523,261	31,553,518	Net operational income
520,684,751					The last value (recoverable value)
556,243,710	35,558,959	35,558,959	34,523,261	31,553,518	Annual net cash flows
				491,365,513	Total net present value
				491,366,000	Total value approximately



# Conclusion

# ✓ Second Approach: Discounted cash flow method (for the Hotel)

To calculate the last value (recoverable)		
5.0%	Capitalization factor	
2.5%	Growth rate	

To calculate discount rate			
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue		
2.5%	Inflation rate		
4.0%	Market risk premium		
2.0%	Special risk premium		
11.5%	Discount rate		

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method			
14,454,000	Total income in case of full operation		
50%	Operational expenses		
25%	Vacancy rate after stabilization		
5 years	Cash flow period		
5 % every 3 years	Revenue growth rate		

Discounted cash flows					
31-Dec-25	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-21	
14,454,000	14,454,000	14,454,000	14,454,000	14,454,000	Total income in case of full operation
30%	30%	30%	30%	35%	Vacancy percentage %
4,336,200	4,336,200	4,336,200	4,336,200	5,058,900	Vacancy value
10,117,800	10,117,800	10,117,800	10,117,800	9,395,100	Total effective income
50%	50%	50%	50%	70%	Operation and maintenance expense ratio
5,058,900	5,058,900	5,058,900	5,058,900	6,576,570	The value of operating and maintenance expenses
5,058,900	5,058,900	5,058,900	5,058,900	2,818,530	Net operational income
103,707,450					The last value (the recoverable value)
108,766,350	5,058,900	5,058,900	5,058,900	2,818,530	Annual net cash flows
				85,423,468	total net present value
				85,423,000	Total value approximately



#### Conclusion

Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the DCF method is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.

Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (340110019009) in (Al Madinah Al Munawarah), (Shazah district), with area of 63,531.92 SQM, is as follows:

✓ Discounted cash flow method has been adopted.

Total property value (cash flows)			
Total property area (m2)			
63,532			
Total mall value (cash flows)			
491,366,000			
Total value of Al-Rashid Residence (cash flows)			
85,423,000			
Total property value (SR)			
576,789,000			
Property value (written form)			
Only five hundred seventy-six million seven hundred eighty-nine thousand Saudi riyals			



## Notes

#### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director Ahmed bin Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation

Departure

Abdullah Al Mahfouz

Membership Number (1210000273)





Fifth Axis



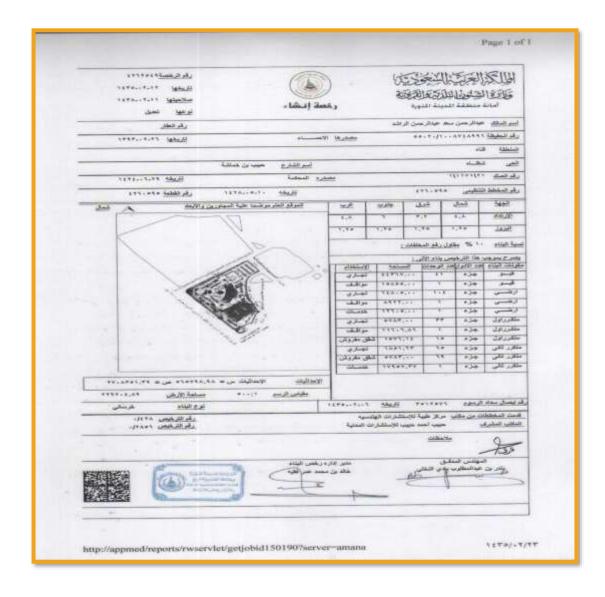
Appendices

# Deed scanned photo





# Building permit scanned photos





## Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report no.: 115291

# Jazan Mall and hotel apartments

Introduction

Messrs/ Saudi Fransi Capital Company

Greetings,

We are honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of real estate evaluation for a (Mall, and hotel apartments) in the city of (Jazan), (Ash Shati) district, having an area of (39.975) m². Accordingly, we inspected the property to be evaluated and determined the best method for identifying the market value while adhering to the local and international standards and regulations applicable in the field of evaluation, specially International valuation standards (2020) approved by Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data were collected and analyzed to reach the market value,

Based on the standards and valuation approaches and methods applicable and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts believe that the market value (of the Mall, and hotel apartments) is equal to (386,191,000) Saudi riyals, as documented in this report.

Ahmed bin Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)





First Axis



General Standards

# **Executive Summary**

Description	Item Description		ltem
672003004051	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
1439/3/4	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
-	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
-	Plot no.	Mall, hotel and hotel apartments	Type of property
Market value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Jazan - Ash Shati	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	39.975 m²	Raw land area of the property
2021/12/19	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
2021/12/31	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods) Income approach (income capitalization)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (DCF method)  Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
386,191,000		Market value of the prop	erty (SAR)



# Scope of work | About the Valuation Company

- These standards define the requirements for conducting evaluation, except for what is amended by the standard of assets or valuation applications. The purpose of these standards is to be applied on the evaluation procedures of all assets and any other evaluation purposes to which the valuation standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by Saudi Asset Valuation Company and its work team who enjoys the highest levels of the required efficiency and neutrality, and benefits from the resources available to us represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a group of qualified consultants with higher academic degrees and experiences in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation experiences and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by the official and unofficial authorities, giving the valuers wide knowledge and awareness to carry out their tasks to the fullest. Furthermore, the company is working on updating its database continuously.
- Our experience in evaluation and consultation is more than 10 years. We have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company (Valuation) was honored to provide its services to government and semi-government agencies, to most of the banks in the Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Nature of evaluated assets				
Jazan	City			
Ash Shati	District			
(39,975) m <sup>2</sup>	Area			

Customer information and usage		
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name	
Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Author of the report	
Internal Use	Usage	

Details	Scope of Work
A report explaining the valuation methodology and steps, and evaluation results accompanied with photographs and border image of the assets to be evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 of compliance with standards, research and investigation, and Standard 1.3 of reporting. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P26 to P31)	Description of the report
REIT Fund.	Purpose of evaluation
<ul> <li>It has been assumed that the property is fully owned with no liabilities.</li> <li>Photocopies have been received from the client for the deed and a sketch of the site. Tathmeen did not verify their correctness assuming that the property is not mortgaged and there are no rights on it for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the targeted Property area and were guided in the study by the closest properties to the targeted Property in terms of specifications and areas for each of them. We have worked hard to ensure that the information obtained is as correct as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, and the database of Tathmeen, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Report currency



