AMLAK INTERNATIONAL FINANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 TOGETHER WITH THE INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REVIEW REPORT

AMLAK INTERNATIONAL FINANCE COMPANY (A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025

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Report on review of condensed consolidated interim financial statements

To the Shareholders of Amlak International Finance Company (A Saudi Joint Stock Company)

Introduction

We have reviewed the accompanying condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position of Amlak International Finance Company ("Saudi Joint Stock Company") and its subsidiary (together the "Group") as at 30 September 2025 and the related condensed consolidated interim statements of profit or loss, comprehensive income for the three-month and nine-month periods then ended, and the related condensed consolidated interim statements of changes in equity and cash flows for the nine-month period then ended and other explanatory notes (the "condensed consolidated interim financial statements").

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - "Interim Financial Reporting" (IAS 34), as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. Our responsibility is to express a conclusion on these condensed consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

Scope of review

We conducted our review in accordance with International Standard on Review Engagements 2410, "Review of Interim Financial Information Performed by the Independent Auditor of the Entity", as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A review of interim financial information consists of making inquiries, primarily of persons responsible for financial and accounting matters, and applying analytical and other review procedures. A review is substantially less in scope than an audit conducted in accordance with International Standards on Auditing, as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia, and consequently does not enable us to obtain assurance that we would become aware of all significant matters that might be identified in an audit. Accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Conclusion

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying condensed consolidated interim financial statements are not prepared, in all material respects, in accordance with IAS 34, as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia.

PricewaterhouseCoopers

Khalid A. Mahdhar License Number 368

27 October 2025

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AS AT 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

ASSETS	Note	30 September 2025 (Unaudited)	31 December 2024 (Audited)
Cash and cash equivalents	5	62,551	32,360
Investments	3	893	893
Positive fair value of derivatives	11	1,206	6,855
Murabaha receivables, net	6	3,253,375	2,982,731
Ijara receivables, net	7	898,081	1,249,034
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	8	91,292	90,435
Prepayments and other assets		77,823	82,373
Property, equipment and right of use assets, net		69,012	67,530
Total assets		4,454,233	4,512,211
LIABILITIES AND EQUITY Accounts payable and other accruals Negative fair value of derivatives Zakat payable Borrowings Employees' end of service benefits Total liabilities	10 11 12 13	77,199 4,016 12,854 3,070,626 21,191 3,185,886	76,789 3,723 12,096 3,175,406 19,478 3,287,492
Share capital Cash flow hedge reserve Retained earnings Total equity Total liabilities and equity	14 11	1,019,250 (2,810) 251,907 1,268,347 4,454,233	1,019,250 3,132 202,337 1,224,719 4,512,211

The accompanying notes 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Murad Alsadiq

Chief Finance Officer

Adnan Al Shubaily Chief Executive Officer

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF PROFIT OR LOSS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

		For the three period end Septem	led 30	For the ning period en Septem	ded 30
	Note	2025	2024	2025	2024
INCOME Income from Murabaha contracts Income from Ijara contracts Income from Ijara mawsofa		118,777 15,877	84,240 25,614	340,132 53,509	219,285 84,205
fi athemmah contracts Revaluation of servicing rights		1,818	1,976	5,294	6,355
asset, net		(711)	(805)	(2,537)	(2,794)
Fees and commission income	_	10,244	4,473	27,119	12,602
Total income from Murabaha, Ijara and Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah		146,005	115,498	423,517	319,653
EXPENSES Finance cost Fee expense		(50,641) (5,229)	(50,666) (3,067)	(155,130) (14,014)	(146,202) (4,589)
Net income from Murabaha, Ijara and Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah		90,135	61,765	254,373	168,862
Other operating income Other income	_	267	292	767	833
		90,402	62,057	255,140	169,695
Operating expenses Depreciation		(5,471)	(3,112)	(15,056)	(8,871)
General and administrative expenses	16	(33,994)	(31,123)	(100,245)	(89,135)
Selling and marketing expenses Impairment charge for	17	(5,758)	(6,845)	(21,662)	(16,827)
expected credit losses, net	_	(23,427)	(7,969)	(55,724)	(20,357)
Net income for the period before zakat and income tax expense		21,752	13,008	62,453	34,505
Zakat expense and income tax	-	, 	-0,		0 100-0
expense	12	(4,487)	(2,684)	(12,883)	(7,342)
Net income for the period		17,265	10,324	49,570	27,163
Basic and diluted earnings					
per share (SR)	15	0.17	0.10	0.49	0.27

The accompanying notes 1 422 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Murad Alsadiq Chief Finance Officer

Adnan Al Shubaily Chief Executive Officer

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME

(UNAUDITED) FOR THE THREE MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

	For the three- month period ended 30 September		For the nine- month period ended 30 September	
_	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income for the period	17,265	10,324	49,570	27,163
Other comprehensive loss				
Items that may be reclassified to consolidated statement of profit or loss in subsequent years:				
Net change in fair value of cash flow hedges	(425)	(15,453)	(5,942)	(12,845)
Total other comprehensive loss	(425)	(15,453)	(5,942)	(12,845)
Total comprehensive income / (loss) for the period	16,840	(5,129)	43,628	14,318

The accompanying notes 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Murad Alsadiq

Chief Finance Officer

Adnan Al Shubaily **Chief Executive Officer**



(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY) CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN EQUITY (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

	Share capital	Statutory	Cash flow hedge reserve	Retained earnings	Total
For the period ended 30					
September 2025					
Balance at 1 January 2025 (Audited)	1,019,250	_	3,132	202,337	1,224,719
Net income for the period	-	-	-	49,570	49,570
Other comprehensive loss	-	-	(5,942)	-	(5,942)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income			(5,942)	49,570	43,628
Balance at 30 September 2025					
(Unaudited)	1,019,250	_	(2,810)	251,907	1,268,347
		-			
For the period ended 30					
September 2024					
Balance at 1 January 2024 (Audited)	906,000	101,934	9,834	167,854	1,185,622
Net income for the period	-	-		27,163	27,163
Other comprehensive loss	_	_	(12,845)	-	(12,845)
Total comprehensive (loss) / income	-	- · · · · - · ·	(12,845)	27,163	14,318
Bonus issuance	113,250	(101,934)	-	(11,316)	
Balance at 30 September 2024					
(Unaudited)	1,019,250	-	(3,011)	183,701	1,199,940

The accompanying notes 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Murad Alsadiq Chief Finance Officer

Adnan Al Shubaily Chief Executive Officer

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE NINE-MONTH PERIOD ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

	Note	For the nine period end Septem	ded 30
		2025	2024
Cash flows from operating activities: Net income for the period before zakat and income tax expense Non-cash adjustment to reconcile net income before zakat and income tax for the period to net cash used in operating activities		62,453	34,505
Depreciation		15,056	8,871
Finance cost		155,130	146,202
Employees' end of service benefits		2,737	2,362
Impairment charge for expected credit losses, net		28,127	15,221
Write-off expense		27,597	5,136
Revaluation of servicing rights asset, net		2,537	2,794
Other income		(767)	(833)
		292,870	214,258
(Increase) / decrease in operating assets			
Murabaha receivables		(323,008)	(914,065)
Ijara receivables		345,617	442,610
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables		(886)	4,388
Prepayments and other assets		4,021	(20,611)
(Decrease) / increase in operating liabilities			
Account payables and other accruals		(2,525)	34,019
		316,089	(239,401)
72' 1 11 -		((
Finance cost paid	13	(139,540)	(145,675)
Employees' end of service benefits paid		(1,024)	(2,687)
Zakat paid	12	(12,125)	(8,033)
Net cash generated from / (used in) operating activities		163,400	(395,796)
Cash flows from investing activities			
Purchase of property and equipment		(16,538)	(14,344)
Rental income received from property under possession		767	750
Net cash used in investing activities		(15,771)	(13,594)
Net cash used in hivesting activities		(13,7/1)	(13,394)
Cash flows from financing activities			
Repayment of borrowings	13	(1,173,304)	(850,621)
Proceeds from borrowings	13	1,061,000	1,265,000
Interest payment of lease liabilities	Ü	(428)	-
Principle payment of lease liabilities		(4,706)	(3,793)
Net cash (used in) / generated from financing activities		(117,438)	410,586
. ,,,,			
Net change in cash and cash equivalents		30,191	1,196
Cash and cash equivalents at the beginning of the period	5	32,360	27,736
Cash and cash equivalents at the end of the period	-	62,551	28,932
*		/	.,,
Non-cash supplemental information:			
Net changes in fair value of cash flow hedge		(5,942)	(12,845)

The accompanying notes 1 to 22 form an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

Murad Alsadiq Chief Finance Officer

Adnan Al Shubaily Chief Executive Officer

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

THE GROUP AND THE NATURE OF OPERATIONS

Amlak International Finance Company (the "Company") is a Saudi Joint Stock Company established and registered in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia under commercial registration number 1010234356 in Riyadh dated 27/05/1428H (corresponding to 13/06/2007G) and Ministry of Commerce Resolution No. 132/S dated 25/05/1428H (corresponding to 11/06/2007G) and the Saudi Central Bank ("SAMA") License No. 2/PU/201312 dated 21/02/1435H (corresponding to 24/12/2013G). The Company operates through branches in Riyadh, Jeddah and Khobar.

As per the revised commercial registration certificate of the Company dated 17 Rajab 1444 H (corresponding to 28/02/2023), the objectives of the Company have been updated to provide real estate financing, SMEs financing, and personal financing as per SAMA approval dated 20 Rabea Awwal 1444H (corresponding to 16/10/2022).

The registered office of the Company is located at Thumamah Road, Riyadh, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. A Corporate Office has been established in Jeddah by the Company in 2019. The Company has the following branches in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia:

Location
Khobar Jeddah

The Company has the following subsidiary:

Name of the subsidiary	Registration Number	Country of incorporation	Ownership	Principal business activity
Amlak International for Real Estate Development Company	1010317413	Saudi Arabia	100%	Hold titles of real estate properties financed by Amlak International Finance Company

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements comprise the interim financial information of the Company and its subsidiary (Amlak International for Real Estate Development Company) together hereinafter referred to as the Group.

2 BASIS OF PREPARATION

(a) Statement of compliance

The condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group as at and for the period ended 30 September 2025, have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard 34 - Interim Financial Reporting (IAS 34), as endorsed in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia and other standards and pronouncements issued by the Saudi Organization for Chartered and Professional Accountants (SOCPA).