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Work Scope	Details
Value basis (Value type)	Market value: The estimated amount on which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller within a framework of a transaction on an impartial basis after appropriate marketing whereas each party acts with knowledge and wisdom without coercion or force.  Source: International Valuation Standards 2020 page 36, paragraph1,3
State of uncertainty	It is the state resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a certain period of time that enables the valuator to perform the valuation process in the best way
Restrictions on usage Distribution or publication	This report is for the purpose for which it was prepared and shall not be used, circulated, quoted or otherwise referred to in any case for any other purpose. Accordingly, the Company or the valuator shall not be liable for any loss suffered by any party as a result of using the valuation report in violation of the provisions of this section. The evaluator reserves all rights to issue the valuation report. This report shall not be reproduced in any manner without an explicit consent of the Company. This report shall not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the explicit consent of the Company. As a precaution, the Company and the valuator reserve the right to make any adjustments and to make any review of the valuation or support the result of the valuation under specific circumstances.  The Company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the valuation accounts and to amend and revise its findings in the light of information that existed at the date of the valuation but which was subsequently made clear.
Compliance with international valuation standards	The methodologies adopted by the company in the field of valuation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants in line with local and international standards in force, especially the application of the International Valuation Standards 2020
Valuator's neutrality	Tathmen and its representatives, whether residents or assistants, carried out the valuation process without bias. They also work with objectivity and enjoy independence from the client and his subsidiaries or affiliates. Tathmen and its representatives have no current or potential interest with the client or any of his subsidiaries or affiliates. They are not also among those who know the insides of the client's affairs or though who have internal relations or links with the client, his subsidiaries or affiliates. Moreover, the valuator's fees for the valuation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events. In case the Company obtained a significant assistance from another party regarding an important aspect of the valuation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance on it, if any, shall be mentioned and documented in the report



# (2-4) Scope of work | Work Stages

Application of valuation approaches and methods

After experts have estimated the current use in terms of the market and available data, it has been concluded that the Cost Approach, cash flows and income capitalization method is the best for estimating the property's value.

## 06 Estimation of value

After reconciling the results of the valuation approaches and methods, a value that is consistent with the scope of work discussed with the client is weighted

## 07 Review of value

The value will be reviewed by a review committee consisting of 3 other experts who will review the information, analyzes, and assumptions reached by the Valuer.

## 08 Preparation of report

Preparing the report according to Standard 101 "Report Description" and Standard 103 "Report Preparation"

#### Asset inspection

The title deed was received from the customer, which shows that the property's area is 39,975m<sup>2</sup>, in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was examined and the information received from the client was matched with reality

# Determining the propertie 02

Through inspection, it was found that the asset to be evaluated is a (Mall, hotel and hotel apartmentsAnd a hotel) in the city of (Jazan).

#### Data collection

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was outlined by the city of (Jazan), (Ash Shati district), especially the area surrounding the property

## Data analysis

The data available in the area of the property, obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate brokers working in the property area, and from official sources represented by the Ministry of Justice indicators





# Appendices



Valuation approaches and methods

# Valuation approaches and methods

Lands

Used for

Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- The comparable transactions method, also known as the guideline transactions method, utilizes information on transactions involving assets that are the same or similar to the subject asset to arrive at an indication of value. Source: (International Valuation Standards 2020, electronic version, page 54, clause 30.1)
- When the comparable transactions considered involve the subject asset, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this method, the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have been concluded recently in the market. If the transactions concluded are few, it will be also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information related to the prices of these transactions shall be amended to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of the value, and the assumptions adopted in the evaluation process that is carried out. Differences can also exist in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the property area. Data available in the database of Saudi Asset Valuation Company were used, sorted and classified and the necessary adjustments were made on them to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- Defining units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the related comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation measures for those transactions.
- Conducting a consistent comparative analysis of the qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being evaluated.
- Making the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation measures to reflect the differences between the asset being evaluated and the comparable assets.
- Applying the modified evaluation measures to the subject asset (the asset being evaluated).
- o Reconciliation is made between value indicators if more than one measure is used



# Valuation approaches and methods

Buildings Used for Cost approach (Replacement method) Method

#### Definition of approach

- o The cost approach provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will pay no more for an asset than the cost to obtain an asset of equal utility, whether by purchase or by construction, unless undue time, inconvenience, risk or other factors are involved.
- The approach provides an indication of value by calculating the current replacement or reproduction cost of an asset and making deductions for physical deterioration and all other relevant forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the subject asset and not the exact material properties of the asset. (International Valuation Standards 2020, P.71)

#### Methodology

Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all relevant forms of obsolescence. After such adjustments, this can be referred
to as depreciated replacement cost.

#### Application

- o Calculating all of the costs that would be incurred by a typical participant seeking to create or obtain an asset providing equivalent utility.
- o Determine whether there is any deprecation related to physical, functional and external obsolescence associated with the subject asset.
- Deducting total deprecation from the total costs to arrive at a value for the subject asset.



# Valuation approaches and methods

All properties generating income

Used for

Income approach (income capitalization)

Method

#### Definition of approach

- o It provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present capital value.
- This method deals with the income achieved by the asset during its useful life (the useful life of the asset). The value is estimated through the capitalization process. Capitalization means the transfer of income to a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate. Income flows are generated by contracts or non-contractual arrangements such as the expected profit out of using or maintaining the asset
- Methods that fall within the income approach (income capitalization), applying a risk factor or total capitalization, include one regular income period.

#### Methodology

- The method's concentration shall be on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the realization or continuity of the expected income.
- o In studying the market, the Valuer focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future powers of supply and demand, not the historical one.
- o If the asset is generating stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flow.
- Estimation of capitalization and discount rate represents an ongoing challenge for the Valuer due to the lack of market transparency.





# Second Axis



Information and description of the property

# **Property Description**

The property is a mall, hotel, and hotel apartments with an area of 39,975 SQM.

General description

Location description				
Kingdom of Saudi Arabia	Country			
Southern	Province			
Jazan	City			
Ash Shati	District			
Corniche	Street			

Data of ownership				
672003004051	Deed no.			
1439/3/4	Date of Deed			
N/A	Plot no.			
-	Plan no.			
-	Block type			

□ Rocky	□ Sandy	□ Sabkha	□ Backfilled	□ High	□ Low	☑ Flat	Nature of the property
Commercial							Building system



# **Property Description**

	Site borders and lengths				
m.	195.00	Length	Car parking, then the Corniche Street with a width of 45 m	North	
m.	195.00	Length	Street of 10 meters wide	South	
m.	205.00	Length	Street of 15 meters wide	East	
m.	205.00	Length	Street of 15 meters wide	West	

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	₩Q	<b>V</b>	Electricity	À
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>\</b>	Water	H,
<b>~</b>	Schools		<b>~</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers		<b>V</b>	Telephone	
<b>~</b>	Afforestation	$\bigcirc$	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/ \



# **Property Description**

Important data about the property (Jazan Mall)				
Property Name	Al- Rashid Mall Jazan			
Location	Al Shatie neighbourhood, Jazan city			
Property type	Commercial complex			
Property age	9 Year			
Land area (sqm)	Part of a plot of land on an area of 39,975 sqm			
Construction area	36,313			
Number of floors	3			
Property components	A commercial complex that includes 240 shops			
Current lease contracts	About 177 lease contracts			
Contracts period	The majority of contracts are for one year			
Occupancy rate for leased units	87.8%			
Total current income (riyal)	30,030,161			
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	14,293,249			
Net operational income (riyal)	15,736,912			