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements do not include all the information and disclosures required in the annual consolidated financial statements and should be read in conjunction with the Group's annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024.

(b) Basis of measurement

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis under the historical cost convention except for the measurement of investments and derivatives, which are carried at fair value. Further, employees' end of service benefits are measured at present value of future obligations using the Projected Unit Credit Method.

(c) Functional and presentation currency

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Saudi Arabian Riyals (SR), as it is the functional currency of the Group. All financial information presented has been rounded-off to the SR in thousand unless otherwise stated.

3 MATERIAL ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies used in the preparation of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those followed in the preparation of the Group's annual audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2024 unless otherwise stated.

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

4 IMPACTS OF CHANGES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARDS

New standards, interpretations and amendments adopted by the Group

Following standard, interpretation or amendment are effective from the current year and are adopted by the Group, however, these does not have any impact on the condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Group:

Standard, Interpretation, amendments	Description	Effective date
Amendment to IAS 21 – Lack of exchangeability	IASB amended IAS 21 to add requirements to help in determining whether a currency is exchangeable into another currency, and the spot exchange rate to use when it is not exchangeable. Amendment sets out a framework under which the spot exchange rate at the measurement date could be determined using an observable exchange rate without adjustment or another estimation technique.	1 January 2025

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective

The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Standard / Interpretation	Description	Effective from periods beginning on or after
Amendments to IFRS 10 and IAS 28- Sale or Contribution of Assets between an Investor and its Associate or Joint Venture	Partial gain or loss recognition for transactions between an investor and its associate or joint venture only apply to the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution of assets that do not constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 Business Combinations and the gain or loss resulting from the sale or contribution to an associate or a joint venture of assets that constitute a business as defined in IFRS 3 is recognized in full.	Effective date deferred indefinitely
Amendments to IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures	Under the amendments, certain financial assets including those with ESG-linked features could now meet the SPPI criterion, provided that their cash flows are not significantly different from an identical financial asset without such a feature. The IASB has amended IFRS 9 to clarify when a financial asset or a financial liability is recognized and derecognized and to provide an exception for certain financial liabilities settled using an electronic payment system.	1 January 2026
Contracts referencing Nature-dependent Electricity Amendments to IFRS 9 and IFRS 7	Contracts Referencing Nature-dependent Electricity amends IFRS 9 Financial Instruments and IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures to more faithfully reflect the effects of contracts referencing nature-dependent electricity on an entity's financial statements.	1 January 2026
Annual improvements to IFRS – Volume 11	Annual improvements are limited to changes that either clarify the wording in an Accounting Standard or correct relatively minor unintended consequences, oversights or conflicts between the requirements in the Accounting Standards. The 2024 amendments are to the following standards: IFRS 1 First-time Adoption of International Financial Reporting Standards; IFRS 7 Financial Instruments: Disclosures and its accompanying Guidance on implementing IFRS 7; IFRS 9 Financial Instruments; IFRS 10 Consolidated Financial Statements; and IAS 7 Statement of Cash Flows.	1 January 2026
IFRS 18, Presentation and Disclosure in Financial Statements	IFRS 18 provides guidance on items in statement of profit or loss classified into five categories: operating; investing; financing; income taxes and discontinued operations. It defines a subset of measures related to an entity's financial performance as 'management-defined performance measures' ('MPMs'). The totals, subtotals and line items presented in the primary financial statements and items disclosed in the notes need to be described in a way that represents the characteristics of the item. It requires foreign exchange differences to be classified in the same category as the income and expenses from the items that resulted in the foreign exchange differences.	1 January 2027
IFRS 19, Subsidiaries without Public Accountability: Disclosures	IFRS 19 allows eligible subsidiaries to apply IFRS Accounting Standards with the reduced disclosure requirements of IFRS 19. A subsidiary may choose to apply the new standard in its consolidated, separate or individual financial statements provided that, at the reporting date, it does not have public accountability and its parent produces consolidated financial statements under IFRS Accounting Standards.	1 January 2027

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

4 IMPACTS OF CHANGES DUE TO ADOPTION OF NEW STANDARDS (CONTINUED)

Accounting standards issued but not yet effective (CONTINUED)

The Group has not early adopted any standard, interpretation or amendment that has been issued but is not yet effective.

Other standards		
IFRS S1, 'General requirements for disclosure of sustainability-related financial information	This standard includes the core framework for the disclosure of material information about sustainability-related risks and opportunities across an entity's value chain.	Not yet endorsed by SOCPA
IFRS S2, 'Climate-related disclosures'	This is the first thematic standard issued that sets out requirements for entities to disclose information about climate-related risks and opportunities.	Not yet endorsed by SOCPA

5 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS

5 CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS		
	As at 30	As at
	September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Cash at bank – current accounts	62,501	32,319
Cash on hand	50	41
	62,551	32,360
6 MURABAHA RECEIVABLES, NET		
·	As at 30	As at
	September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Gross Murabaha receivables	3,309,509	3,017,771
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	(56,134)	(35,040)
Murabaha receivables, net	3,253,375	2,982,731