Important data about the hotel apartments and Marriott Jazan	
Property Name	Marriott Residence inn and Courtyard Marriott
Location	Al Shatie neighbourhood neighbourhood, Jazan city
Property type	4-star Hotel and Hotel apartment
Property age	4 Year
Land area (sqm)	Part of a plot of land on an area of 39,975 sqm
Construction area	67,997
Number of floors	6 floors in both the hotel and the hotel apartments
Property components	79 hotel apartments, 129 rooms
Total current income (riyal)	24,469,752
Operation and maintenance costs (riyal)	19,225,031
Net operational income (riyal)	5,244,721



# Property Data | Property income analysis

#### **Furnished apartments**

#### The mall

The total revenues of furnished apartments, according to the data received from the client, amounted to 20,391,460 riyals during the first ten months of this year, and assuming the same value remains constant for the remainder of the year, it is expected that the total revenues will reach 24,469,751 riyals, and the per night rental rate has reached about 640 riyals / night in Residence Inn and about 575 riyals / night in the courtyard, which is a suitable average and compatible with the rates prevailing in similar properties...

#### Total Revenues

The total value of the lease contracts according to the data sent by the client amounted to about 30,030,161 riyals, and this is the outcome of renting an area of 26,777 square meters leased to about 158 tenants, and the average value of the rental meter amounted to 1,121 riyals.

The current occupancy rate, according to customer data, reached about 22% as an average in the courtyard, while the percentage increased in Residence Inn to record nearly 68%, which is a good rate compared to the average occupancy rates in Jazan

#### Occupancy rates:

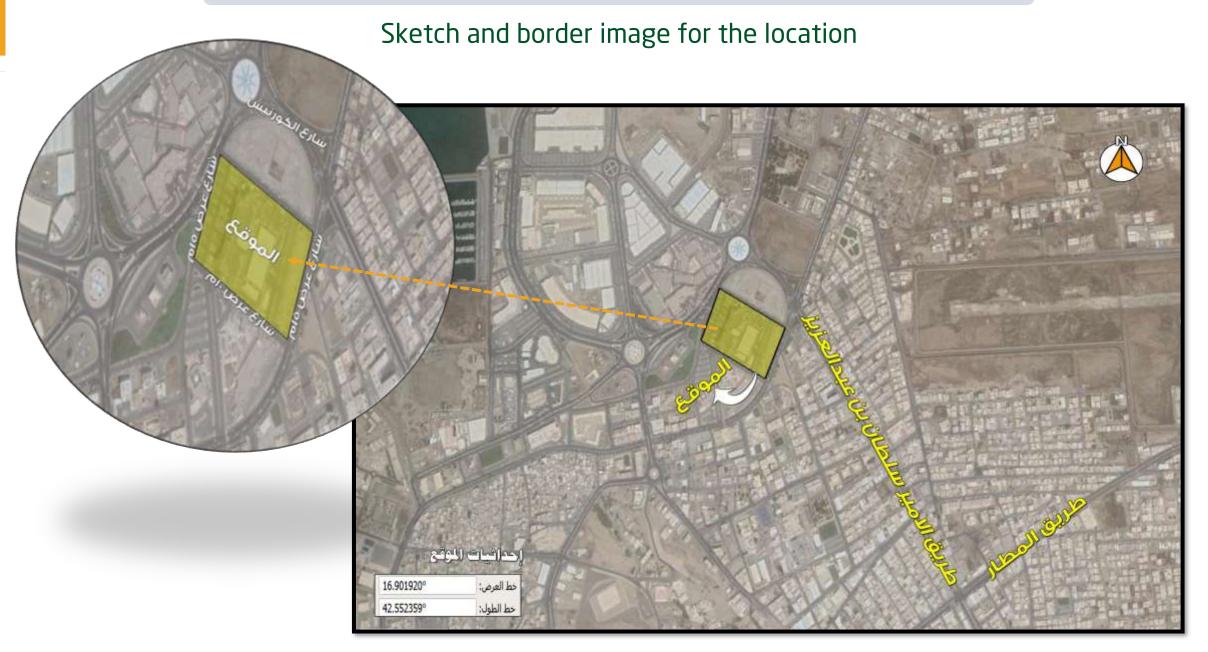
The current occupancy rate is about 87.8%, as the vacant area is 3,723 square meters.

The value of the current operating and maintenance expenses amounted to 16,020,859 riyals during the first ten months of this year, and assuming the same value remains constant for the remainder of the year, it is expected that the total operating expenses will reach 19,225,031 riyals, which represents about 79% of the total hotel revenues, which is a very high percentage compared to real estate This percentage is expected to decrease in the coming period.

#### Operation and maintenance expenses:

The tenants do not bear any operating or maintenance expenses for the rented property, as the owner undertakes to collect these expenses, and according to the financial statements sent by the client, it is expected that the value of operating and maintenance expenses by the end of the year will amount to about 14,293,249 riyals, which represents about 47.6% of the total income of the property, which is considered a percentage Somewhat high compared to similar properties, and it is expected to decrease during the coming period.







# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site



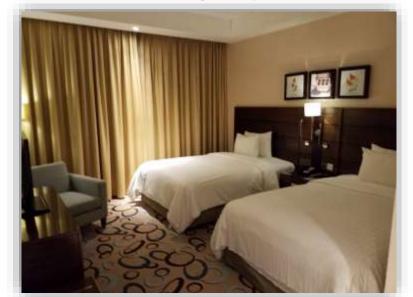






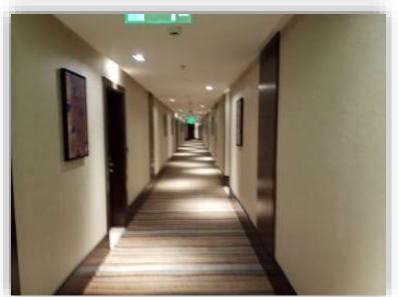


# Site Analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













# Third Axis



# Result of evaluation and recommendations

# Risks of the valuation process

#### Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



### Conclusion

## ✓ First Approach: (Cost Approach)

- Area of building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- Construction cost per square meter of construction has been estimated on the basis of the current prices of building materials.
- Depreciation percentage was estimated according to the economic age of the property
- Value of a meter of land was obtained through similar sales, comparative sales, and evaluation experts in "Tathmeen"

Cost method (substitution method)				
m2 36,313 <b>Mall construction surfaces</b>				
riyal		2,400	The cost of building a meter / mall	
riyal	al 87,151,200 <b>Total mall costs</b>			
m2	m2 67,997 Hotel apartments construction surfaces			
riyal		2,400	The cost of building a meter / hotel apartments	
riyal 163,192,800 Construction costs of buildings/ hotel apartments				
riyal		250,344,000	Total construction costs	