6.1 The maturity profile of Murabaha receivables as at 30 September 2025 and 31 December 2024 was as follows:

	As at Not later than one year	230 September : Later than one year but not later than five years	2025 (Unaudited Later than five years	d) Total
Gross Murabaha receivables	954,539		159,428	3,309,509
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses Murabaha receivables, net	904:009	2,195,542		(56,134) 3,253,375
	A	As at 31 December	2024 (Audited)	
	Not later than	Later than one year but not later than	Later than	
	one year	five years	five years	Total
Gross Murabaha receivables Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	742,819	2,094,690	180,262	3,017,771 (35,040)
Murabaha receivables, net			_	2,982,731

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

6 MURABAHA RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED)

6.2 Stage wise analysis of Murabaha receivables is as follows:

30 September 2025 (Unaudited)	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total
Gross Murabaha receivables Allowance for expected credit losses	2,966,564 (18,092)	224,448 (2,118)	118,497 (35,924)	3,309,509 (56,134)
Murabaha receivables, net	2,948,472	222,330	82,573	3,253,375
31 December 2024 (Audited)				
Gross Murabaha receivables	2,789,902	171,165	56,704	3,017,771
Allowance for expected credit losses	(13,223)	(2,043)	(19,774)	(35,040)
Murabaha receivables, net	2,776,679	169,122	36,930	2,982,731

6.3 The movement in allowance for expected credit losses is as follows:

For the period ended 30 September 2025	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance	- G			25.040
Charge during the period	13,223 4,869	2,043 75	19,774 24,847	35,040 29,791
Write off receivables	-	-	(8,697)	(8,697)
Closing balance	18,092	2,118	35,924	56,134
For the year ended 31 December 2024	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance	9,116	1,265	1,358	11,739
Charge during the year	4,107	778	19,188	24,073
Write off receivables	-	-	(772)	(772)
Closing balance	13,223	2,043	19,774	35,040

6.4 Impairment charge for expected credit losses movement:

	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Charge for the period	29,791	19,573
Write-offs expense / (recovery)	22,574	(257)
Net	52,365	19,316

6.5 The movement in gross Murabaha receivables is as follows:

	As at	As at
	30 September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance	3,017,771	1,879,922
Financial assets originated during the period / year (all stage 1)	1,348,911	1,868,845
Net other movements	(1,025,902)	(728,555)
Written-off receivables (From stage 3)	(31,271)	(2,441)
Closing balance	3,309,509	3,017,771

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

7 IJARA RECEIVABLES, NET

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Audited)
	(Unauditeu)	(Audited)
Gross investment in Ijara receivables	1,259,054	1,718,092
Less: Unearned income	(338,706)	(444,832)
Net investment in Ijara receivables	920,348	1,273,260
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	(22,267)	(24,226)
Ijara receivables, net	898,081	1,249,034

7.1 The maturity profile of Ijara receivables as at 30 September 2025 and 31 December 2024 was as follows:

	As at 30 September 2025 (Unaudited)			ted)
•		Later than		
	Not later than one year	one year but not later than five years	Later than five years	Total
Gross investment in Ijara receivables	279,262	441,605	538,187	1,259,054
Less: Unearned income	(54,471)	(141,402)	(142,833)	(338,706)
Net investment in Ijara receivables	224,791	300,203	395,354	920,348
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses			_	(22,267)
Ijara receivables, net			_	898,081
	As	s at 31 December	r 2024 (Audited)	
•		Later than	=0=+ (11441104)	
		one year		
	Not	but not		
	later than	later than	Later than	
	one year	five years	five years	Total
Gross investment in Ijara receivables	430,902	644,740	642,450	1,718,092
Less: Unearned income	(82,157)	(187,665)	(175,010)	(444,832)
Net investment in Ijara receivables	348,745	457,075	467,440	1,273,260
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses			<u>_</u>	(24,226)
Ijara receivables, net			_	1,249,034

7.2 Stage wise analysis of Ijara receivables is as follows:

	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total
30 September 2025 (Unaudited) Gross Ijara receivables Allowance for expected credit losses Ijara receivables, net	668,683	88,465	163,200	920,348
	(517)	(174)	(21,576)	(22,267)
	668,166	88,291	141,624	898,081
31 December 2024 (Audited) Gross Ijara receivables Allowance for expected credit losses Ijara receivables, net	899,927	211,984	161,349	1,273,260
	(663)	(1,124)	(22,439)	(24,226)
	899,264	210,860	138,910	1,249,034

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

IJARA RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED) 7

The movement in allowance for expected credit losses is as follows: 7.3

For the period ended 30 September 2025	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance Reversal during the period Written-off receivables	663 (146) -	1,124 (950)	22,439 (597) (266)	24,226 (1,693) (266)
Closing balance	51 7	174	21,576	22,267
For the year ended 31 December 2024	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance Reversal during the year Written-off receivables	1,785 (1,122) -	2,527 (1,403)	23,446 (558) (449)	27,758 (3,083) (449)
Closing balance	663	1,124	22,439	24,226
7.4 Impairment charge for expected credit losses	s movement:			

	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Reversal for the period	(1,693)	(4,362)
Write-offs expense	4,492	4,283
Net	2,799	(79)