	Out of construction costs %	Value	Other costs	
%	5.0%	12,517,200	Professional fees	
%	5.0%	12,517,200	Facilities network	
%	10.0%	25,034,400	Administration costs	
%	6.0%	22,530,960	Financing costs (3 years/50%)	
%	20.0%	50,068,800	Contractor's profit	
riyal		373,012,560	Total building costs before depreciation	
year		40.0	Life span of the building	
year		30.5	Remaining economic life	
year		9.5	Effective life	
%		23.75%	Gross depreciation rate	
riyal		88,590,483	depreciation costs	
riyal		284,422,077	Net building costs after depreciation	
m2		39,975	Land area	
riyal		1,600	Land value per meter	
riyal		63,960,000	Total land value	
riyal		348,382,077	Total property value	
riyal		348,382,000	Property value approximately	



## Conclusion

✓ Second Approach: (Income Capitalization Method)

Income capitalization method (depending on customer data)						
Residence Inn Marriott	Courtyard Marriott	The Mall	ltem			
12,568,174	11,901,578	30,030,161	Effective income			
%58	%100	%47.6	Operation and maintenance expense ratio			
7,336,055	11,888,976	14,293,249	The value of operating and maintenance expenses			
5,232,119	12,602	15,736,912	Net income			
%9.0	%9.0	%8.5	Capitalization rate			
58,134,656	140,026	185,140,140	Property value			
243,414,822			Total property value			
243,415,000			Total property value approximately			



## Assumptions of the Discounted Cash Flow Method

#### Assumptions of discount rate calculation:

- The discount rate consists of four influencing factors, namely:
  - The rate of return on government bonds: We assumed that the average return on government bonds for a period of 5 and 10 years is 3% approximately.
  - Inflation rate: Which is expected to reach 2.5% according to the expectations of many international and local agencies for the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia during the coming period.
  - · Market risk premium: Evaluated by experts of "Tathmeen" according to their vision of the commercial real estate market during the coming period.
  - Special risk premium: Also evaluated by "Tathmeen" experts, according to their vision of the property itself and its competitiveness in the market during the coming period.

#### **Assumptions of calculating recoverable amount:**

• A capitalization factor was used that commensurate with the property's future stability and the extent of risks it may be exposed to, depending on the prevailing market situation for similar properties:

period of cash flows.

• The same expected inflation rate was used to calculate the expected future growth rate.

	Furnished Apartments	I ne mail
0	The total income of the property in the case of full operation was reached by	It is expected that the mall's revenues by the end of this year, based on the data sent by the customer during the first ten months of this year, amount to about 30,030,161 riyals from

- The total income of the property in the case of full operation was reached by assuming the rental of all rooms, guided by the prices provided by the client and verified by hotel reservation sites, and the average room rent per night was about 640 riyals / night in the residence and 575 riyals / night in the court Yard.
- It is expected that the average occupancy rate by the end of this year will be about 65% in the Residence, and about 50% in the Courtyard Marriott, and it was assumed that these rates will remain stable until the end of the cash flow period.

space is leased at the same rental rate, the total revenue of the mall in the case of full operation becomes 34,205,624 riyals

The current occupancy rate is 87.8%, and this rate is expected to rise, especially after the cinema starts operating, so we have assumed that vacancies will stabilize at 10% in the

leasing an area of 26,777 square meters, and thus the average rental value of the square meter is 1,121 rivals, and the vacant space in the mall reached 3,723 square meters. If this

The percentage of operating and maintenance expenses amounted to 100% according to the data sent by the client in the courtyard and about 58% in the Residence Inn, and it was assumed that the percentage decreased to 55% in the courtyard, and 45% in the Residence Inn during the period of cash flows, which are appropriate rates compared to real estate similar.

It is expected that the percentage of operating and maintenance expenses will decrease to about 35%, which is the percentage that prevails in this type of real estate.



# ✓ Second Approach: Cash flow approach (for the mall)

To calculate the last value (recoverable)	
8.5%	Capitalization factor
2.5%	Growth rate

To calculate discount rate				
3.0% government bond rate of rever				
2.5%	Inflation rate			
4.0%	Market risk premium			
1.5%	Special risk premium			
11.0%	Discount rate			

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method				
34,205,624	Total income in case of full operation			
%35	Operational expenses			
%10	Vacancy rate after stabilization			
5 years	Cash flow period			
4% every 3 years	Revenue growth rate			

	Discounted cash flows				
	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25	31-Dec-26
Expected Revenue Growth Per Year (%)	%0	%0	%4.0	%0	%0
Total income in case of full opration	34,205,624	34,205,624	35,573,849	35,573,849	35,573,849
Vacancy percentage %	%10	%10	%10	%10	%10
Vacancies value	3,420,562	3,420,562	3,557,385	3,557,385	3,557,385
Total effective income	30,785,062	30,785,062	32,016,464	32,016,464	32,016,464
Operation and maintenance expense ratio	%35	%35	%35	%35	%35
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	10,774,772	10,774,772	11,205,763	11,205,763	11,205,763
Net operational income	20,010,290	20,010,290	20,810,702	20,810,702	20,810,702
The last value (the recoverable value)					250,952,581
Annual net cash flows	20,010,290	20,010,290	20,810,702	20,810,702	271,763,283
Total net present value	249,103,153				
Total value approximately	249,103,000				



# ✓ Second Approach: Cash Flow Approach (For Rashid Residence)

To calculate the last value (recoverable)		
9.0%	Capitalization factor	
2.5%	Growth rate	

To calculate discount rate		
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue	
2.5%	Inflation rate	
5.0%	Market risk premium	
3.0%	Special risk premium	
13.5%	Discount rate	

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method			
18,454,400	Total income in case of full operation		
%45	Operational expenses		
%35	Vacancy rate after stabilization		
5 years	Cash flow period		
	Revenue growth rate		

	Discounted cash flows					
	31-Dec-21	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25	
Total income in case of full operation	18,454,400	18,454,400	18,454,400	18,454,400	18,454,400	
Vacancy percentage %	%35	%35	%35	%35	%35	
Vacancies value	6,459,040	6,459,040	6,459,040	6,459,040	6,459,040	
Total effective income	11,995,360	11,995,360	11,995,360	11,995,360	11,995,360	
Operation and maintenance expense ratio	%45	%45	%45	%45	%45	
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	5,397,912	5,397,912	5,397,912	5,397,912	5,397,912	
Net operational income	6,597,448	6,597,448	6,597,448	6,597,448	6,597,448	
The last value (the recoverable value)					75,137,602	
Annual net cash flows	6,597,448	6,597,448	6,597,448	6,597,448	81,735,050	
Total net present value	71,277,191					
Total value approximately	71,277,000					



## ✓ Second Approach: Cash Flow Approach (For Rashid Courtyard)

To calculate the last value (recoverable)		
9.0%	Capitalization factor	
2.5%	Growth rate	

To calculate discount rate			
3.0%	government bond rate of revenue		
2.5%	Inflation rate		
5.0%	Market risk premium		
3.0%	Special risk premium		
13.5%	Discount rate		

Assumptions of the discounted cash flow method				
27,073,875	Total income in case of full operation			
%55	Operational expenses			
%50	Vacancy rate after stabilization			
5 years	Cash flow period			
	Revenue growth rate			

			Discounted cash flows		
	31-Dec-22	31-Dec-23	31-Dec-24	31-Dec-25	31-Dec-26
Total income in case of full operation	27,073,875	27,073,875	27,073,875	27,073,875	27,073,875
Vacancy percentage %	%50	%50	%50	%50	%50
Vacancies value	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938
Total effective income	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938	13,536,938
Operation and maintenance expense ratio	%55	%55	%55	%55	%55
The value of operating and maintenance expenses	7,445,316	7,445,316	7,445,316	7,445,316	7,445,316
Net operational income	6,091,622	6,091,622	6,091,622	6,091,622	6,091,622
The last value (the recoverable value)					69,376,805
Annual net cash flows	6,091,622	6,091,622	6,091,622	6,091,622	75,468,427
Total net present value	65,810,731				
Total value approximately	65,811,000				



#### Conclusion

Since the property, being evaluated, is an income-generating real estate, and the purpose of evaluation is to offer a real estate investment traded fund, the Cash Flow mehod appraoch is the most appropriate and the best way to evaluate it.

Based on the applicable standards and evaluation methods and according to the client's requirements, Tathmeen experts see that the market value of the property, as per the following information of the property, having deed no. (672003004051) in (Jazan), (Ash Shati) district, with area of 39,975SQM, is as follows:

- Cash flow approach was approved (for the mall)
- ✓ Cash flow approach was approved (for Al Rashed Residence)
- ✓ Cash flow approach was approved (for Al Rashed Courtyard)

Total property value				
Total property area (m2)				
39,975				
Total mall value (cash flows)				
249,103,000				
Total value for Al-Rashid Residence (cash flows)				
71,277,000				
Total value of Al-Rashid Courtyard( cash flows)				
65,811,000				
Total property value (SR)				
386,191,000				
Property value(written form)				
Only three hundred eighty-six million one hundred ninety-one thousand Saudi riyals				



## Notes

### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to the market survey and similar sales, the experts of Saudi Asset Valuation Company believe that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ Margin of fluctuation in the value shall fall within a tolerance of + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director
Ahmed bin Ali Al-Talei
Membership Number (1210000272)









Fifth Axis



Appendices

# Deed scanned photo





## Building permit scanned photos





## Clarification

Tathmeen Company and its representatives, including valuers and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias. They also work objectively and are independent from the client and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The company and its representatives do not have any current or potential interest with the client or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. Moreover, the company is not among those who know the insides of the client or those who have internal relations or engagements with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliated parties. The Valuer's fees for the evaluation process are not conditional on the findings reached or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party regarding any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance and the extent of reliance thereon will be mentioned and then documented, if any, in the report.







End of Report



Report number: 115294

Al Sahafa Tower - Riyadh

Introduction

Gentlemen/ Saudi Fransi Capital Corporation esteemed

Peace, mercy and blessings of God be upon you

We were honored by your acceptance of our offer to provide our professional services in the field of valuation for a real estate (office building) in (Riyadh) in (Al-Sahafa) district, with an area of (3,330) m². International Valuation Standards (2020) approved by the Saudi Authority for Accredited Valuers, on the basis of which data was collected and analyzed to arrive at the market value and based on following the standards and evaluation methods adopted and according to the requirements of the client, valuation experts believe that the market value (of the commercial complex) is (112,500,000) Saudi riyals as well. It is documented in this report.

General Director

Ahned bin Ali Al-Talei

Membership Number (1210000272)





## First Axis



# General Standards

# **Executive Summary**

Statement	Item	Statement	item
We're not provided	Deed no.	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Customer name
We're not provided	Date of Deed	Saudi Fransi Capital Company	Beneficiaries of evaluation
2413	Plan no.	REIT Fund	Purpose of evaluation
1915, 1916 and 1917	Plot no.	Residential complex	Type of property
Market Value	Basis of value	Kingdom of Saudi Arabia - Riyadh - Al Sahafa	Address of the property
International Valuation Standards 2020	Applicable Valuation Standards	3,330 m²	Raw land area of the property
25/12/2021	Date of Inspection	Complete ownership	Nature of ownership
31/12/2021	Date of evaluation	Market approach (Comparable transactions methods)	
2022/1/13	Report date of issuance	Income approach (income capitalization) Cost approach	Applicable Valuation methods
112,500,000		Market Value for the Prop	perty (SAR)



## Scope of work | About the valuation corporation

- These standards specify the requirements and conditions for carrying out valuation work, except for what is modified by the Assets Standard or Valuation Applications, and the purpose of these standards is to apply them to the valuation work of all assets and for any other evaluation purposes to which the Valuation Standards apply.
- This report has been prepared by the Saudi Company for Assets Evaluation and Valuation and its work team, which enjoys the highest levels of efficiency and necessary impartiality, benefiting from the resources available to us, represented in the efficiency of our advisory team, which includes a selection of qualified consultants with high academic certificates and expertise in the field of evaluation and Consultations, and the information base available to our company that was built through its evaluation expertise and through the collection of data, information and statistics issued by official and unofficial authorities, which gives the evaluators the capacity to carry out their tasks to the fullest, and the company is working to update its information base in a way continuous.
- o Our experience in evaluation and consulting work is more than 10 years, and we have submitted more than 24,000 evaluation reports during our work period.
- Tathmeen Company was honored to provide its services to governmental and semi-governmental agencies, to most of the banks located in the
   Kingdom, financial companies, real estate companies, industrial sectors, commercial companies and others.



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

The nature of the valued assets				
Al Riyadh	City			
Al Sahafa	District			
(3,330 m2)	Area			

Customer information and use			
Saudi Fransi Capital Corporation	Customer name		
Saudi Fransi Capital Corporation	Report owner		
Internal use	Use		

Details	Scope of Work
A report showing the evaluation methodology and steps, evaluation results, and photos and borders of the assets being evaluated, in accordance with Standard 1.2 on compliance with standards and research and investigation work, and Standard 1.3 on reporting. (International Evaluation Standards 2020, p. 26 to p. 31)	Report description
REIT Fund	Evaluation purpose
<ul> <li>It is assumed that the property is fully owned and has no obligations.</li> <li>Photocopies of the deed and a croquet of the site were received from the client, but a copy of the building permit was received, and it was assumed that the property is not mortgaged and that there are no rights for other parties.</li> </ul>	Assumptions
We have studied the real estate market in the area of the target real estate and we used in the study the most real estate closest to the target real estate in terms of specifications and spaces for each of them and we have worked hard to ensure the correctness of the information obtained as much as possible.	Scope of research and investigation
Real estate offices in the targeted area, real estate dealers, the Ministry of Justice, Tathmeen's database, which is constantly updated	Nature and sources of information
Saudi Riyal	Currency used in the report