The movement in net investment in Ijara receivables is as follows: 7.5

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance Financial assets originated during the period / year (all stage 1) Net other movements Written-off receivables (From stage 3) Closing balance	1,273,260 6,559 (354,713) (4,758) 920,348	1,796,087 6,028 (523,708) (5,147) 1,273,260

8 IJARA MAWSOFA FI ATHEMMAH RECEIVABLES, NET

	September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Gross investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	146,560	150,433
Less: Unearned income	(55,151)	(59,910)
Net investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	91,409	90,523
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses	(117)	(88)
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	91,292	90,435
	<u>- </u>	

As at 30

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

8 IJARA MAWSOFA FI ATHEMMAH RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED)

8.1 The maturity profile of Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables as at 30 September 2025 and 31 December 2024 was as follows:

	As at	30 September	2025 (Unaudited)
	Not later than one year	Later than one year but not later than five years	Later than five years	Total
Gross investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables Less: Unearned income	12,239 (6,740)	45,348 (22,523)	88,973 (25,888)	146,560 (55,151)
Net investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	5,499	22,825	63,085	91,409
Less: Impairment allowance for credit losses Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah				(117)
receivables, net				91,292
		As at 31 December Later than	2024 (Audited)	
	Not	one year but not		
	later than one year	later than five years	Later than five years	Total
Gross investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	11,835	44,476	94,122	150,433
Less: Unearned income	(6,732)	(23,695)	(29,483)	(59,910)
Net investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables Less: Impairment allowance for	5,103	20,781	64,639	90,523
credit losses				(88)
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net				90,435

8.2 Stage wise analysis of Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables is as follows:

30 September 2025 (Unaudited)	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total
Gross Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	88,233	1,734	1,442	91,409
Allowance for expected credit losses	(27)	(2)	(88)	(117)
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	88,206	1,732	1,354	91,292
31 December 2024 (Audited)	Performing (Stage 1)	Under- performing (Stage 2)	Non- performing (Stage 3)	Total
Gross Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables	87,974	1,266	1,283	90,523
Allowance for expected credit losses	(23)	_	(65)	(88)
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	87,951	1,266	1,218	90,435

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FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

8 IJARA MAWSOFA FI ATHEMMAH RECEIVABLES, NET (CONTINUED)

8.3 The movement in allowance for expected credit losses is as follows:

For the period ended 30 September 2025	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance Charge during the period Written-off receivables	23 4 -	- 2 -	65 23	88 29
Closing balance	27	2	88	117
For the year ended 31 December 2024	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Total
Opening balance Charge during the year Written-off receivables	17 6 -	- - -	223 12 (170)	240 18 (170)
Closing balance	23	-	65	88

8.4 Allowance for expected credit losses charge movement:

	30 September	30 September
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Unaudited)
Charge for the period	29	10
Write-offs expense	-	1,110
Net	29	1,120

8.5 The movement in net investment in Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables is as follows:

	30 September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Opening balance	90,523	97,409
Financial assets originated during the year (all stage 1)	-	-
Net other movements	886	(5,606)
Written-off receivables (From stage 3)	_	(1,280)
Closing balance	91,409	90,523
		

9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the gross receivables and loss allowance for the period ended 30 September 2025.

GROSS EXPOSURE	12 month ECL	Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired)	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2025 Transfer from 12 month ECL Transfer from Lifetime ECL	3,777,800 (261,557)	384,415 208,555	219,339 53,002	4,381,554 -
(not credit impaired) Transfer from Lifetime ECL	52,451	(100,500)	48,049	-
(credit impaired) Net repayments and other	193	1,333	(1,526)	-
movements during the period New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated	(1,200,877)	(179,156)	304	(1,379,729)
during the period Write-offs	1,355,470	-	(36,029)	1,355,470 (36,029)
Balance at 30 September 2025	3,723,480	314,647	283,139	4,321,266

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NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

9 FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT (CONTINUED)

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the gross receivables and loss allowance for the period ended 30 September 2025 (CONTINUED).

	12 month	Lifetime ECL (not credit	Lifetime ECL (credit	
LOSS ALLOWANCE	ECL	impaired)	impaired)	Total
Balance at 1 January 2025 Transfer from 12 month ECL	13,907 (1,562)	3,168 1,101	42,279 461	59,354 -
Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired)	875	(1,677)	802	_
Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired)	65	127	(192)	_
Net re-measurement of loss allowance Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi	(2,625)	424	24,112	21,911
athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the period New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated	(2,706)	(849)	(911)	(4,466)
during the period Write-offs	10,682		(8,963)	10,682 (8,963)
Balance at 30 September 2025	18,636	2,294	57,588	78,518

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the gross receivables and loss allowance for the year ended 31 December 2024.