# General Standards | Scope of work (Standard No. 101)

Details	Scope of work
Market: Value:  It is the estimated amount for which assets or liabilities should be exchanged on the valuation date between a willing buyer and a willing seller in an arm's length transaction after proper marketing where each party acts knowingly and prudently without compulsion  Source (International Assessment Standards 2020, electronic version, page 36, paragraph 3.1)	value basis (type of value)
It is the situation resulting from the lack of evidence and indicators at a specific time that would enable the evaluator to perform the evaluation process in the best way	Uncertainty
This report is prepared for the purpose for which it was prepared only and may not be used, circulated, quoted from, or referred to in any way for any other purpose. Accordingly, neither the company nor the evaluator bears any responsibility for any loss incurred by any party as a result of using the evaluation report in violation of the provisions of this clause. The assessor reserves all rights to issue the assessment report. This report may not be reproduced in any way without the express consent of the company. This report may not be submitted to any party other than those referred to in it without the express consent of the Company. It is a matter of caution that the company and the evaluator reserve the right to make any amendments and make any revision to the evaluation or to support the evaluation result under specific circumstances.  The company reserves the right, without any obligation, to review the evaluation accounts and to amend and revise its results in the light of information that existed on the date of the evaluation but which became clear to him later.	Restrictions on using, distributing or publishing
The methodologies followed by the company in the field of evaluation, which are based on sound foundations and solid constants that are in line with the local and international standards applicable in this field, especially the application of international evaluation standards 2020.	Commitment to international evaluation standards
Tathmeen company and its representatives, including evaluators and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias, and they work objectively and are independent of the client and its subsidiaries or parties. The company and its representatives do not have any current or prospective interest in the customer or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties, and it is not among those insiders of the customer's matters or those who have internal relationships or links with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The evaluator's fee for the evaluation process is not conditional on the results it reaches or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party in relation to any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance, the extent of reliance on it and then documented will be mentioned in Report, if any.	Valuer independence



## (2-2) Scope of work | stages of work

O5 Application of evaluation methods

After the experts assessed the current use in terms of the market and the available data about it, it was concluded that the method of capitalizing income, cost and cash flows is the best for estimating the value of the property.

### 06 Value Assessment

After reconciling the results of the evaluation methods, a value is weighted that corresponds to the scope of work described with the customer

### 07 Value Review

Value review by an audit committee consisting of 3 other experts who reviews the information, analyzes and assumptions reached by the valuer.

## 08 Report Preparation

Work on preparing the report in accordance with Standard 101 for Report Description and Standard 103 for Reporting

### Property Preview

01

The title deed was received from the client, which shows that the property's area is 3,330 square meters, in addition to a sketch showing the location of the property. After that, the property was identified and the information received from the client was matched with reality.

### Define property's characteristic 02

Through the inspection, it was found that the asset under evaluation is (an office building) in (Riyadh).

#### **Data Collection**

03

Based on the type of property being evaluated, the scope of data collection was determined in the city (Riyadh) neighborhood (Al-Sahafa), especially the area surrounding the property

### Data analysis

04

The data available in the real estate area, which was obtained from unofficial sources such as real estate offices operating in the real estate area, and from official sources represented in the indicators of the Ministry of Justice, was analyzed.





**Appendices** 



**Evaluation methods** 

Land

Used for

Market method (comparative transactions method)

Method

#### Definition of the method

- o It uses the method of comparative transactions, also known as the method of indicative transactions; Information on transactions of identical or similar assets to the assessed asset in order to arrive at an indication of value. Source (International Assessment Standards 2020, electronic version p. 54, paragraph 30.1)
- When the comparisons considered contain transactions for the asset being valued, this method is sometimes referred to as the prior transactions method.
- According to this approach the first step is to study the transaction prices of identical or similar assets that have taken place recently in the market. If there are few transactions, it is also better to study the prices of identical or similar assets listed or offered for sale, provided that this information is clear and analyzed objectively. The information relating to the prices of those transactions must be modified to reflect the differences in the terms and conditions of the actual transaction, the basis of value, and the assumptions that are adopted in the valuation process that is being implemented. There may also be differences in the legal, economic and physical characteristics of other transaction assets compared to the asset being valued.

#### Methodology

o Data of similar offers were collected from the Ministry of Justice index and the market survey of the real estate area. The data available in the database of the Saudi company was used to evaluate and value assets, sorted, classified and made the necessary adjustments to reach accurate results.

#### Application

- o Determine the units of comparison used by relevant market participants.
- Determining the relevant comparative transactions and calculating the main evaluation metrics for those transactions.
- o Conduct a consistent comparative analysis of qualitative and quantitative similarities and differences between the comparable assets and the asset being valued.
- Make the necessary adjustments, if any, to the evaluation criteria to reflect the differences between the assessed asset and the comparable assets.
- Apply the revised valuation metrics to the subject asset.
- The value indicators are equalized if more than one rating scale is used



Buildings Used for Cost method (substitution method) Method

#### Definition of Method

- The cost method provides an indication of value using the economic principle that a buyer will not pay for an asset more than the cost of acquiring an asset of similar utility, whether by purchase or construction, unless there are time, inconvenience, risk or other factors involved.
- The method provides an indication of value by calculating the current cost of replacing or reproducing the asset, then deducting physical depreciation and all other forms of obsolescence.
- Replacement cost is the cost of determining the price a participant would pay to obtain a benefit similar to the asset being valued rather than the exact physical characteristics of the asset. (International Evaluation Standards Book 2020, page 71)

#### Methodology

 Usually replacement cost is adjusted for physical deterioration and all related forms of obsolescence, after these adjustments replacement cost can be referred to as amortized replacement cost.

#### **Application**

- Calculate all costs incurred by a typical market participant pricing in creating or acquiring an asset that provides a similar benefit.
- Determine any physical, functional or external depreciation or obsolescence of the assessed asset.
- Deduction of depreciation from the total costs to arrive at the value of the asset under evaluation..



Income-Producing Real Estate

**Used for** 

Income Method (Discounted Cash Flow Method)

Method

#### **Definition of Method**

- In the discounted cash flow method, the cash flows are discounted based on the valuation date, which results in the current value of the asset.
- In some cases, the discounted cash flows for a long-term or forever asset can include a terminal value that represents the value of the asset at the end of the explicit forecast period.
- o In other cases, the value of the asset can be calculated only by using a terminal or terminal value without an explicit forecast period, and this is sometimes referred to as the income capitalization method.