Balance at 1 January 2024 3,055,516 498,850 189,052 3,743,418 Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) (not credit impaired) 47,272 (69,618) 22,346 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 6,621 4,030 (10,651) - Net repayments and other movements during the year (1,053,950) (179,597) 5,679 (1,227,868) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 1,874,872 - - 8,868) (8,868) Balance at 31 December 2024 3,777,800 384,415 219,339 4,381,554 LOSS ALLOWANCE 12 month ECL (not credit impaired) Total 1 LOSS ALLOWANCE 1,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391	GROSS EXPOSURE	12 month ECL	Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired)	Lifetime ECL (credit impaired)	Total
Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 6,621 4,030 (10,651) - Net repayments and other movements during the year (1,053,950) (179,597) 5,679 (1,227,868) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 1,874,872 - - - 1,874,872 Write-offs - - - (8,868) (8,868) Balance at 31 December 2024 3,777,800 384,415 219,339 4,381,554 LOSS ALLOWANCE 12 month (not credit (credit impaired) (credit impaired) Total Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481)	Transfer from 12 month ECL				3,743,418
Net repayments and other movements during the year (1,053,950) (179,597) 5,679 (1,227,868)	Transfer from Lifetime ECL				-
New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 1,874,872 -		6,621	4,030	(10,651)	-
Write-offs - - (8,868) (8,868) Balance at 31 December 2024 3,777,800 384,415 219,339 4,381,554 LOSS ALLOWANCE Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) Total Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391) (1,391)	movements during the year New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi	(1,053,950)	(179,597)	5,679	(1,227,868)
Balance at 31 December 2024 3,777,800 384,415 219,339 4,381,554 LOSS ALLOWANCE Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) Total Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (not credit impaired) (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,3706) 559 21,461 8,314 New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha (park the year) 18,714 - - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391) (1,391)	during the year	1,874,872	-	-	1,874,872
Lifetime ECL (redit impaired) Total Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime		_	-	(8,868)	
LOSS ALLOWANCE Balance at 1 January 2024 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) Total 167 Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) Total 10,918 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) Total 10,918 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) Total 10,918 Total 10,919 Total 10,918 Total 10,919 T	Balance at 31 December 2024	3,777,800	384,415	219,339	4,381,554
LOSS ALLOWANCE ECL impaired) impaired) Total Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391) (1,391)			Lifetime ECL	Lifetime ECL	
Balance at 1 January 2024 10,918 3,792 25,027 39,737 Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 Write-offs 18,714 18,714 Write-offs - (1,391) (1,391)		12 month	(not credit	(credit	
Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)	LOSS ALLOWANCE	ECL	impaired)	impaired)	Total
Transfer from 12 month ECL (1,300) 950 350 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)	Delever et a Leverence con a	40.040	0.700	0= 00=	
Transfer from Lifetime ECL (not credit impaired) 167 (558) 391 - Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 18,714 Write-offs (1,391) (1,391)					39,737
Transfer from Lifetime ECL (credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)	Transfer from Lifetime ECL				-
(credit impaired) 595 354 (949) - Net re-measurement of loss allowance (13,706) 559 21,461 8,314 Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)		167	(558)	391	-
Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables that have been derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 18,714 Write-offs (1,391) (1,391)		595	354	(949)	-
derecognized during the year (1,481) (1,929) (2,610) (6,020) New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables originated during the year 18,714 - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)	Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi	(13,706)	559	21,461	8,314
during the year 18,714 - - 18,714 Write-offs - - (1,391) (1,391)	derecognized during the year New Murabaha, Ijara, Ijara mawsofa fi	(1,481)	(1,929)	(2,610)	(6,020)
Write-offs - (1,391) (1,391)		18,714	-	-	18,714
Balance at 31 December 2024 13,907 3,168 42,279 59,354				(1,391)	
	Balance at 31 December 2024	13,907	3,168	42,279	59,354

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10 ACCOUNTS PAYABLE AND OTHER ACCRUALS

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Advance from customers	15,414	9,749
Accrued expenses	14,823	17,079
Lease liabilities	11,653	16,371
Salaries and employee related expenses	9,350	12,533
Others*	25,959	21,057
	77,199	76,789

^{*}Others majorly represent charitable payable amounting to SR 17.4 million (31 December 2024: 12.6 million).

11 DERIVATIVES

As at 30 September 2025, the Group held profit rate swaps ("PRS") of a notional value of SR 950 million (31 December 2024; SR 1,250 million) in order to hedge its exposure to commission rate risks related to its borrowings.

	As at 30 September	As at 31 December
	2025 (Unaudited)	2024 (Audited)
Positive fair value of PRSs Negative fair value of PRSs Cash flow hedge reserve	1,206 (4,016) (2,810)	6,855 (3,723) 3,132

12 ZAKAT PAYABLE

a) The movement in zakat is as follow:

	For the nine-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)	
	2025	2024
Balance at the beginning of the period	12,096	7,809
Charge for the period	12,883	7,119
Charge for the prior period	-	223
Payments made during the period	(12,125)	(8,033)
Balance as at end of the period	12,854	7,118

b) Zakat and income tax status

Zakat and income tax declaration for all the years up till 2024 have been filed with the ZATCA and acknowledgement certificates have been obtained. During the period, the Group has received final zakat and income tax assessment for the year 2024 from ZATCA and no additional demand has been raised for the assessed year.

13 BORROWINGS

These represent amounts borrowed from local banks and Saudi Real Estate Re-finance Company ("SRC") under Islamic borrowings facilities approved by the Sharia Committee. These facilities carry borrowing costs at profit rates ranging from 1 month to 1 year Saudi Inter Bank Offer rates ("SIBOR") plus spread with maturity periods ranging from 1 month to 5 years and are secured by the assignment of proceeds from the Group's receivables. The agreements contain certain covenants, which among other things, require certain financial ratios to be maintained. The Group was in compliance with all loan covenants at 30 September 2025.

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13 BORROWINGS (CONTINUED)

The movement in borrowings is as follows:

	As at 30	As at
	September	31 December
	2025	2024
	(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Balance at the beginning of the period / year	3,175,406	2,600,070
Borrowings obtained during the period / year	1,061,000	1,695,000
Principal repayments during the period / year	(1,173,304)	(1,120,444)
Profit accrued during the period / year	147,064	197,496
Profit repayments during the period / year	(139,540)	(196,716)
Balance at the end of the period / year	3,070,626	3,175,406

14 SHARE CAPITAL

As at 30 September 2025, the Group's authorised, issued and paid-up share capital was SR 1,019.25 million (31 December 2024: SR 1,019.25 million) divided into 101.925 million shares (31 December 2024: 101.925 million shares) with a nominal value of SR 10 each.

15 EARNINGS PER SHARE

The basic and diluted earnings per share have been computed by dividing net income for the period by the weighted average numbers of shares outstanding during the period.

	For the three-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)		For the nine-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)	
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Net income for the period (SR '000) Weighted average number of	17,265	10,324	49,570	27,163
ordinary shares (in thousands)	101,925	101,925	101,925	101,925
Basic and diluted earnings per share (SR)	0.17	0.10	0.49	0.27

There are no potential dilutive instruments as at 30 September 2025 (30 September 2024: nil).

16 GENERAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)		For the nine- period ended 30 3 (Unaudite	September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Salaries and employee related cost	23,857	22,532	68,010	61,565
VAT expenses	1,677	1,860	7,309	5,816
Information technology expenses	2,144	1,699	7,240	6,384
Board fees	1,588	1,287	4,647	3,798
Professional fee	344	937	4,031	5,305
Bank charges	543	333	1,166	899
Communication expenses	601	449	1,534	1,295
Maintenance expenses	478	195	667	556
Rent and other expenses Traveling expenses	487	460	1,207	742
	24	56	81	173
Others	2,2 <u>51</u>	1,31 <u>5</u>	4,353	2,602
	33,994	31,123	100,245	89,135

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FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

17 SELLING AND MARKETING EXPENSES

	For the three-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)		For the nine-1 period ended 30 S (Unaudite	September
	2025	2024	2025	2024
Salaries and outsourcing cost	3,229	3,757	10,243	9,581
Insurance (reversal) / expenses Marketing expenses	(456) 2,985	588 2,500	934 10,485	2,091 5,155
0 F	5,758	6,845	21,662	16,827

18 RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS AND BALANCES

The related parties of the Group include its shareholders and their affiliated entities, the Subsidiary, members of the Board of Directors and its committees and key management personnel. Affiliate represents entities under common control and entities controlled by key management personnel of the Group. In the ordinary course of its activities, the Group transacts business with its related parties on mutually agreed terms. Key management personnel represent the Managing Director, Chief Executive Officer and his direct reportees.

Significant transactions and balances arising from transactions with related parties are as follows:

Nature of transactions	Name of related party	Relationship	For the three-month period ended 30 September (Unaudited)		For the nine period end Septem (Unaudi	ded 30 iber
		_	2025	2024	2025	2024
Finance cost	The Saudi Investment Bank	Significant shareholder	(14,473)	(14,839)	(40,538)	(40,016)
Salaries and benefits	Key management personnel	Key management	(4,679)	(4,240)	(19,958)	(18,374)
Financing income	Key management personnel	Key management	3	4	9	14
Board fees	Board members	Board members	(1,588)	(1,287)	(4,647)	(3,798)

Nature of balances and names of related parties	Relationship	Balances	
		30 September	31 December
		2025	2024
		(Unaudited)	(Audited)
Bank balances:			
The Saudi Investment Bank	Shareholder	13,707	9,125
Borrowings:			
The Saudi Investment Bank	Shareholder	779,008	805,314
(Negative) / positive fair value of derivatives:			
The Saudi Investment Bank	Shareholder	(1,100)	808
Financing and advances:			
Key management personnel	Key management	575	748
Board fees			
Board members	Board members	4,647	556

19 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fair value measurement is based on the presumption that the transaction to sell the asset or transfer the liability takes place either:

- in the principal market for the asset or liability, or
- in the absence of a principal market, in the most advantageous market for the asset or liability

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FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

19 FAIR VALUE OF FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS (CONTINUED)

The principal or the most advantageous market must be accessible to the group. Financial instruments comprise financial assets and financial liabilities. Financial assets consist of cash and cash equivalents, investments, derivatives, Murabaha, Ijara and Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables and other receivables. Financial liabilities consist of borrowings, payables and derivatives.

Fair value hierarchy

The Group uses the following hierarchy for determining and disclosing the fair value of financial instruments by valuation technique:

Level 1: quoted (unadjusted) prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.

Level 2: other techniques for which all inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value are observable, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3: techniques which use inputs which have a significant effect on the recorded fair value that are not based on observable market data.

The following table shows the carrying amount and fair values of financial assets and financial liabilities where fair value is different from carrying value or where the financial assets and liabilities are recorded at fair value, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy.