#### Methodology

#### The main steps in the discounted cash flow method are as follows:

- Choosing the most appropriate types of cash flows for the nature of the task and the asset being evaluated (pre-tax, after-tax cash flows, real or nominal total, etc.)
- o Determine the most appropriate explicit cash flow forecasting period, if any.
- o Prepare cash flow forecasts for the period. Determining whether the final value is appropriate for the asset being evaluated at the end of the explicit forecast period (if any), then determining the final value appropriate to the nature of the asset
- Determine the appropriate discount rate Apply the discount rate to the expected future cash flows, including the terminal value if any



Income-Producing Real Estate

Used for

Income Method (Income Capitalization)

Method

#### **Definition of Method**

- o Provides an indication of value by converting future cash flows into a single present value of money.
- This method deals with the income that the asset achieves during its useful life (the life of the asset) and the value is estimated through the capitalization process, and capitalization means converting the income into a capital amount using an appropriate discount rate.
- o Income flows are generated under contracts or non-contractual arrangements, such as the expected profit from the use or retention of an asset
- The methods that fall within the income method (income capitalization) include applying the risk factor or total capitalization to one typical income period.

#### Methodology

- The focus of the method is on the expected net cash income from the asset, taking into account any capital costs required to ensure the achievement or continuity of the expected income.
- o In the market study, the evaluator focuses on identifying the appropriate income indicators for the property and the degree of its continuity according to the expected future, not historical, supply and demand forces.
- o If the asset has a stable income, capitalization is likely to be used instead of cash flows.
- Estimating the capitalization and discount coefficient is a constant challenge for the valuer due to the lack of transparency in the market.





# The Second Axis



Information and description of the Property

## Property description

The property is an office building with an area of 3,330 m2 **General Description** Ownership Data **Location Description** Deed no. We're not provided with Kingdom of Saudi Arabia Country Date of deed We're not provided with Central Area Plot no. 2413 Al Riyadh City Plan no. 1915, 1916 and 1917 Al Sahafa District Block no. Street Nature of ☑ Flat □ Rocky □ Sandy □ Sabkha □ Backfilled ☐ High □ Low land Commercial - Residential - Office Building system



# **Property Description**

Site borders and lengths					
m	63.00 <b>Length</b> A 15 meters wide stree		A 15 meters wide street	North	
m	33.00	Length	A 30 meters wide street	South	
m	60.00	Length	Plot no 1914 and 1915	East	
m	51.21	Length	Olaya street with 40 meters wide	West	

Services available on site					
<b>V</b>	Security Services	Q	<b>V</b>	Electricity	<u>\$</u>
<b>V</b>	Medical centers	H	<b>V</b>	Water	. J#
<b>V</b>	Schools		<b>V</b>	Lighting	<u> </u>
<b>V</b>	Shopping centers		<b>&gt;</b>	Telephone	
<b>V</b>	Afforestation	<b>₩</b>	<b>V</b>	Paved roads	/i\



# **Property Description**

	Important information about the property
Property Name	Al Sahafa Tower
Location	Al Sahafa District - Al Riyadh City
Property type	Administrative and Office Building
Property age	3 years
Land area (sqm)	3,330.00
Construction area	16,644
Number of floors	2 Basement + 8.5 repeated floors
Property components	It consists of administrative offices with a rental area of about 9,260 square meters
Current lease contracts	The property is leased to a governmental entity for a period of 3 years, started on 5/8/2021
Contracts period	It expires in about 3 years
Occupancy rate for leased units	%100.0
Total current income	9,000,000
Net operational income (riyal)	9,000,000



# Croquet image and website border





# Site analysis | Pictures showing the nature of the site













# The Third Axis



Evaluation result and recommendations

## Risks of the valuation process

### Risks of evaluating Real estate "REIT"

The process of evaluating real estate "REIT" involves some risks that may affect the determination of the fair value of the property. The most important of these risks are:

#### 1. Macroeconomic risks:

The macroeconomic conditions of the state may affect the value of any property, such as inflation rates, liquidity, interest rates, financing costs, taxes, and general movement in the local and global stock markets. A change to these indicators or one of them may negatively affect the property's value.

#### 2. Risk of lack of guarantee to achieve the target revenues:

Since achieving revenues is the main factor in determining the value of REIT properties, any decrease in these revenues as a result of changing different market conditions may affect the value of the property.

#### 3. Regulatory and legislative risks:

The regulatory, legal or legislative environment may witness some changes that may affect the value of the property, such as the emergence of some municipal legislation to limit some activities in specific places, or reduce the number of floors permitted in other places, which affects the final value of the property.

#### 4. Risk of not having long-term contracts:

The absence or lack of long-term contracts greatly affects the value of the property, as the existence of such contracts gives a kind of stability to the income of the property and thus to its value, while the absence of them can lead to fluctuation in the value of the property.

#### 5. Competition risks:

Abundant supply of any commodity leads to competition in the prices offered to consumers. Likewise, in the real estate market, the increase in the supply of real estate units and the entry of new competitors to the market can lead to lower service prices and thus lower revenues and then the lower property value.

#### 6. Future data:

The evaluation of some real estate, especially recent ones that do not have an operational history, depends on the Valuer's expectations and his future reading of the market in general and the property market in particular. Future operating conditions may differ from the assumptions used in the evaluation process, which inevitably leads to a change in the value of the property.



# Map of Comparisons





# **Settlement of Comparisons**

- + %0	Comparison6	- + %0	Comparison3	- + %0	Comparison1	The property under assessment	Settlements
	9,500		10,000		8,000		Price per square meter
%15.0-	2,520	%15.0-	2,400	%15.0-	2,590	3,330.0	(M2)Area
%0.0	commercial	%0.0	commercial	%0.0	commercial	commercial	Kind of Use
%10.0	2	%10.0	2	%10.0	2	4	The streets and their widths
%0.0	good	%0.0	good	%0.0	good	good	Accessibility
%0.0	Olaya main road	%0.0	Olaya main road	%0.0	Olaya main road	Olaya main road	Proximity to the main road
%0.0	close	%0.0	close	%0.0	close	close	Proximity to amenities
%20.0		%20.0		%20.0		Wide interface on Olaya main road	Merit of the site under the evaluation
%0.0	2021	%0.0	2021	%0.0	2021	2021	Market case at the time of evaluation
%15.0		%15.0		%15.0			Net evaluation
	10,925		11,500		9,200		Net market price after settlement (SAR)
	%33.3		%33.3		%33.3		Relative weight
						10,542	Average price of square meter
						10,500	The price per square meter after approximating the net area



# Evaluation results | Residual value

1- Basic data about the project			
M2	3,330	Area according to the deed	
	The valuer assessment	The method used for estimating building surfaces	
M2	16,566.8	Building block by parameter	
M2	%60.0	The percentage of construction on the land according to the system	
M2	1,998.0	The floor area	
floor	8.5	Number of floors by system (rounded to the nearest floor)	
%	%80.0	Coverage of underground parking	

		2- Report costs
Riyal	2,500	Construction meter cost for parking
Riyal	3,000	Construction meter cost for repeated floors
Riyal	16,650,000	Construction cost for Parking
Riyal	29,720,250	Construction costs for repeated floors
Riyal	46,370,250	Total cost of buildings
%	%2.5	Additional expense ratio
Riyal	1,159,256	Additional expense costs
Riyal	47,529,506	Total Cost of the Project