	<u> </u>	<u>Fair value</u>			
30 September 2025 (Unaudited)	Carrying value _	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at amortised cost:					
Murabaha receivables, net	3,253,375	_	_	3,327,898	3,327,898
Ijara receivables, net	898,081	-	-	721,517	721,517
Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	91,292	-	-	75,530	75,530
Cash and cash equivalents	62,551	-	-	62,551	62,551
Other receivables	1,782	-	-	1,782	1,782
Financial assets at fair value:					
Investments	893	-	893	-	893
Positive fair value of derivatives	1,206	-	1,206	-	1,206
Financial liabilities at fair value:					
Negative fair value of derivatives	4,016	-	4,016	-	4,016
			Fa	ir value	
	~ .				
	Carrying				
31 December 2024 (Audited)	Carrying value _	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
Financial assets at amortised cost:	value __	Level 1	Level 2		
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net	value	Level 1	Level 2	3,056,261	3,056,261
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net	value	Level 1	Level 2	3,056,261 1,048,588	3,056,261 1,048,588
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net	value	Level 1 - - - -	Level 2	3,056,261	3,056,261
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435	Level 1	Level 2	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360	Level 1	Level 2	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Financial assets at fair value:	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360 8,668	Level 1	- - - -	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360 8,668
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360 8,668	Level 1	- - - - - 893	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360 8,668
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Financial assets at fair value: Investments	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360 8,668	Level 1	- - - -	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360 8,668
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Financial assets at fair value: Investments Positive fair value of derivatives Financial liabilities at fair value:	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360 8,668	Level 1	- - - - - 893	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360 8,668
Financial assets at amortised cost: Murabaha receivables, net Ijara receivables, net Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables, net Cash and cash equivalents Other receivables Financial assets at fair value: Investments Positive fair value of derivatives	value 2,982,731 1,249,034 90,435 32,360 8,668	Level 1	- - - - - 893	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360	3,056,261 1,048,588 74,725 32,360 8,668

The valuation of fixed rate Murabaha receivables, Ijara receivables and Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah receivables are estimated using contractual cash flows discounted at latest yield, which is the contracted profit rate for recent transactions. Input into the discounted cash flow technique includes recent yields and contractual cash flows. Management assessed that the carrying amount of other financial instruments largely approximate fair value due to either short-term maturities or re-pricing of the special commission on those instruments and these financial instruments are classified as level 3. There have been no transfers to and from any levels during the period.

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

20 COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

Financing facilities approved but not utilised:

The Group has facilities approved but not utilised, indicative offers issued which are under consideration of the customers as of the reporting date which have the potential to convert into financing amounting to SR 76 million (31 December 2024: SR 90 million).

21 SEGMENT INFORMATION

The Group's objective is to provide real estate financing, SMEs financing and personal financing in the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. All assets, liabilities and operations as reflected in the condensed consolidated interim statement of financial position, condensed consolidated interim statement of profit or loss and condensed consolidated interim statement of comprehensive income belong to all financing segments.

For management purposes, the group is organized into the following primary business segments:

Retail

These represent finance products granted to small and medium sized businesses under self- employed category and individuals.

Corporate

These represent financing products granted to corporate, SMEs, high net worth individuals and institutional customers.

Head office

Head office is responsible for managing the surplus liquidity of the Group through short term market placements. It also provides support services to the business functions.

The total assets and liabilities as at 30 September 2025 and 31 December 2024 and its total operating income, expenses and net profit for the nine-month period ended 30 September 2025 and 30 September 2024 are as follows:

	Retail	Corporate	Head office	Total
<u>2025</u>				
Income	216,917	207,367	-	424,284
Expenses	(199,900)	(161,931)	-	(361,831)
Segment results	17,017	45,436	-	62,453
Total assets	1,812,616	2,508,848	132,769	4,454,233
Total liabilities	1,321,275	1,828,145	36,466	3,185,886
<u>2024</u>				
Income	124,380	196,106	=	320,486
Expenses	(120,380)	(165,601)	-	(285,981)
Segment results	4,000	30,505	-	34,505
Total assets	1,636,262	2,769,204	106,745	4,512,211
Total liabilities	1,208,833	2,045,180	33,479	3,287,492

(A SAUDI JOINT STOCK COMPANY)

NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS (UNAUDITED)

FOR THE THREE-MONTH AND NINE-MONTH PERIODS ENDED 30 SEPTEMBER 2025 (SR'000)

21 SEGMENT INFORMATION (CONTINUED)

Head office (CONTINUED)

Below is the reconciliation of revenue and expenses from the condensed consolidated interim financial statements to operating segment note:

	For the nine-month		
	period ended 30 September		
	2025 20		
	(Unaudited)		
<u>Income</u>			
Total income from Murabaha, Ijara and Ijara mawsofa fi athemmah	423,517	319,653	
Other income	76 7	833	
Total income – as per operating segment note.	424,284	320,486	
Expenses			
Fee expense	(14,014)	(4,589)	
Finance cost	(155,130)	(146,202)	
Depreciation	(15,056)	(8,871)	
General and administrative expenses	(100,245)	(89,135)	
Selling and marketing expenses	(21,662)	(16,827)	
Impairment charge for credit losses, net	(55,724)	(20,357)	
Total expense – as per operating segment note	(361,831)	(285,981)	

22 APPROVAL OF THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been approved by the Board of Directors on 26 October 2025.