# Evaluation results | Residual value

3- Estimating the project's revenue		
		2-3 offices
floor	8.5	Number of floors allocated for offices
M2	9,907	Total building area
%	%90.0	Occupant percentage of offices
%	8,916	Net office area
M2	1,000	Average rent per square meter
Riyal	8,916,075	Total revenues for offices
%	%85.0	Occupancy rate for offices
Riyal	7,578,664	Effective income for offices
Riyal	%15.0	Operation and maintenance of offices
Riyal	1,136,800	Office operating and maintenance costs
Riyal	6,441,864	Net income for offices
	"	
Riyal	6,441,864	Real estate gross net income (exhibitions /

Riyal	6,441,864	Real estate gross net income (exhibitions /
Niyai	0,441,004	offices)

4- Estimation of the land value			
%	%8.0	capitalization rate	
Riyal	80,523,302	Total project value	
Riyal	47,529,506	Total development costs	
Riyal	32,993,796	Land value	
Riyal	9,908	Square meter value	
Riyal	9,900	Meter value (approximately)	



### Conclusion

✓ The first Approach: (cost approach)

- The area of the building surfaces was calculated according to the data contained in the building permit.
- The cost of building a square meter of construction was estimated according to the current prices of building materials.
- The depreciation rate was estimated according to the economic life of the property.
- The value of a square meter of land was reached by means of similar sales, comparative sales, and appraisal experts at "Tathmeen"

Cost Approach (Substitution Approach)				
M2		6,660	Basements Building Surfaces	
riyal		1,800	The building cost of a square meter for basements	
riyal		11,988,000	Total basement costs	
M2		9,984	Building repetitive floors	
riyal		2,000	Building cost per meter/recurring floors	
riyal		19,967,920	Building construction costs/recurring floors	
riyal		31,955,920	Total construction costs	

	%of construction costs	Value	Other costs
%	%5.0	1,597,796	Professional fees
%	%5.0	1,597,796	Facilities network
%	%10.0	3,195,592	Administration costs
%	%6.0	2,876,033	Financing costs (3 years/50%)
%	%15.0	4,793,388	Contractor's profit
riyal		46,016,525	Total building costs before depreciation
year		40.0	Life span of the building
year		37.5	Remaining economic life
year		2.5	Effective life
%		%6.3	Gross depreciation rate
riyal		2,876,033	Depreciation costs
riyal		43,140,492	Net construction costs after depreciation
	п г		
M2		3,330	Land area
riyal		10,500	Land meter value
riyal		34,965,000	Total land value
riyal		78,105,492	Total property value
riyal		78,105,000	Property value (approximately)



# Evaluation results | Income Approach(Income Capitalization)

## Conclusion

✓ Method 2: Income Approach (Income Capitalization)

Income Approach (Direct Capitalization Approach)		
9,000,000	Total Effective Income (according to customer data)	
9,000,000	Net income	
%8.0	Capitalization rate	
112,500,000	Total property value	
112,500,000	Approximate total property value (riyal)	



#### Conclusion

Since the property under evaluation is one of the income-producing properties, and the offer from the evaluation is the offering of a traded real estate investment fund, the income capitalization method is the most appropriate and best method for its evaluation. Based on following the standards and evaluation methods adopted and according to the client's requirements, valuation experts believe that the market value of the property and according to the following information for the property, the deed number (-) in (Riyadh) in the (Al-Sahafa) District, its area is 3,330 m2 as follows:

✓ The discounted cash flow method has been adopted.

Total value of property
Land Area (M2)
3,330
Total value of property (income Approach))SAR
112,500,000
Total value of property (written)
Only one hundred and twelve million and five hundred thousand Saudi riyals, nothing else



## Notes

### Recommendations

✓ By reviewing the above data and according to a market survey and similar sales, the experts of the Saudi Assets Valuation Company see that the value reached is the weighted value and reflects the current market trend.

**General Notes** 

❖ The margin of fluctuation in the value is within + or - 10% according to the current market conditions

General Director
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Membership Number (1210000272)



Director of the Evaluation Department
Abdullah Ai Planfouz

Membership Number (1210000273)



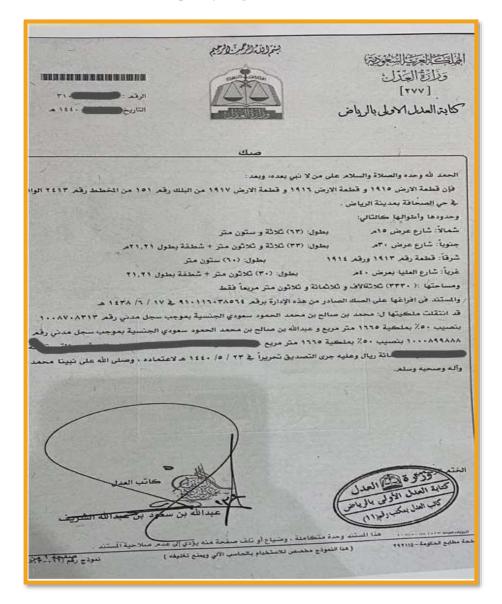


The fifth axis



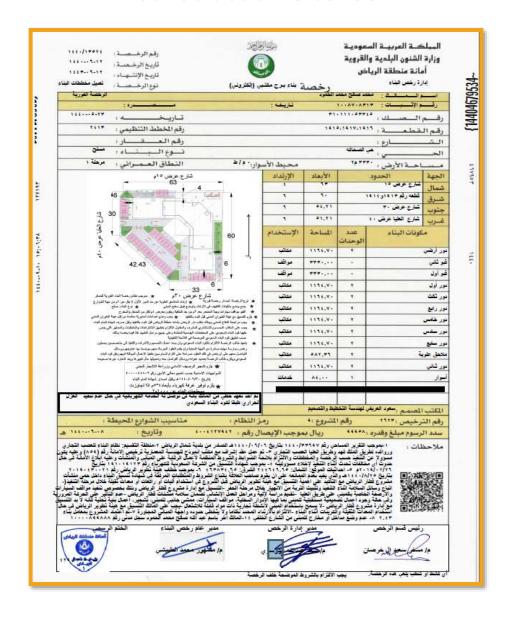
Appendices

# Photography of the Deed





## **Construction License**





## Clarification

Tathmeen corporation and its representatives, including evaluators and assistants, carried out the evaluation process without any bias, and they work objectively and are independent of the client and its subsidiaries or parties. The company and its representatives do not have any current or prospective interest in the customer or any of its subsidiaries or affiliated parties, and it is not among those insiders of the customer's matters or those who have internal relationships or links with the customer and its subsidiaries or affiliates. The evaluator's fee for the evaluation process is not conditional on the results it reaches or any other events, and if the company obtains significant assistance from another party in relation to any important aspect of the evaluation, the nature of this assistance, the extent of reliance on it and then documented will be mentioned in Report, if any.







End of Report